

# New Zealand where did it come from?

## Provenance of the Rakaia Terrane.

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## NEW ZEALAND WHERE DID IT COME FROM? PROVENANCE OF THE RAKAIA TERRANE

### PROVENANCE OF THE RAKAIA TERRANE

#### ABSTRACT

The Rakaia Terrane comprises the majority of the basement of New Zealand, yet, to date, there are competing hypotheses as to its provenance along the Gondwana margin. These range from being adjacent to areas of Antarctica to originating against northern Queensland. To help solve these competing hypotheses, I combined the analysis of detrital zircon U-Pb geochronology with Hf isotope studies and trace element concentrations to constrain the provenance. Detrital muscovites were also dated using the  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  total fusion technique. Detrital zircons yielded age populations at 1100-980 Ma, 580-450 Ma, ca. 320 Ma and ca. 230 Ma.  $\epsilon\text{Hf}_t$  values of these zircons largely range from -6 to +6 and the trace element concentrations suggest that the zircons are primarily sourced from granitoids. The  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  ages yield two ages with the first at ca. 340 Ma and the second at ca. 250-220 Ma. The U-Pb ages and  $\epsilon\text{Hf}_t$  values for the Ordovician and older zircons are most similar to those from the Lachlan Fold Belt while the younger zircons show a close similarity to those from the New England Fold Belt. From multidimensional scaling maps there is a strong association between zircons from the Rakaia Terrane, north eastern Queensland and the Lachlan Fold Belt. The detrital muscovite data, however, is consistent with an exclusive New England source. Combining the data from different isotopic systems and different minerals, I interpret the provenance of the Rakaia Terrane as being derived from the New England, in the Triassic. The presence of Cambrian and Precambrian zircons, but only Phanerozoic muscovites, is interpreted as demonstrating that zircons were recycled in the New England region from older rocks now exposed in the Lachlan Orogen. These data constrain the provenance of the Rakaia Terrane and allows for more detailed reconstructions of the proto-Pacific margin of Gondwana.

#### KEYWORDS

New Zealand, Rakaia, Provenance, Detrital zircons, U-Pb, Geochronology, Hf-isotopes, Trace element,  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$

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## INTRODUCTION

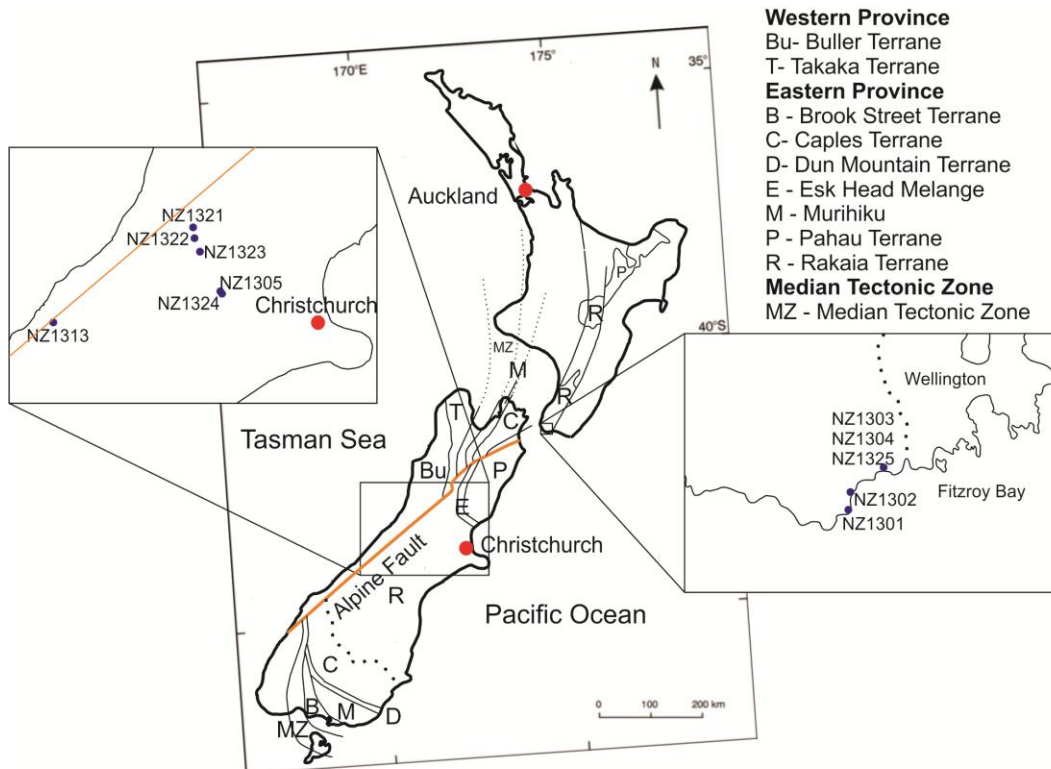
The Rakaia Terrane is the largest basement terrane in New Zealand and, at present, a number of hypotheses exist as to where along the extensive eastern margin of Gondwana the Rakaia Terrane originated. Suggestions range from adjacent to East Antarctica (Wandres et al. 2004) to being shed off Queensland (Adams et al. 2007, Pickard et al. 2000). To test these hypotheses, I have undertaken the most extensive provenance analysis of the Rakaia Terrane sedimentary rocks, combining U-Pb, Hf and rare earth element analysis of detrital zircons with  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  total fusion geochronology of detrital muscovites.

New Zealand's basement is made of a series of terranes that are thought to originate somewhere along the Palaeozoic Gondwana margin, extending from New Guinea to South America. The basement geology of the North and South Island of New Zealand is divided into three zones, the Western Province, The Median Tectonic Zone and the Eastern Province (Figure 1). The Torlesse Supergroup within the Eastern Province is composed of the Permian to Late Triassic Rakaia Terrane and the Pahau Terrane (Wandres et al. 2005).

Wandres et al. (2004) studied U-Pb ages of cobble to boulder sized igneous clasts from the Rakaia Terrane. They concluded that the Rakaia Terrane was likely sourced from Antarctica as zircon age distributions from the Rakaia Terrane matched known crystallisation ages of plutons and volcanics in the Amundsen Province. This contrasts with studies by Pickard et al. (2000) and Adams et al. (2007), however, who concluded the Rakaia Terrane was likely sourced from the New England Orogen and eastern



Australia respectively due to the overlapping zircon ages. Evident through the contrasting studies by Wandres et al. (2004), Pickard et al. (2000) and Adams et al. (2007) is that U-Pb zircon ages on their own are inconclusive and potentially provide misleading information (Adams et al. 2007, Howard et al. 2009, Pickard et al. 2000, Wandres et al. 2004).



**Figure 1: Location map of New Zealand, edited from Wandres et al. (2005) and Adams et al. (2007), displaying the sample locations from the North and South Islands. The table in the top right displays the different terranes throughout New Zealand and its corresponding symbol on the map. The sample locations are represented by blue dots with the sample name listed adjacent to it.**

In this study I test whether the provenance of the Rakaia Terrane plausibly lies within Australia, Antarctica or New Zealand. To determine this, U-Pb and  $\epsilon\text{Hf}_t$  isotopic values were collected from detrital zircons within the Rakaia Terrane using a laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometer (LA-ICP-MS) multicollector. Rare earth element (REE) values were also analysed. These data were compared with

$^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  detrital muscovite single grain total fusion ages. The data is then compared with similar results from the three source regions to determine the Rakaia Terrane's provenance.

## **GEOLOGICAL SETTING OF THE RAKAIA TERRANE**

The micro-continent of New Zealand is largely underlain by rocks of the Torlesse Supergroup (Wandres et al. 2004). In the North and South Island the basement geology has been divided into three zones: the Western Province, The Median Tectonic Zone and the Eastern Province. The Torlesse Supergroup forms part of the Eastern Province and is divided into two terranes, the Rakaia Terrane and the Pahau Terrane (Figure 1). The Rakaia Terrane is Permian to Late Triassic in age and the Pahau Terrane is Late Jurassic to Early Cretaceous in age (Wandres et al. 2005). The two terranes are separated by the Esk Head Mélange (Mortimer 2004, Wandres et al. 2005, Wandres et al. 2004). The model favoured for the deposition of the Torlesse is a submarine fan model that has undergone an accretionary wedge model of deformation (Wandres et al. 2005). This submarine fan formed along Gondwana's proto-Pacific margin. It developed after the Neoproterozoic-Ordovician Ross Orogeny and the Late Devonian to Early Triassic New England Fold Belt (Wandres et al. 2004, Rosenbaum et al. 2012, Rosenbaum and Rubatto 2012). Lithologically, the Rakaia Terrane is largely dominated by turbiditic quartzofeldspathic fine - medium grained sandstones and mudstones. The lithology is largely monotonous, however, it does also contain minor amounts of Carboniferous-Permian basalts that have been interpreted as the oceanic crust the turbidites were deposited on (Mortimer 2004). It also contains minor amounts of volcanics, chert and some conglomerate layers.

## **GEOLOGICAL HISTORY OF THE POTENTIAL SOURCE REGIONS TO THE RAKAIA TERRANE**

### **New England Fold Belt**

The New England Fold Belt forms part of the Tasmanides orogenic collage in eastern Australia (Rosenbaum et al. 2012). This fold belt also forms the easternmost segment of a larger accretionary orogen, the Terra Australis Orogen (Cawood et al. 2011a). This orogeny recorded the Neoproterozoic to Early Mesozoic convergent plate margin of Gondwana (Cawood et al. 2011b). The New England Fold Belt, part of the Terra Australis Orogen, formed along this proto-Pacific margin of Gondwana and is composed of Late Devonian to Early Triassic subduction related sequences (Rosenbaum et al. 2012, Rosenbaum and Rubatto 2012). These sequences include a Devonian-Carboniferous volcanic arc, fore-arc basin and accretionary wedge sequences. There is also an abundance of Permian-Triassic magmatic rocks. The New England Fold Belt is split into the Tamworth Belt and the Tablelands Complex, which have undergone differing levels of metamorphism varying from prehnite-pumpellyite to lower greenschist to amphibolite facies. The boundary between these two areas is marked by the Peel-Manning Fault System, which is defined by blueschists, eclogites and serpentinites of Ordovician age (Rosenbaum et al. 2012). Within the Tablelands complex metamorphism has been dated at ca. 470 Ma, ca. 330 Ma and ca. 260 Ma (Fukui et al. 2012).

### **Ross Orogeny**

The Ross Orogeny formed part of an orogenic belt that also formed the Delamerian Orogen in Australia and the Tyennan Orogen in Tasmania (Federico et al. 2009, Godard and Palmeri 2013). This orogenic belt is a direct result of the convergent tectonics along

Gondwana's proto-Pacific margin, during the final stages of Gondwana formation in the Neoproterozoic to Early Palaeozoic (Collins and Pisarevsky 2005). Lithologically it is characterised by the Granite Harbour Intrusive series that encompasses granitoid magmatism active during the entire orogenic event. This magmatic belt is dominantly calc-alkaline in composition, however, there is some alkaline, adakitic and A-type magmatism present (Goodge et al. 2012). The different areas of the Ross Orogen underwent differing levels of metamorphism. Northern Victoria Land largely underwent metamorphism within the granulite-amphibolite facies with peak metamorphism occurring at ca. 495-480 Ma. Southern Victoria Land reached peak metamorphism within the greenschist facies. The Central Transantarctic Mountains underwent metamorphism within the amphibolite-granulite facies with biotite cooling ages of 490-480 Ma (Goodge 2007). These metamorphic ages are similar to Vincenzo et al. (2007) which gave ages of biotite and muscovites of  $486.3 \pm 3.5$  Ma and  $489.9 \pm 3.5$  Ma respectively.

### **Brook Street Terrane**

Like the Rakaia Terrane, the Brook Street Terrane comprises part of the Eastern Province in the South Island of New Zealand (Wandres et al. 2004). It is Permian in age and is believed to be an island arc system (Mortimer 2004, Spandler et al. 2005). Lithologically, the terrane is composed largely of volcanogenic sequences. These include basaltic to andesitic volcanoclastics, plagioclase- and clinopyroxene-phyric basalts and some sedimentary rocks. The terrane has undergone metamorphism dominantly in the prehnite-pumpellyite facies, there are some areas, however, that have undergone greenschist facies metamorphism (Spandler et al. 2005). Dating of hornblendes from the Longwood Range gave  $^{40}\text{Ar}-^{39}\text{Ar}$  of 215-245 Ma (Mortimer et al.

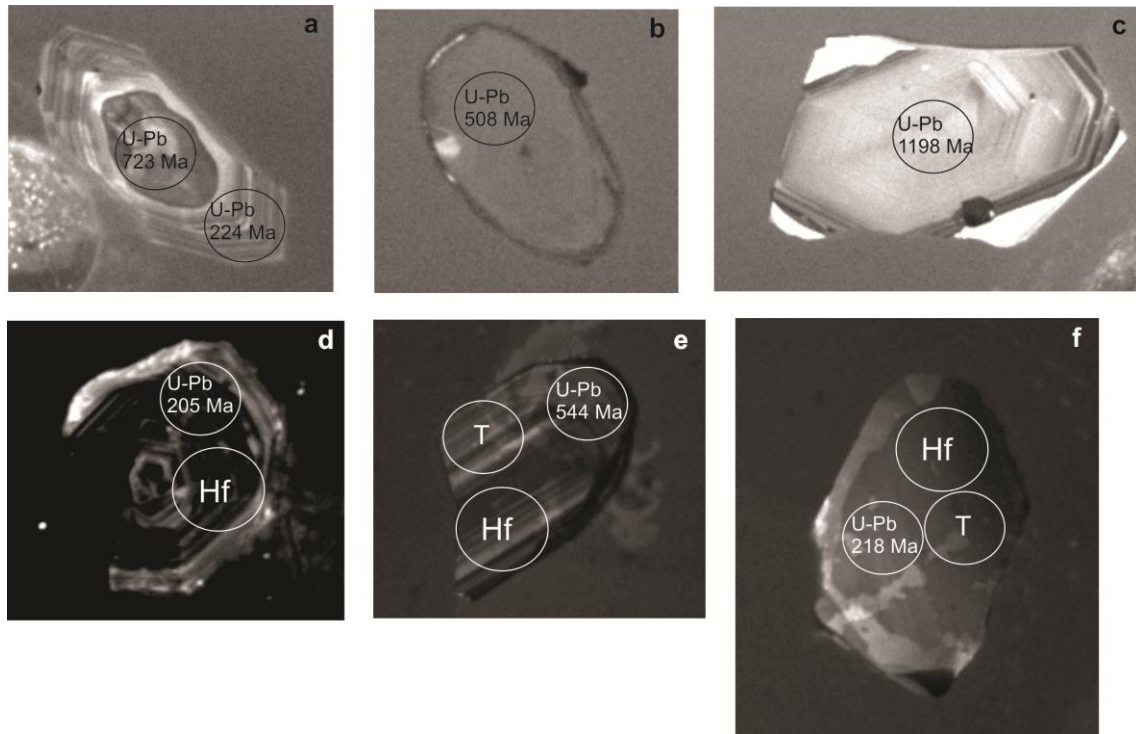
1999). The limited studies done on the Brook Street Terrane have largely focused on the Takitimu Mountains and Longwood Ranges. The Takitimu Mountains consist mainly of mafic volcanics which are dominantly tholeiitic. The Longwood Ranges consist of plutonic rocks that have tonalite-trondjemite-granodiorite affinities (Nebel et al. 2007).

## **METHODS**

Eleven samples were taken from the Rakaia Terrane of the North and South Island of New Zealand, five from the North Island and six from the South Island. Sandstones were targeted and the location of each sample recorded (Supplementary Table 1). A more detailed methodology is given in the Appendix.

### **U-Pb zircon geochronology**

Techniques used for zircon U-Pb geochronology follow those of Payne et al. (2006) and Wade et al. (2008). The samples were jaw crushed, disc milled and sieved. Zircons from the 400-79  $\mu\text{m}$  fraction were concentrated via panning, magnetic and heavy liquid separation. The zircons were then hand-picked and mounted into epoxy resin mounts. Back-scattered electron and cathodoluminescence (Figure 2) imaging of the mounted zircons was done on a Phillips XL40 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) with a Gatan CL detector. The U-Pb analyses were carried out on a New Wave UP-213 laser attached to an Agilent 7500cx ICP-MS at Adelaide Microscopy, University of Adelaide. A spot size of 30  $\mu\text{m}$  with a laser frequency of 5 Hz and output laser percentage of 55% was chosen with ablation times of around 80 seconds. Fractionation was corrected for using primary zircon standard GJ-1 (Thermal ionization mass spectrometry (TIMS) normalization data  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb} = 608.3 \text{ Ma}$ ,  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb} = 600.7 \text{ Ma}$  and  $^{235}\text{U}/^{207}\text{Pb} = 602.2 \text{ Ma}$ ; Jackson et al. 2004).



**Figure 2:** Examples of cathodoluminescence images of zircons, Images a, b and c are from sample NZ1301, d is from NZ1322 and e, f are from NZ1323. Spots used for geochronology on each zircon are labelled with the corresponding  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age. The circles with T and Hf represent spots for the trace element concentrations and Hf isotope analysis respectively.

Accuracy of the methodology was verified by repeat analysis of the Plešovice zircon ( $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb} = 337.13 \pm 0.37$  Ma). The weighted average ages obtained during this study for Plešovice were  $354 \pm 19$  Ma for  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ ,  $334 \pm 4$  Ma for  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ , and  $335 \pm 3$  Ma for  $^{235}\text{U}/^{207}\text{Pb}$ , 95% confidence;  $n=20$  (Sláma et al. 2008). Data were rejected based on the presence of common lead based on a combination of intensity of the raw  $^{204}\text{Pb}$  counts, and following this, weighted average  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age calculations at  $2\sigma$  confidence are reported. Due to the unresolvable isobaric interference of Hg on  $^{204}\text{Pb}$ , no common Pb correction was undertaken. The data were further refined by rejecting data  $>5\%$  discordant. All zircon data are given in Supplementary Tables 2-9.

### Zircon Hf isotope analysis

Methods for zircon Hf isotopes analyses follow that of Griffin et al. (2006b) and Payne et al. (2013). The analyses were undertaken on a LA-MC-ICPMS with an attached New Wave UP-193 Excimer laser and Thermo-Scientific Neptune multicollector at the University of Adelaide Waite Campus. This Excimer laser delivered a beam of 198nm UV light with beam diameter of 35  $\mu\text{m}$  with a repetition rate of 5 Hz. For the analyses the masses 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179 and 180 were all measured concurrently. Prior to any analyses, the data were normalised such that  $^{179}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf} = 0.7325$ . Interference of  $^{176}\text{Lu}$  on  $^{176}\text{Hf}$  was corrected for by calculating  $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{176}\text{Hf}$  with the isotope  $^{175}\text{Lu}$  and  $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{175}\text{Lu}$  equals 0.02669 following Patchett (1983). The interference of  $^{176}\text{Yb}$  on  $^{176}\text{Hf}$  was corrected by measuring the isotope  $^{172}\text{Yb}$  and coupling this with  $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{172}\text{Yb}$  values to calculate  $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ . The  $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{172}\text{Yb}$  ratio was calculated by adding Yb to the JMC475 Hf standard to find the value of  $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{172}\text{Yb}$  that gives the value required to yield a known value of  $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$  (Griffin et al. 2004). Both prior to, and during, the analyses the standard Mudtank zircons were analysed to ensure accuracy, average corrected value  $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf} = 0.282515 \pm 0.000021$  with  $2\sigma$  confidence and  $n=11$  (Griffin et al. 2006a, Howard et al. 2009). The  $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$  ratios were calculated from the measured  $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{176}\text{Hf}$  values giving an uncertainty of  $<\epsilon 0.05\text{Hf}$ . The decay constant of  $1.856 \times 10^{-11} \text{ y}^{-1}$  for  $^{176}\text{Lu}$  as calculated in Scherer et al. (2001) was selected for the calculation of  $\epsilon\text{Hf}$  values. All the Hf data are given in Supplementary Table 10-13.

### $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$ Dating

From the samples selected for  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  dating, unaltered, optically transparent,  $>400 \mu\text{m}$ -muscovites were separated. These minerals were separated using a Frantz magnetic separator, and then carefully hand-picked under an Olympus SZ51 microscope and sent

to the Western Australian Argon Isotope Facility (WAAIF), at Curtin University. There the muscovites were leached in diluted HF for one minute and then thoroughly rinsed with distilled water in an ultrasonic cleaner. Samples were loaded into 10 large wells of one 1.9 cm diameter and 0.3 cm depth aluminium disc. These wells were bracketed by small wells that included Fish Canyon sanidine (FCs) used as a neutron fluence monitor for which an age of  $28.305 \pm 0.036$  Ma ( $1\sigma$ ) was adopted (Renne et al. 2010) based on the calibration by Jourdan and Renne (2007). The mean J-values computed from standard grains within the small pits range from  $0.0026752 \pm 0.0000040$  (0.15%) to  $0.0026644 \pm 0.000054$  (0.20%) determined as the average and standard deviation of J-values of the small wells for each irradiation disc. Mass discrimination was monitored using an automated air pipette and provided a mean value of  $1.00646 \pm 0.00238$  per dalton (atomic mass unit) relative to an air ratio of  $298.56 \pm 0.31$  (Lee et al. 2006). The correction factors for interfering isotopes were  $(^{39}\text{Ar}-^{37}\text{Ar})_{\text{Ca}} = 7.30 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 11\%$ ),  $(^{36}\text{Ar}-^{37}\text{Ar})_{\text{Ca}} = 2.82 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 1\%$ ) and  $(^{40}\text{Ar}-^{39}\text{Ar})_{\text{K}} = 6.76 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 32\%$ ). The samples were fusion heated using a 110 W Spectron Laser System with a Nd-YAG laser for 60 seconds. Ar isotopes (Supplementary Table 14-18) were measured in a static mode using a MAP 215-20 mass spectrometer with a Balzers SEV 217 electron multiplier. Data acquisition was done with the Argus program and then processed using ArArCALC software and ages calculated using decay constants from Renne et al. (2010).

### **Trace element analysis**

Trace element analysis was undertaken on zircons previously dated by U-Pb following the method outlined by Belousova et al. (2002). This was undertaken on a Cameca SX51 electron microprobe located at Adelaide Microscopy, The University of Adelaide.



Spot analyses were conducted using a beam current of 20 nA and an accelerating voltage of 15 kV, with a defocused beam of 5 micron. Concentrations calculated on the microprobe (Supplementary Table 19-22) were in percent oxide (Ox%). Calibration was done on natural and synthetic mineral standards supplied by Astimex, Taylor, and P&H. The trace element compositions (Supplementary Table 23-26) were then collected via LA-ICP-MS, at Adelaide Microscopy, following the methods of Raimondo et al. (2011).  $^{178}\text{Hf}$  was used as the internal standard for the zircons, this was pre-determined from the microprobe results. Zircons were analysed using an Agilent 7500cc quadrupole ICP-MS with an attached New Wave UP-213 Nd-YAG laser. A spot size of 30  $\mu\text{m}$  was chosen with a repetition rate of 5 Hz with the energy set to produce a fluence of ca. 7  $\text{Jcm}^{-2}$ . The machine was tuned to peak sensitivity to minimize the production of interfering oxide species so that  $^{232}\text{Th}^{16}\text{O}/^{232}\text{Th}$  was routinely  $< 0.5\%$ . Data were collected using a time-resolved data acquisition in fast peak jumping mode and then processed using the GLITTER software (Achterbergh et al. 2001). The results were calibrated against the NIST 610 standard glass with the coefficients of Pearce et al. (1997) Groups of 15 analyses were bracketed by repeat analyses of the NIST 610 standard which corrected for any instrument drift. A linear drift correction based on the analysis sequence and on the bracketing of NIST-610 was applied to the count rate of each sample.

## **OBSERVATIONS AND RESULTS**

### **Trace Element Compositions**

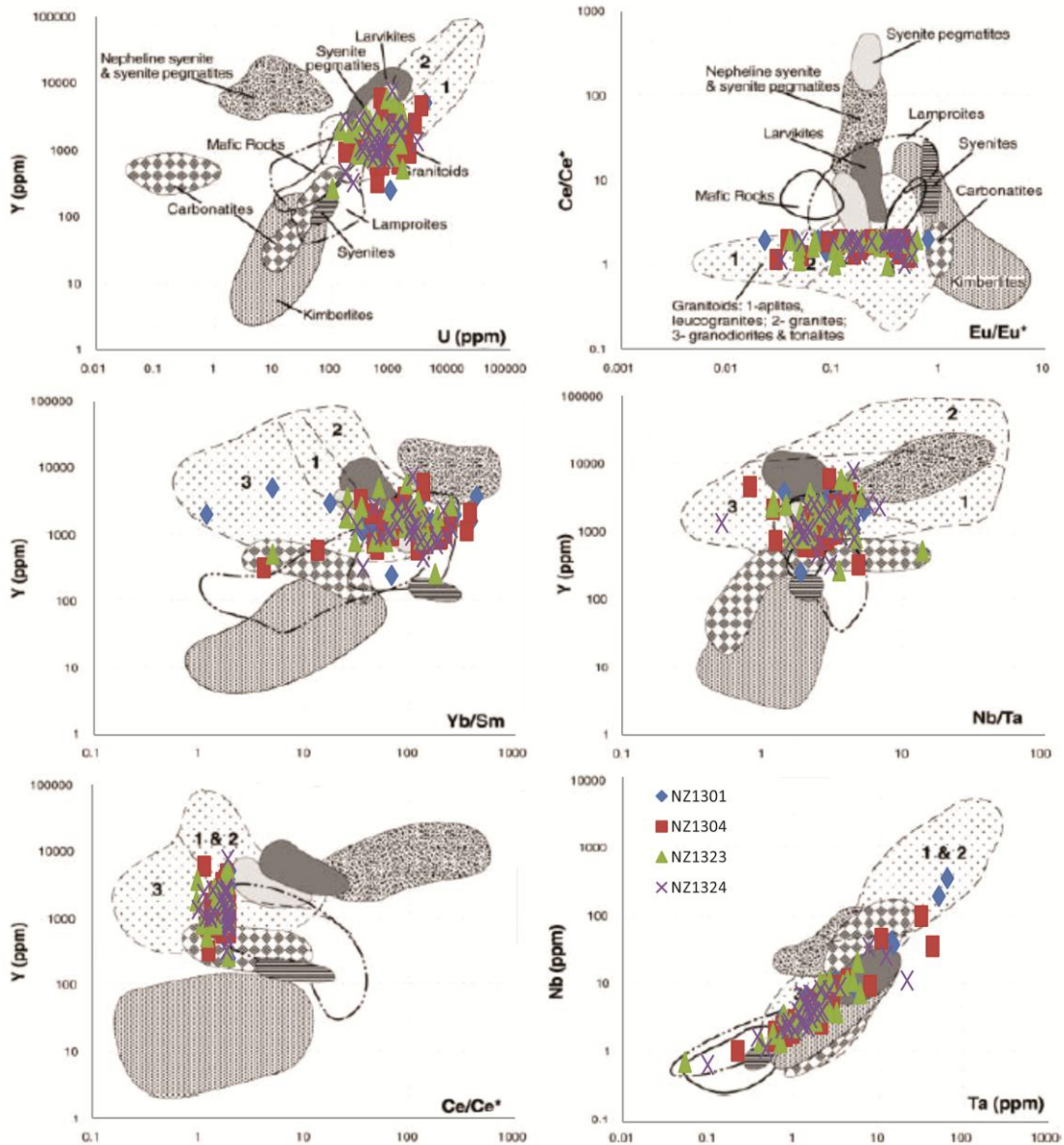
The trace element compositions from samples NZ1301, -04, -23 and -24 (Figure 3) define likely source rocks for the zircons (Belousova et al. 2002). The data are almost

entirely confined within the granitoid field of Belousova et al. (2002) with some scattered data points falling within the carbonatite and lamproite field. Within the granitoid field, the data are essentially confined within the granodiorite and tonalite field with a few data points suggesting a granite source.

### **U-Pb Geochronology**

NZ1301

From the 120 zircons analysed, 94 ages fell within the concordancy range ( $\leq 5\%$  discordance) The largest significant population, with 31 zircons, forming approximately 33% of the total ages, ranges in age from ca. 240-200 Ma. The other populations range in age from ca. 350-300 Ma, ca. 520-415 Ma and ca. 1060-910 Ma which comprise around 9, 13 and 7% and contain 8, 12 and 7 zircons respectively. The youngest  $<5\%$  discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age,  $202.4 \pm 2.37$  Ma, is taken as the maximum deposition age, which is Rhaetian in age.



**Figure 3:** Trace element concentrations of Rakaia Terrane zircons compared with data from Belousova et al. (2002), the zircons were analysed were from sample NZ1301, NZ1304, NZ1323 and NZ1324. From each sample 30 zircons were analysed, resulting in 120 per graph, the data points have been superimposed on source fields, created by Belousova et al. (2002), allowing the determination of the source rock. In these graphs  $Ce^*$  is the average of the chondrite-normalised La and Pr concentrations while  $Eu^*$  is the average of the chondrite-normalised of Sm and Gd concentrations. Within the Granitoid field, 1 represents aplites and leucogranites, 2 granites; 3 granodiorites and tonalites.

### NZ1302

From the 120 zircons analysed, 77 ages fell within the concordancy range ( $\leq 5\%$  discordance). The largest significant population with 28 zircons, ranges in age from ca.

260-200 Ma and comprise 36% of the total ages. The remaining populations range in age from ca. 360-300 Ma, ca. 600-500 Ma and ca. 1040-950 Ma. These populations comprise 10, 20 and 8% with 8, 16 and 6 zircons respectively. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $205.6 \pm 2.67$  Ma, which is Rhaetian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

#### NZ1304

From the 120 zircons analysed, 67 ages fell within the concordancy range ( $\leq 5\%$  discordance). The largest significant population, with 34 zircons, comprises 50% of the total ages ranges in age from 250-200 Ma. The remaining populations, ca. 490-450 Ma, ca. 580-520 Ma and ca. 1100-900 Ma, comprise 9, 7 and 10% with 6, 5 and 7 zircons respectively. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $205.6 \pm 2.68$  Ma, which is Rhaetian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

#### NZ1321

From the 71 zircons analysed, 21 ages fell within the concordancy threshold ( $\leq 5\%$  discordance). The largest significant population, with 5 zircons, comprises 23% of the total ages and ranges in age from ca. 260-210 Ma. The remaining populations comprise 13, 13 and 18% of the total ages and range in age from ca. 510-460 Ma, ca. 620-540 Ma and ca. 1040-900 Ma and contain 3, 3 and 4 zircons. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $222.4 \pm 3.11$  Ma, which is Norian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

## NZ1322

From the 120 zircons analysed, 55 fell within the concordancy threshold. The most significant population, containing 28 zircons, ranges in age from ca. 270-200 Ma and comprises 51% of the total ages. The remaining populations range in age from ca. 550-430 Ma and ca. 1100-900 Ma, comprise 20 and 11% and contain 11 and 6 zircons respectively. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $202.2 \pm 2.21$  Ma, which is Rhaetian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

## NZ1323

From the 120 zircons analysed, 79 fell within the concordancy threshold. The most significant population, with 38 zircons, ranges in age from 270-200 Ma and comprises 48% of the total ages. The remaining populations range in age from ca. 350-310 Ma, 590-480 Ma and ca. 1050-950 Ma which comprise 6, 22 and 6% with 5, 17 and 5 zircons respectively. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $205.5 \pm 2.7$  Ma, which is Rhaetian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

## NZ1324

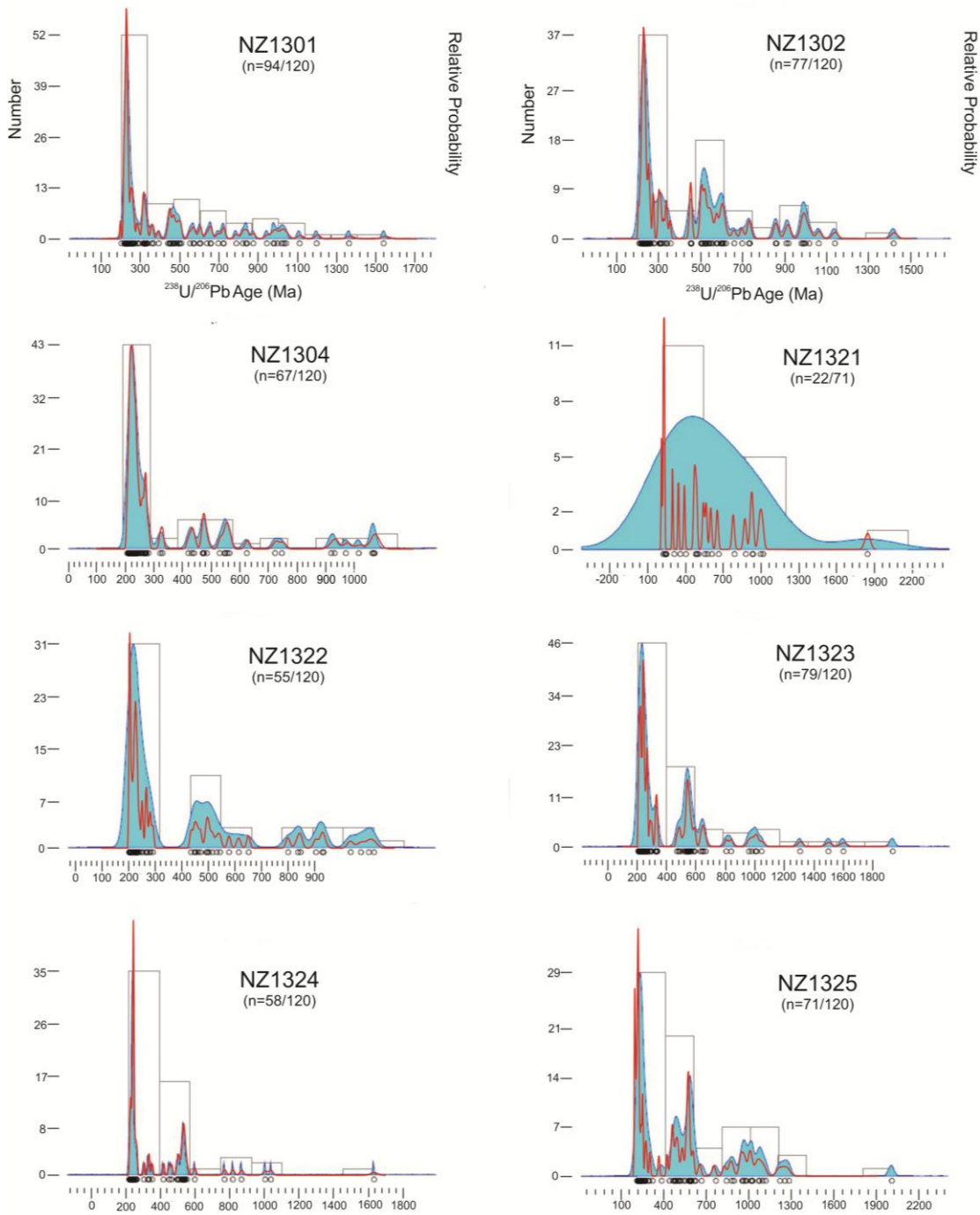
From the 120 zircons analysed, 58 fell within the concordancy threshold. The most significant population, with 31 zircons, ranges in age from ca. 270-220 Ma and comprises 53% of the total ages. The remaining populations, ca. 350-300 Ma and 560-490 Ma, comprise 7 and 22% respectively of the total ages and contain 4 and 13 zircons. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $219.5 \pm 2.49$ , which is Norian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

## NZ1325

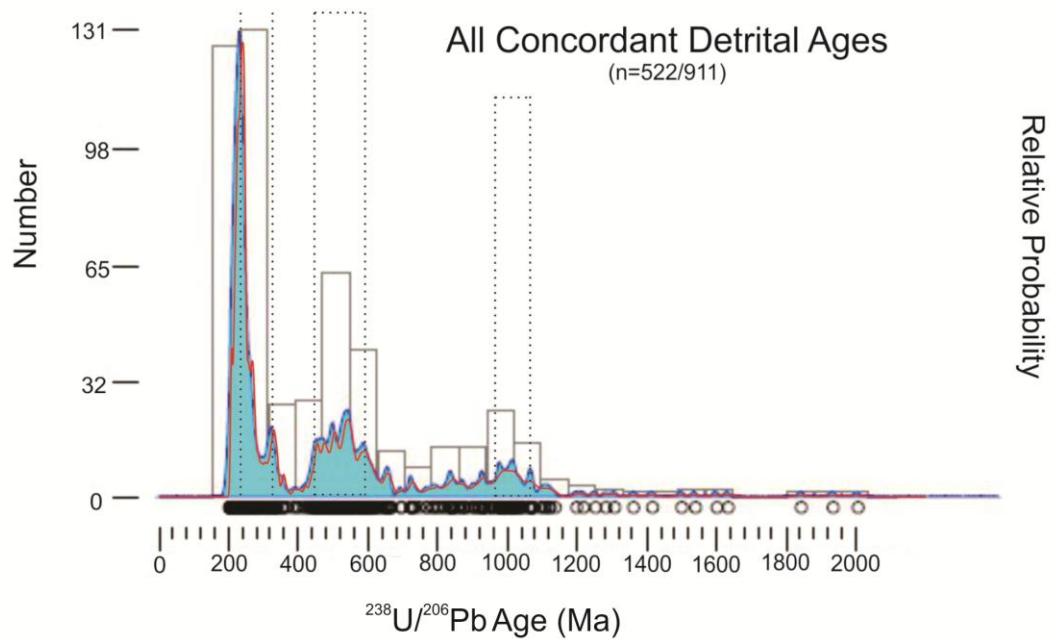
From the 120 zircons analysed, 71 fell within the concordancy threshold. The most significant population, with 24 zircons, ranges in age from ca. 270-210 Ma and comprises 33% of the total ages. The remaining populations, ca. 500-450 Ma, ca. 610-540 Ma and 1120-930 Ma comprises 9, 15 and 15% respectively of the total ages, these populations contain 7, 11 and 11 zircons respectively. The youngest <5% discordant  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  age of  $213.7 \pm 2.79$ , which is Norian in age, is taken as the maximum depositional age.

## TOTAL RAKAIA TERRANE

The detrital age results for all eight samples are shown in Figure 4. When these ages are compiled there are four populations (Figure 5), one in the Triassic (ca. 230 Ma), one in the mid-Carboniferous (ca. 320 Ma), a Neoproterozoic to Ordovician population (ca. 580-450 Ma) and a Mesoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic population (ca. 1100-980 Ma). These populations do not contain all the detrital ages, with ages also recorded from 930 – 580 Ma. When the rims and cores of the same zircon were dated, both yielded similar ages, otherwise the rims were dominantly Carboniferous to Triassic in age (Figure 2).



**Figure 4: Concordant detrital zircon ages, the red lines represent probability density plots with a 5% concordancy threshold and  $2\sigma$  uncertainty. The blue shaded area is the corresponding kernel density estimator (Vermeesch 2012) with the histogram in grey. The sample name is given at the top with the number of concordant ages used in the graph compared with the total number analysed is given underneath.**

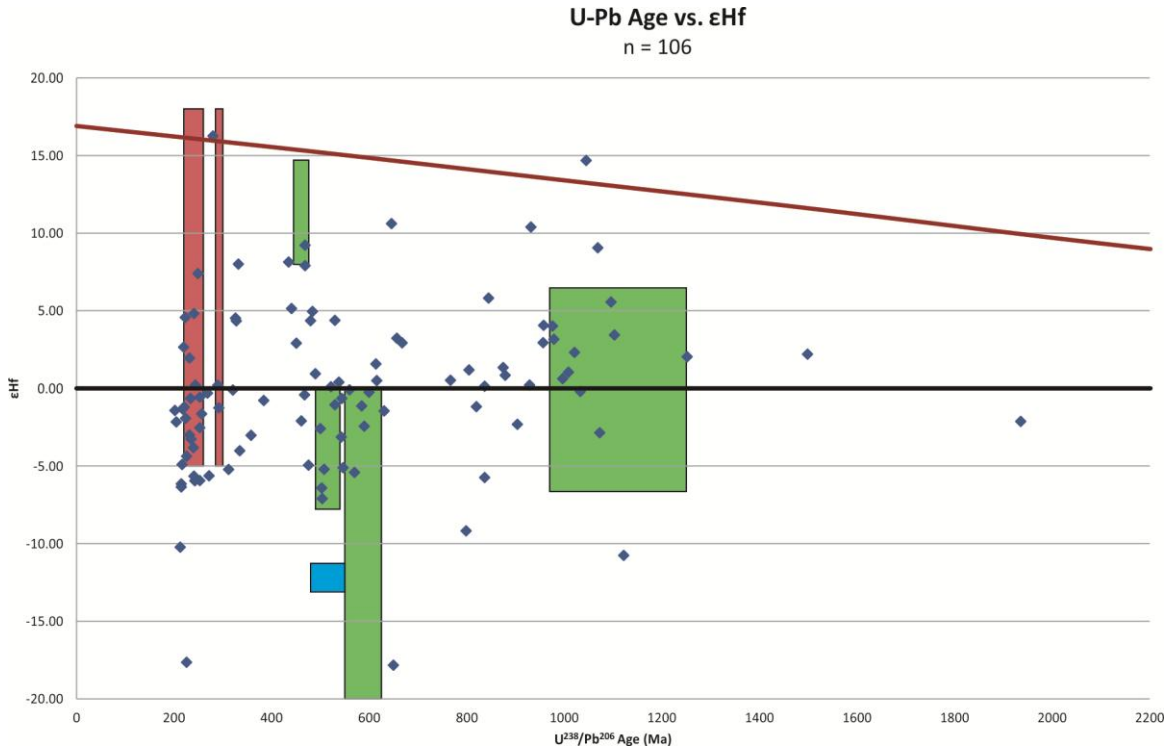


**Figure 5:** All 523 concordant detrital zircon ages, the probability density plot, with  $2\sigma$  uncertainty, is shown in red with the kernel density estimator (Vermeesch 2012) in blue and histogram in grey. The black dashed lines represent the major populations, the dashed rectangles represent the Ordovician to Neoproterozoic and the Neoproterozoic to Mesoproterozoic populations. The number of concordant ages graphed out of the total number of analyses is given under the graph title.

### Hf Isotopes

The corrected  $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  values ( $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ ) from the Rakaia Terrane are given in Figure 6, isotope ratios were taken from samples NZ1301, -22, -23 and -25.





**Figure 6:**  $\epsilon\text{Hf}_{(t)}$  values plotted against the corresponding  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  zircon age,  $n$  is the total number of analyses. The analyses were taken from samples NZ1301, NZ1322, NZ1323 and NZ1325. The red rectangles represent the  $\epsilon\text{Hf}$  range taken from Phillips et al. (2011), the blue rectangle represents the equivalent  $\epsilon\text{Hf}$  range from Borg et al. (1990) and Goodge et al. (2012) the green rectangles the  $\epsilon\text{Hf}$  range from detrital zircons published by Glen et al. (2011). The solid red line is the depleted mantle while the solid black line is the CHUR.

#### $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$ Ages

From each sample the fusion ages were calculated from individual detrital muscovites.

Sample NZ1301 has detrital muscovites that range in  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  age from ca. 240-210

Ma. Sample NZ1303 contains muscovites that largely range from ca. 250-230 Ma with

one muscovite with a ca. 340 Ma age. The  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  ages from sample NZ1323 range

from ca. 240-210 Ma. In sample NZ1324 the ages range from ca. 250-240 Ma and in

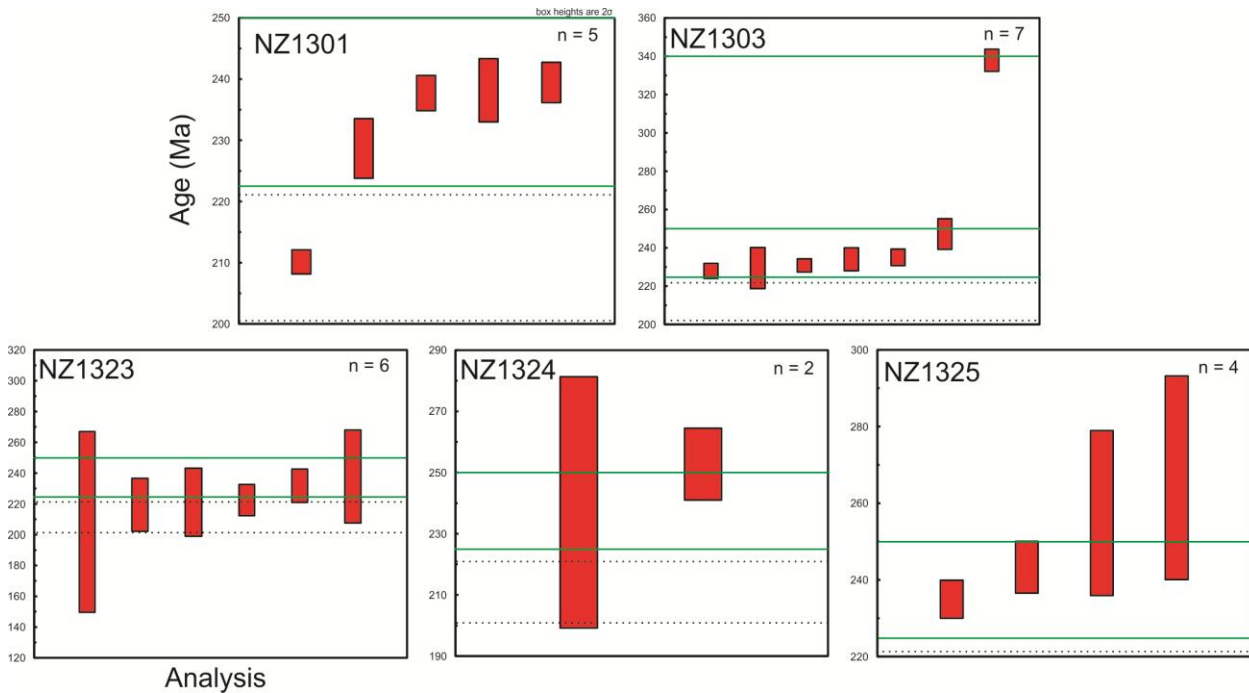
NZ1325 the ages vary from ca. 270-240 Ma. From the Ar data, age plots were

generated (Figure 7) which give two ages, the first in the Carboniferous (ca. 340 Ma)

and the second in the Triassic (ca. 250-220 Ma). These plots give the age when the

provenance was cooled below  $\sim 350^\circ$  as this is the approximate closure temperature of

Ar in muscovite (Adams 2003).



**Figure 7:** Age plots generated from  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  total fusion ages taken from detrital muscovites. The red rectangles represent individual Ar ages with their associated error. The green lines represent the Ar ages of ca. 340 Ma and ca. 250-220 Ma. The sample the muscovites were taken from is given in the top left hand corner. The number of muscovites analysed, n, is given in the top right hand corner. The dashed black lines represent the maximum depositional age taken from the detrital zircon  $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}$  ages.

## DISCUSSION

### Plausible Source Rock Types

Since the provenance of these zircons is poorly understood, gaining an understanding of their likely source region will allow a more plausible determination of their provenance.

From the 120 zircons analysed for trace elements, the majority of these lay within the granodiorite and tonalite field with scattered data points within the granite, carbonatite and lamproite field. From this the zircons were likely formed within a plutonic intermediate to felsic rock with possible minor inputs from sub-volcanic ultramafics and carbonatites. When these results are divided into their respective populations, the Carboniferous – Triassic population are entirely derived from plutonic intermediate-felsic rocks, the pre-Silurian populations however appear to have minor inputs from the

sub-volcanic ultra-mafic rocks and carbonatites. This suggests a possible change in source region or a changing sediment transport system.

### **Maximum Deposition Age**

The maximum deposition age varies slightly depending on the sample. From each sample the youngest ages within the concordant threshold were taken as the maximum deposition age. These concordant ages range from ca. 222 – 202 Ma, giving an Upper Triassic maximum depositional age.

### **Source Constraints from U-Pb Data**

Zircon age distributions are considered with respect to the three potential source regions, the New England Fold Belt, the Brook Street Terrane and the Ross Orogen, that are described in the introduction.

### **PRE-SILURIAN ZIRCONS**

When considering pre-Silurian zircons solely, two major populations are apparent. The Neoproterozoic to Ordovician population, ca. 580-450 Ma, in the Rakaia Terrane, roughly correlates with a 600-500 Ma population, the “Pacific-Gondwana igneous component”, which has been identified throughout Gondwana (Cawood et al. 2007, Fergusson et al. 2013, Meinhold et al. 2013). The Ross Orogen, specifically Terre Adelie Land, has granitic rocks of similar age, 580-575 Ma and 515-500 Ma (Goodge and Fanning 2010). There are also the granitoids of the Granite Harbour Intrusive series that range in age from 550 – 480 Ma (Goodge et al. 2012). The New England area cannot be a plausible original source region of these zircons as there is no magmatic activity of similar age. However, the Upper Cretaceous Winton Formation of north

eastern Queensland has similar aged detrital zircons that may be sourced from the same region as the Rakaia Terrane (Tucker et al. 2013). Moving further south to the Lachlan Fold Belt, specifically the Macquarie Arc, magmatic activity has been recorded throughout the Cambrian and Ordovician (Crawford et al. 2007, Glen et al. 2011).

Within the Lachlan Fold Belt there were three phases of largely calc-alkaline magmatism, the first ca. 480 Ma, the second from ca. 468-455 Ma and the third from ca. 449-443 Ma. Detrital zircons have also been recorded, varying in age from ca. 1250-970 Ma, 625-550 Ma and 540-490 Ma (Glen et al. 2011). Sircombe (1999) and Squire et al. (2006) both collected U-Pb zircon ages throughout Victoria which overlap with the Rakaia population. Sircombe (1999) collected zircons from modern beach sands while the zircons from Squire et al. (2006) were extracted from metasedimentary rocks.

However, if these zircons were to be shed from these regions into the Rakaia Terrane, then the population distributions should be similar. Methods outlined by Vermeesch (2013) allow different zircon populations to be compared statistically with multidimensional scaling (MDS) maps and QQ plots (Figures 8 & 9). A QQ plot compares two distributions by dividing them up into ten quartiles. These quartiles are then plotted against each other and if they are similar the data will lie on the diagonal 1:1 line. An MDS map is a visual representation of the dissimilarity between the two distributions, based on the Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) test. If two populations on a MDS map are connected by a solid line then their distributions are the most similar or least dissimilar, if connected by a dotted line then that is the second most similar distribution. This provides a visual representation as to the similarities of distributions. From Figure 8 the pre-Silurian Rakaia zircons are predominantly associated with populations from Sircombe (1999). There is also associations with data from Tucker et

al. (2013) and Squire et al. (2006). These pre-Silurian zircons are therefore plausibly sourced from the Lachlan Fold Belt and share similar features as the Winton Formation detritus of north-eastern Queensland. No magmatism occurred within the Brook Street Terrane prior to the Triassic so it is only a possible source of the Triassic population.

The other pre-Silurian population within the Rakaia Terrane is Meso- to Neoproterozoic in age, ca. 1100-980 Ma. This population also overlaps with a 1300-1000 Ma population also identified throughout Gondwana (Cawood et al. 2007, Fergusson et al. 2013, Meinhold et al. 2013). Zircon ages within this range from Sircombe (1999), Tucker et al. (2013) and Squire et al. (2006) again make the Lachlan Fold Belt and north eastern Queensland plausible source regions.

Not all of the pre-Silurian zircons are within these major populations, there are still a number of middle Neoproterozoic zircons (ca. 980-540 Ma) not accounted for. Detrital studies of Antarctica produced ages within this range (Veevers and Saeed 2008, Veevers and Saeed 2011). As these detrital populations are associated with the Rakaia Terrane in Figure 8, Antarctica is a plausible source region. The Leviathan Formation along with the St Arnaud and Grampians Group, in the Lachlan Fold Belt, also contain Neoproterozoic zircons of this age (Squire et al. 2006). The Winton Formation in north eastern Queensland also has detrital zircons within this range, again supporting the Lachlan Fold Belt and north eastern Queensland as plausible source regions.

#### PRE-JURASSIC ZIRCONS

Including the pre-Jurassic zircons there are two major populations, the first of which is in the Carboniferous, ca. 320 Ma. Throughout the northern New England area,

magmatism has been recorded from ca. 360-305 Ma, peaking around 325-315 Ma (Williams and Pulford 2008, Bryan et al. 2004). The magmatism within the northern New England area is restricted to the Connors and Auburn Arches. Within the Northern Connors Arch the oldest suite, the granitoid Urannah Suite, has been dated at  $305 \pm 5$  Ma (Murray 2003). Within the Auburn Arch, the oldest suite has been dated at 330-320 Ma (Murray 2003). The granites within this region have been classified as granodiorites (Murray 2003). Carboniferous magmatism has also been recorded in the Southern New England area, peaking at ca. 347-327 Ma and continuing until 303 Ma. This occurred within the Carroll-Nandewar region within the Tamworth Belt and is rhyolitic to dacitic in composition (Roberts et al. 2004, Williams and Pulford 2008). Within Antarctica, known Carboniferous magmatism is largely confined to the Robertson Bay Terrane within northern Victoria Land. This suite is dominantly composed of granitoids, the Admiralty Intrusives, with minor felsic volcanics, the Gallipoli Volcanics. The reported ages of this suite are ca. 350 Ma (Talarico and Kleinschmidt 2008). The age of ca. 350 Ma from Antarctica corresponds to a gap in the detrital ages from the Rakaia Terrane, suggesting that it is unlikely to be the source of these zircons. In the northern New England area magmatism peaks at 325-315 Ma, which corresponds with the Carboniferous peak (ca. 320 Ma) in the Rakaia detrital ages. Because of this, it is likely the New England area is the source region due to its close proximity to Gondwana's proto-Pacific margin, the overlapping zircon ages and the similarity between zircon trace element calculated source composition and exposed granitoids in New England.

The Triassic population from the Rakaia Terrane occurs at ca. 230 Ma. Within the New England Fold Belt Permian and Triassic magmatism has been well documented

(Holcombe et al. 1997, Cawood et al. 2011a, Rosenbaum et al. 2012). This magmatism produced voluminous I-type granitoids from 260-220 Ma, I and S type granitoids from 300-285 Ma and granodiorites from 280-260 Ma (Rosenbaum et al. 2012). Antarctica also has magmatic events occurring from ca. 236-199 Ma and ca. 180-160 Ma, which involved granitoid emplacement followed by volcanic rocks (Storey et al. 1992).

Magmatism within the Brook Street Terrane was older from ca. 290 – 260 Ma and was dominantly basaltic – andesitic in composition (Mortimer et al. 1999, Spandler et al. 2005). The Brook Street Terrane is therefore not a plausible source region. Magmatism within Antarctica is largely too young and is today found away from the facing margin of New Zealand. This supports the New England area being the most plausible source of the zircons.

This means that the pre-Silurian zircons are plausibly sourced from the Lachlan Fold Belt and share similar features as the Winton Formation detritus of north-eastern Queensland, while the pre-Jurassic zircons are sourced from the New England area. Using the QQ plots and MDS maps from Vermeesch (2013) and plotting the pre-Jurassic zircons from the Sircombe (1999), Squire et al. (2006), Tucker et al. (2013), Veevers and Saeed (2008) and the Rakaia Terrane on an MDS map (Figure 10) there is a close association with the Rakaia Terrane and the Winton Formation data from Tucker et al. (2013). From the MDS of the pre-Silurian zircons (Figure 8) there is a spread of plausible source regions. When these pre-Silurian zircons, however, are included with the pre-Jurassic zircons (Figure 10) there is a strong association with the Rakaia and eastern Australia. These pre-Silurian zircons were therefore plausible recycled into the New England area. This recycling would also explain the Triassic rims on older cores,

as when the zircons were shed into the New England area, the associated magmatism would result in growth zonation around these older cores. The similarity with the detritus from the Winton Formation is also interpreted by the fact that the Winton Formation was sourced from the New England/central Queensland region (Tucker et al. 2013).

### **Source Constraints from Hf Data**

$\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  and  $\epsilon_{\text{Nd}}$  studies from the possible source regions are used here to compare with the data produced in this study. Phillips et al. (2011) described the  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  from the New England Fold Belt which range from -5 to +18. Borg et al. (1990) calculated  $\epsilon_{\text{Nd}}$  values from the Ross Orogen which ranged from -10.46 to -11.81. The equation  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}} = 1.36\epsilon_{\text{Nd}} + 2.95$  from Vervoort et al. (1999) means that Hf data and whole rock Nd data can be compared. Using this equation the equivalent  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  from the Ross Orogen is approximately -11.28 to -13.11. The  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values calculated by Nebel et al. (2007) for the Brook Street Terrane ranged from +12.0 to +13.4 and +10.4 to +11.4. Similar studies were also done in the Lachlan Fold Belt, the ca. 490-540 detrital population has  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values that range from -7.78 to 0 and the 550-625 Ma  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values from -26.6 to 0 (Glen et al. 2011) Ordovician zircons with  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values up to +15 have also been recorded in the Fairbridge and Cargo Volcanics. The Late Mesoproterozoic detrital population has  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  from -6.44 - +6.47 (Glen et al. 2011). From Figure 6 most of the data is confined within the  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  field taken from Phillips et al. (2011), supporting the New England area being the source of these zircons. The Ross Orogen is discounted as a possible zircon source region because there are no overlapping data (Figure 6). Within the  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  range from Glen et al. (2011) there is some overlap with the Rakaia data. There is still a



significant amount of data that aren't accounted for, suggesting the areas of the Lachlan sampled by Glen et al. (2011) are not the only source of pre-Silurian zircons.

### **Source Constraints from $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$ Data**

From the age plots in Figure 7 there are two ages at ca. 340 Ma and ca. 250-220 Ma. These ages overlap with the two youngest detrital peaks in the detrital ages from the Rakaia Terrane (Figure 5). Fukui et al. (2012) determined three stages of metamorphism within the New England Fold Belt which occurred at ca. 470 Ma, ca. 330 Ma and ca. 260 Ma.  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  studies undertaken in the Ross Orogen by Vincenzo et al. (2007) analysed both biotites and muscovites, which gave closure ages of  $486.3 \pm 3.5$  Ma and  $486.9 \pm 3.5$  Ma respectively. Mortimer et al. (1999) also undertook  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  studies from hornblendes taken from the Brook Street Terrane which ranged in age from 251-245 Ma. Metamorphism within the Lachlan Fold Belt occurred largely within the Ordovician with  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  of ca. 453 Ma, ca. 440 Ma, ca. 426 Ma and 410-390 Ma (Foster et al. 1998). From this these muscovites are most plausibly sourced from the New England area and the Brooke Street Terrane due to the overlapping Ar ages. As muscovite is not as resistant to erosion and transport as zircon they are less likely to be recycled. If they are recycled however and metamorphosed then the Ar ages would be reset. The Ar data, therefore, supports an interpretation of the turbidites being sourced from the New England area with the pre-Silurian zircons being recycled into the New England area. They cannot be sourced from the Brook Street Terrane as metamorphism within this terrane would have reset the ca. 340 Ma muscovite populations.

## CONCLUSIONS

The data collected from the Rakaia zircons constrain its plausible source region along the east coast of Australia and eliminates Antarctica and the Brook Street Terrane as possible source regions. The Rakaia Terrane had four significant detrital populations in the Triassic, Carboniferous, Ordovician and Proterozoic. The  $\epsilon\text{Hf}_{(t)}$  values ranged from -6 to +6 with rare element analysis indicating a granitoid source region. From this the zircons are interpreted to have been sourced from north eastern Queensland and south-south eastern Victoria. The  $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$  ages gave two ages in the Carboniferous and the Triassic, suggesting the New England area as the exclusive source. The pre-Silurian zircons were therefore recycled into the New England Area before being eroded and further transported into the Rakaia Terrane along with zircons from contemporaneous magmatism from the New England Fold Belt.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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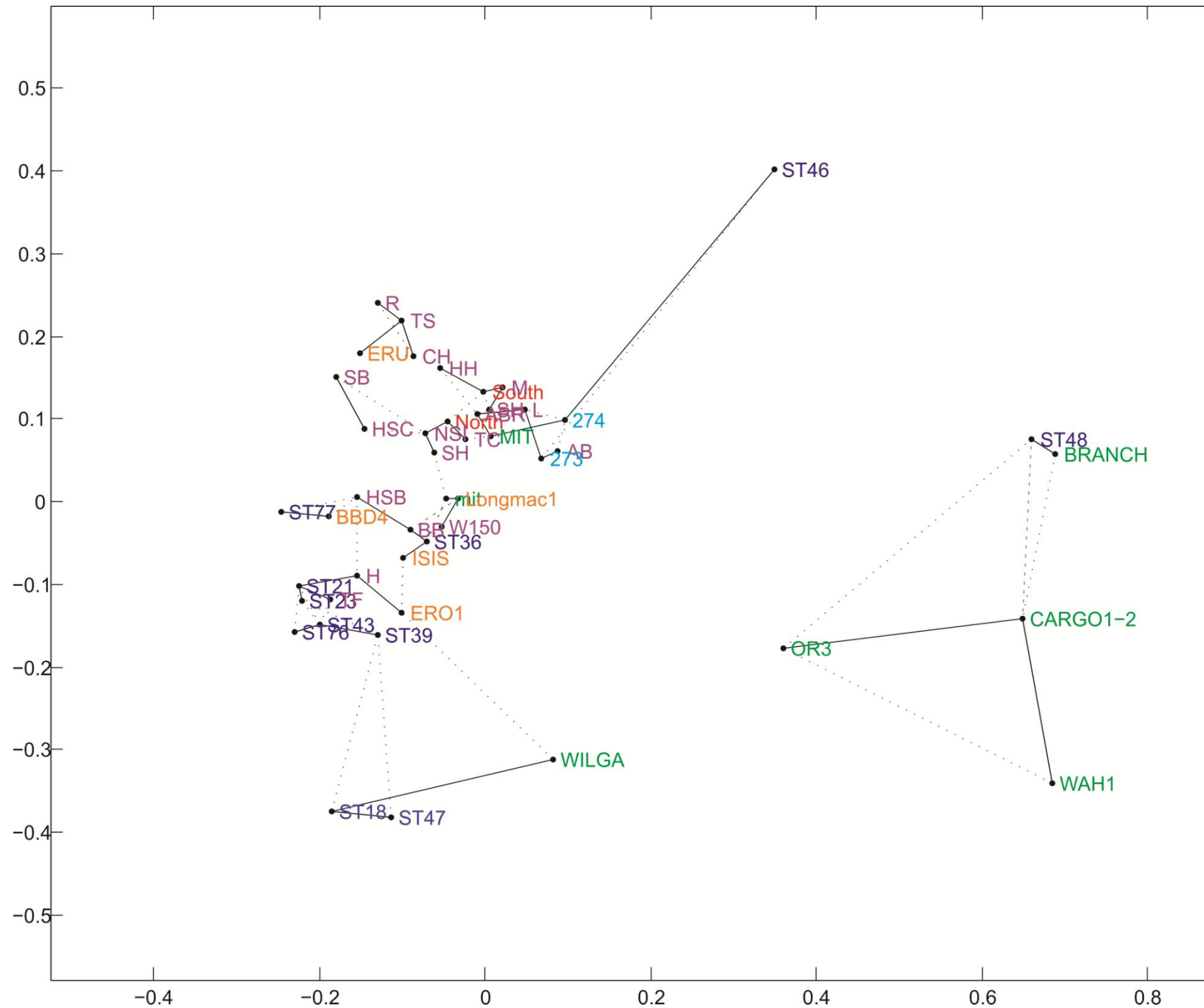
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**Figure 8:** The multidimensional scaling (MDS) map for the pre-Silurian zircons from the Rakaia Terrane in red (North, South), Squire et al. (2006) in dark blue (ST18, ST21, ST23, ST36, ST39, ST43, ST46, ST47, ST48, ST76, ST77), Glen et al. (2011) in green (mit, MIT, WILGA, WAH1, CARGO1-2, Branch, OR3), Sircombe (1999) in purple (HH, NSI, CH, SB, TS, SH, AB, ABR, BB, M, SH, H, R W150, L, HSB, HSC, TF, TC), Tucker et al. (2013) in orange (ERU, BBD4, ISIS, ERO1, Longmac1) and Veevers and Saeed (2011) in light blue (273, 274). If two distributions are connected by a solid line, from the Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) test, their distributions are the least dissimilar or most similar, if connected by a dotted line it is the second most similar distribution.



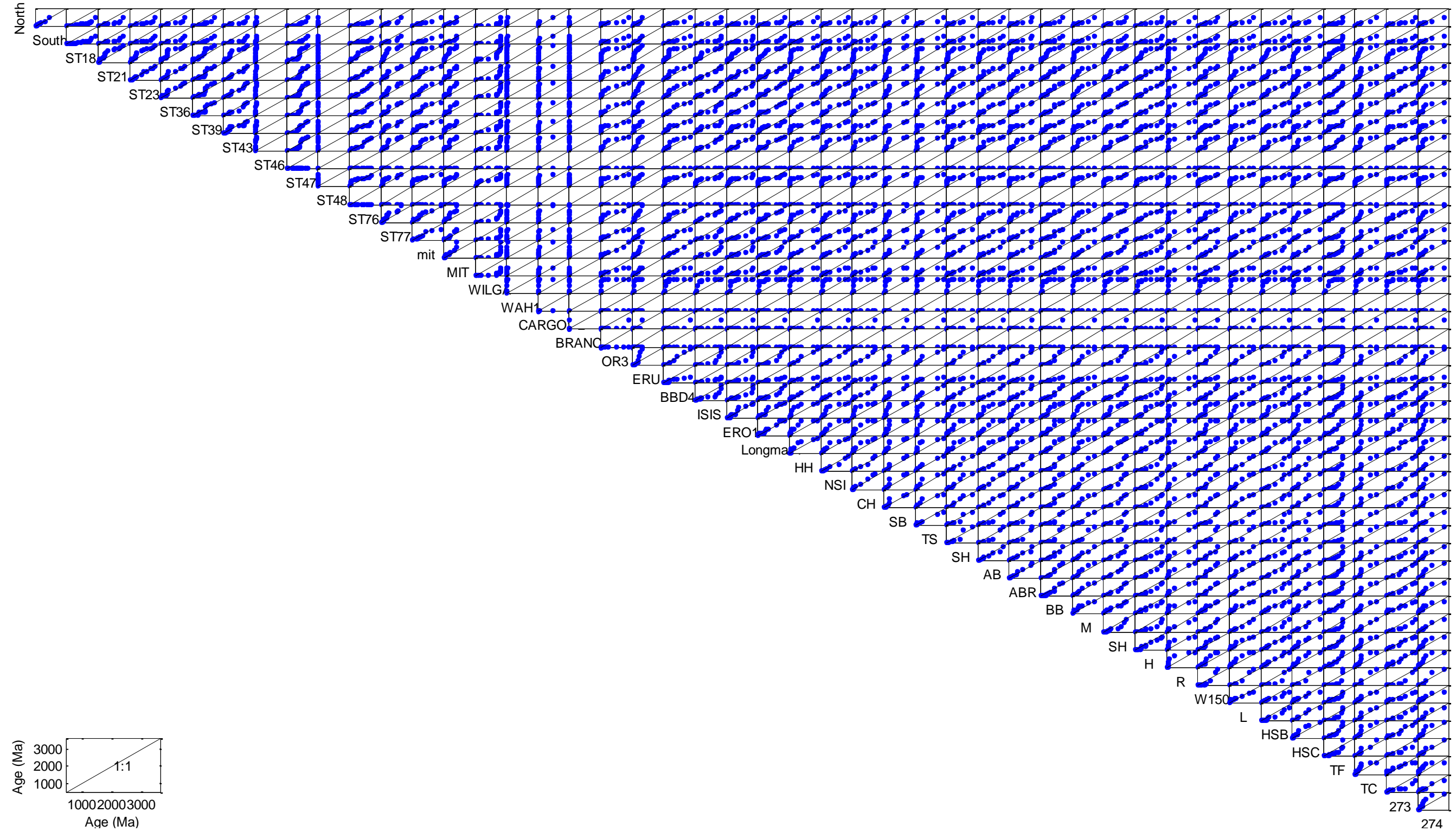


Figure 9: The QQ plot for the pre-Silurian zircons from the Rakaia Terrane in red (North, South), Squire et al. (2006) in dark blue (ST18, ST21, ST23, ST36, ST39, ST43, ST46, ST47, ST48, ST76, ST77), Glen et al. (2011) in green (mit, MIT, WILGA, WAH1, CARGO1-2, Branch, OR3), Sircombe (1999) in purple (HH, NSI, CH, SB, TS, SH, AB, ABR, BB, M, SH, H, R W150, L, HSB, HSC, TF, TC), Tucker et al. in orange (2013) (ERU, BBD4, ISIS, ERO1, Longmac1) and Veevers and Saeed (2011) in light blue (273, 274). If two distributions are connected by a solid line, from the Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) test, their distributions are the least dissimilar or most similar, if connected by a dotted line it is the second most similar distribution.

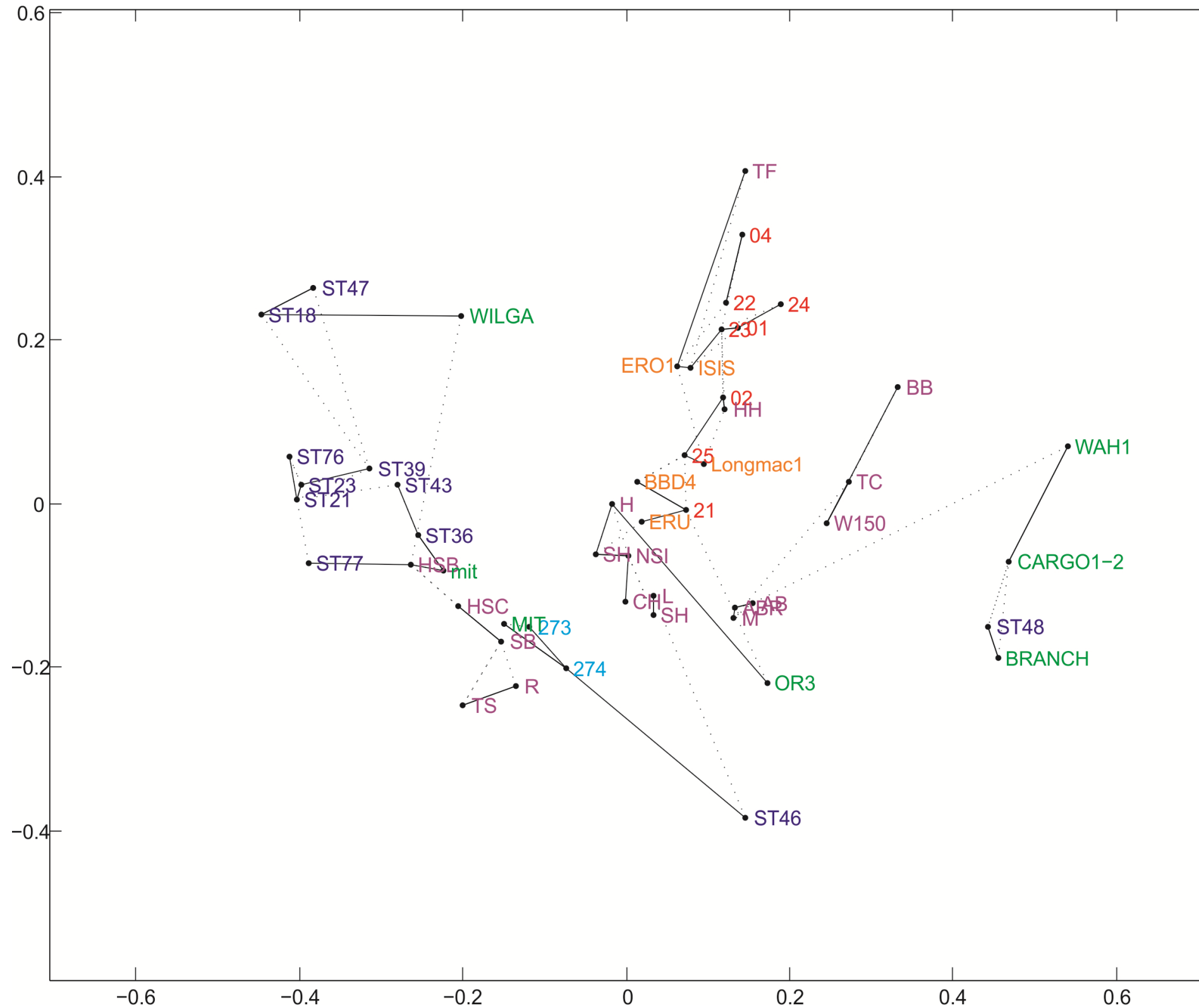


Figure 10: The multidimensional scaling (MDS) map for the pre-Jurassic zircons from the Rakaia Terrane in red (01, 02, 04, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25), Squire et al. (2006) in dark blue (ST18, ST21, ST23, ST36, ST39, ST43, ST46, ST47, ST48, ST76, ST77), Glen et al. (2011) in green (mit, MIT, WILGA, WAH1, CARGO1-2, Branch, OR3), Sircombe (1999) in purple (HH, NSI, CH, SB, TS, SH, AB, ABR, BB, M, SH, H, R, W150, L, HSB, HSC, TF, TC), Tucker et al. (2013) in orange (ERU, BBD4, ISIS, ERO1, Longmac1) and Vevers and Saeed (2011) in light blue (273, 274). If two distributions are connected by a solid line, from the Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) test, their distributions are the least dissimilar or most similar, if connected by a dotted line it is the second most similar distribution.

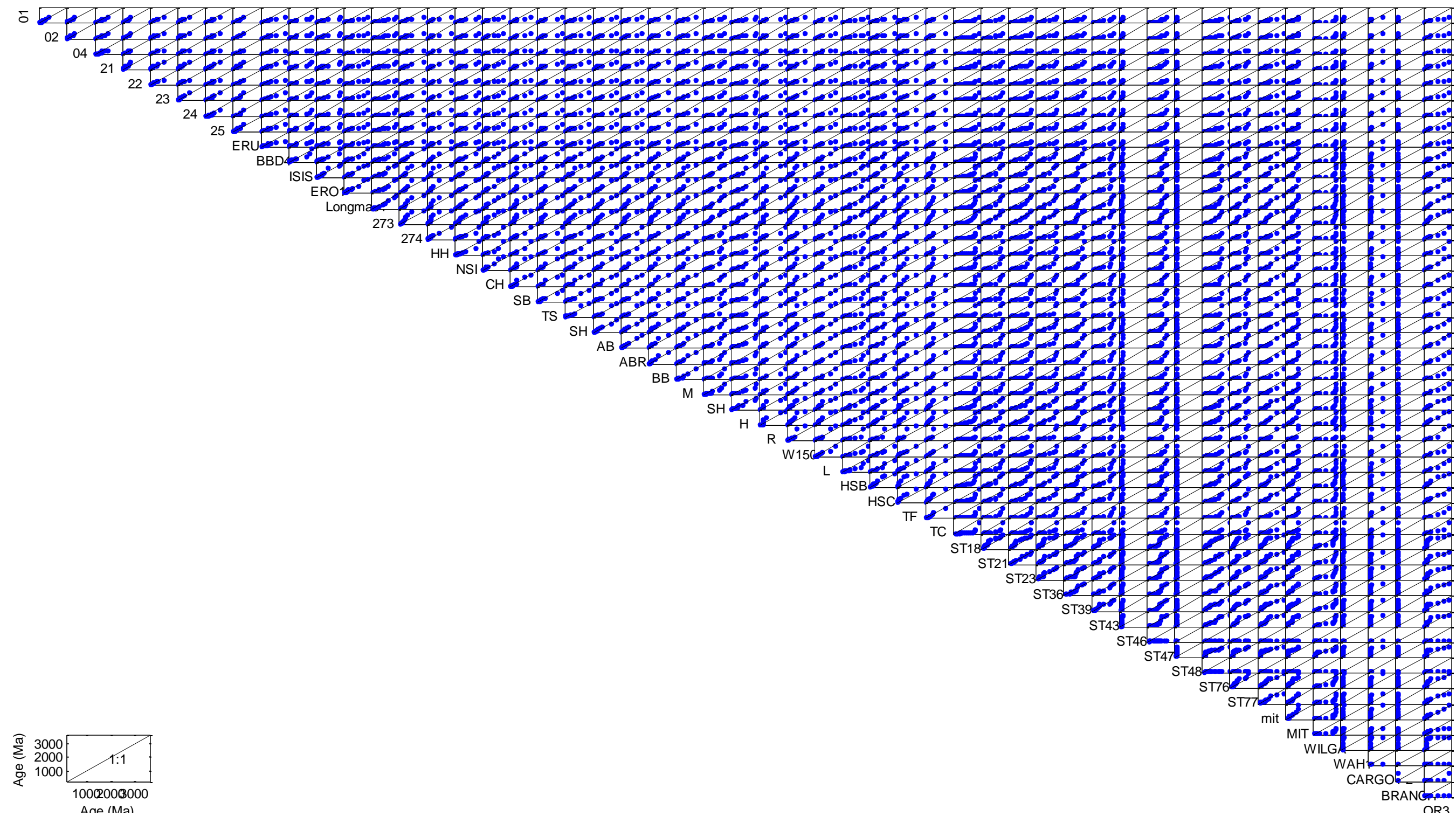


Figure 11: The QQ plot for the pre-Jurassic zircons from the the Rakaia Terrane in red (01, 02, 04, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25), Squire et al. (2006) in dark blue (ST18, ST21, ST23, ST36, ST39, ST43, ST46, ST47, ST48, ST76, ST77), Glen et al. (2011) in green (mit, MIT, WILGA, WAH1, CARGO1-2, Branch, OR3), Sircombe (1999) in purple (HH, NSI, CH, SB, TS, SH, AB, ABR, BB, M, SH, H, R W150, L, HSB, HSC, TF, TC), Tucker et al. in orange (2013) (ERU, BBD4, ISIS, ERO1, Longmac1) and Veevers and Saeed (2011) in light blue (273, 274). If two distributions are connected by a solid line, from the Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) test, their distributions are the least dissimilar or most similar, if connected by a dotted line it is the second most similar distribution.

## APPENDIX

### Methods

#### ZIRCON SEPARATION

Using a diamond saw the samples were then cut to the appropriate size for the jaw crusher. Prior to use the stage and blade were thoroughly cleaned using a hose attached to a nearby sink to ensure no contamination. The sample was placed on the stage and pushed through to ensure that it did not come into contact with the arbor or the shaft. The saw and water was then turned on, ensuring it just covered the blade and the sample and the sample was slowly pushed through. Small rectangles, approximately 6 cm x 2 cm x 1 cm, were also cut from six of the samples to be turned into thin sections. These were done using bricks for safety purposes. Before being crushed in the jaw crusher the pieces of samples were dried on a hotplate and placed in a clearly labelled sample bag. Cleaning the jaw crusher involved removing the collection tray and opening up the crusher. Compressed air was then used to remove any loose particles before the jaws were brushed clean with a wire brush. Before reassembly the jaws and collection tray were wiped clean with ethanol and dried with compressed air. A representative proportion, usual half, the of the sample was then crushed and sieved using an Endecotts EFL2000 Sieve Shaker and a Flexistack. The sieve contained two pieces of sieve mesh, a piece of 400  $\mu\text{m}$  and a piece of 79  $\mu\text{m}$  mesh. This divided the sample into three fractions, a  $>400 \mu\text{m}$  fraction, a  $<79 \mu\text{m}$  fraction, and a 400-79  $\mu\text{m}$  fraction which contained the zircons. After the sample had been sieved for approximately a minute the  $>400 \mu\text{m}$  fraction was milled using a disc mill. Before use the disc mill was cleaned by opening the latch at the front of the mill. The inside of the mill was then brushed before use of compressed air to remove any finer particles. The inside of the mill, including the discs was wiped clean with ethanol before the disc mill was reassembled. Finally the collection tray beneath the discs was removed and wiped clean before being reinserted into the disc mill. The coarse fraction was then milled down to 20 mm before being sieved again. The distance between the discs was then set to 5 mm and the newly sieved coarse fraction was then milled down to 5 mm before being sieved again. This procedure of milling and sieving was then repeated with the milling stages going from 5 mm  $\rightarrow$  3 mm  $\rightarrow$  1 mm  $\rightarrow$  0.5 mm. After the final sieving the three fractions and the sieve mesh were then bagged and cleanly labelled with the fraction size and sample number. The zircon fraction was then panned to remove any light material. The panning process involved wetting the zircon fraction in a small pan and shaking it to concentrate the zircons in the bottom of the pan. This small pan was then dipped into a larger pan filled with water to remove the lighter material on the surface. This process was repeated until all the light material had been removed. The remaining heavy material was then collected in a piece of filter paper and dried on a hot plate. The light material was also collected in pieces of filter paper and dried in an oven before being bagged. Once dried any magnetic material was removed by passing a magnet over the samples, as zircon is not magnetic anything collected in this stage was discarded. The inclined chute on the Isodynamic Magnetic Separator Model L-1 Franz was unscrewed and cleaned with compressed air as was the rest of the Franz before the chute was screwed

back into place. The Franz was first set to 1.5 amperes and the coaxial vibrator to the maximum 10 before the heavy material was Franzed in stages. Once the entire sample had passed through the Franz, it was set to >1.7 amps, 1.8 amps in this case, and the non-magnetic material was passed through the separator again. Once this run on the Franz was complete the magnetic material was bagged and the zircons within the non-magnetic material were further concentrated with heavy liquids. The heavy liquids were set up, in a "Safe-Tee" series 200 Fume Cupboard, so the 50 mL burette would drain into a funnel containing a piece of filter paper which would capture the zircons while the heavy liquids were filtered through and recapture the heavy liquid, methylene iodide, was poured into a funnel placed on top of the burette ensuring the tap was firmly closed. The non-magnetic material from the Franz was then also poured in and thoroughly stirred. The heavy material was allowed to settle to the bottom before being drained by opening the tap briefly. This procedure of stirring and draining was repeated five times before the filter paper containing the concentrate removed from the system and was washed with acetone ten times into a waste disposal bottle. The remaining material was drained into a separate piece of filter paper and the heavy liquids allowed to drain into the bottle. Once fully filtered the bottle of heavy liquids was replaced with a 250 mL conical flask and the system cleaned with acetone. The heavy material was then dried on a hot plate and viewed with a microscope to determine the presence of zircon. If the concentrate contained zircon it was transferred to a vial for mounting. If it contained no zircons the procedure of panning, franzing and heavy liquids separation was repeated. The lighter material was also dried on the hot plate and bagged. The entire set up for the heavy liquids was then washed cleaned ten times with acetone into the waste disposal bottle. Once separated the zircons were mounted on a clean glass slide. A single piece of double sided adhesive tape was laid carefully onto the slide ensuring no air bubbles formed. A single piece of adhesive tape was then laid, adhesive side up, onto of the double sided tape, again ensuring no air bubbles. The rubber mould was placed on the single sided tape and the inside of the mould engraved into the tape, forming the boundary of the mount. The zircons were then poured into a clean petri dish and using a pick and a pair of Olympus SZ51 microscopes transferred from the dish to the mount. Once approximately 300 zircons had been mounted the inside of the rubber mount was lubricated and was realigned with the engraved outline. An epoxy mix of one part epoxy hardener 20-8132-008 and five parts epoxy resin 20-8130-032 was combined and thoroughly mixed. This epoxy mix was carefully poured down the side of the rubber mount until around 1 cm of mix was within the mould. A small piece of paper with the sample number was then submerged just below the surface of the resin and allowed to dry for at least 24 hours. Once dried the rubber mount was twisted off the epoxy block and the tape removed. The surfaces of the mounts were then manually ground down until the cores of the zircons were exposed. The surfaces were then polished for 10 minutes using a Struers DP-U4 cloth lap and diamond paste before being carbon coated.

## U-PB GEOCHRONOLOGY

U-Pb zircon geochronology was undertaken via Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS). Back-scattered electrons and cathodoluminescence imaging of the zircon grains was done on a Phillips XL40 Scanning Electron Microscope to map the zircons and determine any internal structures

(Figure 3) within the individual grains mounted in the epoxy mount. U-Pb analyses were carried out on a New Wave UP-213 laser attached to an Agilent 7500cx inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) at Adelaide Microscopy, the University of Adelaide. Ablation was conducted in a helium atmosphere after which argon gas was added immediately after to the cell to aid transport of material. A spot size of 30  $\mu\text{m}$  was chosen in order to target textural domains within the grains, while maximizing signal intensity at the mass spectrometer. A laser frequency of 5 Hz and output laser percentage of 55% resulted in an average fluence of 7 J/cm<sup>2</sup> at the ablation site and an ablation time of 80 seconds. Measured isotopes were <sup>204</sup>Pb, <sup>206</sup>Pb, <sup>207</sup>Pb, <sup>238</sup>U, <sup>208</sup>Pb and <sup>232</sup>Th with dwell times of 10, 15, 30, 15, 10 and 10 ms respectively. Mass <sup>204</sup>Pb was measured as a monitor of common lead content, and due to the unresolvable isobaric interference of <sup>204</sup>Hg on <sup>204</sup>Pb common lead corrections were not conducted. Age calculations and corrections were done in the GLITTER software through the use of the primary zircon standard GJ-1, TIMS normalization data <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb = 608.3 Ma, <sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U = 600.7 Ma and <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>235</sup>U = 602.2 Ma (Jackson et al. 2004). An overestimated uncertainty of 1% was assigned to the TIMS derived normalization age for GJ-1. Instrument drift was also corrected for in GLITTER via standard bracketing every 10-15 unknowns and application of a linear correction. Accuracy of the methodology was verified by repeat analysis of Plesovice zircon (<sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U = 337.13 $\pm$ 0.37). The weighted average ages for Plesovice were 354  $\pm$  19 for <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb, 334  $\pm$  4 Ma for <sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U, and 335  $\pm$  3 Ma for <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>235</sup>U (95% confidence; n=20). Due to the unresolvable <sup>204</sup>Hg on <sup>204</sup>Pb interference, isotope ratios are presented uncorrected for common lead, with concordia plots generated using Isoplot/Ex 3.71. Data was rejected based on the presence of common lead based on a combination of intensity of the raw <sup>204</sup>Pb counts, and following this, weighted average <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb age calculations at 2 $\sigma$  confidence are reported.

## ZIRCON HF ISOTOPES

Hf analyses were undertaken on zircons, previously dated for U-Pb ages, mounted within epoxy moulds using the methods described in Griffin *et al.* (2006b). This was undertaken on a LA-MC-ICPMS with an attached New Wave UP-193 Excimer laser and Thermo-Scientific Neptune Multicollector at the University of Adelaide Waite Campus. This Excimer laser delivered a beam of 198nm UV light. For the analyses a beam diameter of 35  $\mu\text{m}$  with a repetition rate of 5 Hz was chosen. For the analyses the 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179 and 180 were all measured concurrently. Prior to any analyses the data was normalised such that <sup>179</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf is equal to 0.7325. Interference of <sup>176</sup>Lu on <sup>176</sup>Hf was corrected for by calculating <sup>176</sup>Lu/<sup>176</sup>Hf with the isotope <sup>175</sup>Lu and <sup>176</sup>Lu/<sup>175</sup>Lu equals 0.02669 following Patchett (1983). The interference of <sup>176</sup>Yb on <sup>176</sup>Hf was corrected in a similar fashion. It was corrected by measuring the isotope <sup>172</sup>Yb and coupling this with <sup>176</sup>Yb/<sup>172</sup>Yb values to calculate <sup>176</sup>Yb/<sup>177</sup>Hf. The <sup>176</sup>Yb/<sup>172</sup>Yb were calculated by adding Yb to the JMC475 Hf standard to find the value of <sup>176</sup>Yb/<sup>172</sup>Yb that gives the value required to yield a known value of <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf (Griffin et al. 2004). Both prior to the analysis and during the analyses the standard Mudtank zircons to ensure accuracy (Average corrected value <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf = 0.282515  $\pm$  0.000021 with 2 $\sigma$  confidence and n=11 ((Griffin et al. 2006a, Howard et al. 2009)). The <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios were calculated from the measured <sup>176</sup>Lu/<sup>176</sup>Hf values giving an

uncertainty of  $<\epsilon 0.05\text{Hf}$ . The decay constant of  $1.856 \times 10^{-11} \text{ y}^{-1}$  for  $^{176}\text{Lu}$  as calculated in Scherer *et al.* (2001) was selected for the calculation of  $\epsilon\text{Hf}$  values.

#### $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$ DATING

From the samples selected for  $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$  dating unaltered, optically transparent,  $>400 \mu\text{m}$ -muscovites were separated. These minerals were separated using a Frantz magnetic separator, and then carefully hand-picked under an Olympus SZ51 microscope. The selected muscovites were leached in diluted HF for one minute and then thoroughly rinsed with distilled water in an ultrasonic cleaner. Samples were loaded into 10 large wells of 1.9 cm diameter and 0.3 cm depth aluminium disc. These wells were bracketed by small wells that included Fish Canyon sanidine (FCs) used as a neutron fluence monitor for which an age of  $28.305 \pm 0.036 \text{ Ma}$  ( $1\sigma$ ) was adopted (Renne *et al.* 2010) based on the calibration by Jordan and Renne (2007). The discs were Cd-shielded (to minimize undesirable nuclear interference reactions) and irradiated in the Hamilton McMaster University nuclear reactor (Canada) in position 5C. The mean J-values computed from standard grains within the small pits range from  $0.0026752 \pm 0.0000040$  (0.15%) to  $0.0026644 \pm 0.000054$  (0.20%) determined as the average and standard deviation of J-values of the small wells for each irradiation disc. Mass discrimination was monitored using an automated air pipette and provided a mean value of  $1.00646 \pm 0.00238$  per dalton (atomic mass unit) relative to an air ratio of  $298.56 \pm 0.31$  (Lee *et al.* 2006). The correction factors for interfering isotopes were  $(^{39}\text{Ar}-^{37}\text{Ar})_{\text{Ca}} = 7.30 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 11\%$ ),  $(^{36}\text{Ar}-^{37}\text{Ar})_{\text{Ca}} = 2.82 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 1\%$ ) and  $(^{40}\text{Ar}-^{39}\text{Ar})_{\text{K}} = 6.76 \times 10^{-4}$  ( $\pm 32\%$ ). The  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  analyses were performed at the Western Australian Argon Isotope Facility at Curtin University, operated by a consortium consisting of Curtin University and the University of Western Australia. The samples were fusion heated using a 110 W Spectron Laser Systems, with a continuous Nd-YAG (IR; 1064 nm) laser. The gas was purified in a stainless steel extraction line using three SAES AP10 getters and a liquid nitrogen condensation trap. Ar isotopes were measured in static mode using a MAP 215-50 mass spectrometer (resolution of  $\sim 500$ ; sensitivity of  $4 \times 10^{-14} \text{ mol/V}$ ) with a Balzers SEV 217. The data acquisition was performed with the Argus program written by M.O. McWilliams and ran under a LabView environment. The raw data were processed using the ArArCALC software (Koppers 2002) and the ages have been calculated using the decay constants recommended by Renne *et al.* (2010). Integrated ages ( $2\sigma$ ) are calculated using the total gas released for each Ar isotope.

#### TRACE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

Trace Element Analysis were undertaken on 120 zircons from 4 different samples, previously dated for U-Pb ages, mounted within epoxy moulds following the method outlined by Belousova *et al.* (2002). This was undertaken Cameca SX51 electron microprobe located at Adelaide Microscopy, The University of Adelaide. Spot analyses were conducted using a beam current of 20 nA and an accelerating voltage of 15 kV, with a defocused beam of 5 micron. Concentrations calculated on the microprobe included the percent oxide (wt%) of Oxygen (O), Hafnium (Hf), Silica (Si) and Zirconium (Zr). Calibration was done on natural and synthetic mineral standards supplied by Astimex, Taylor, and P&H. The trace element compositions were

performed via laser ablation inductively coupled mass-spectrometry, at Adelaide Microscopy, following the methods of Raimondo *et al.* (2011). Zircons were analysed using an Agilent 7500cc quadrupole ICP-MS with an attached New Wave UP-213 Nd-YAG laser. The elements analysed for were Titanium (Ti), Yttrium (Y), Niobium (Nb), Hafnium (Hf), Tantalum (Ta), Lanthanum (La), Cerium (Ce), Praseodymium (Pr), Samarium (Sm), Europium (Eu), Gadolinium (Gd), Ytterbium (Yb), Lutetium (Lu), Thorium (Th) and Uranium (U). A spot size of 30  $\mu\text{m}$  was chosen with a repetition rate of 5 Hz with the energy set to produce a fluence of  $\sim 7 \text{ Jcm}^{-2}$ . Ablation was conducted in a helium atmosphere to which argon gas was also added. The machine was tuned to peak sensitivity to minimize the production of interfering oxide species so that  $^{232}\text{Th}^{16}\text{O}/^{232}\text{Th}$  was routinely  $< 0.5\%$ . Data was collected using a time-resolved data acquisition in fast peak jumping mode and then processed using the GLITTER software (Achterbergh *et al.* 2001). The acquisition time for each analyses was 60 seconds with 30 seconds of background and 30 seconds of zircon ablation. The results were calibrated against the NIST 610 standard glass with the coefficients of Pearce *et al.* (1997) Groups of 15 analyses were bracketed by repeat analyses of the NIST 610 standard which corrected for any instrument drift. A linear drift correction based on the analysis sequence and on the bracketing of NIST-610 was applied to the count rate of each sample.  $^{178}\text{Hf}$  was used as the internal standard for the zircons, this was pre-determined from the microprobe results.

### Supplementary Tables

Sample Number	Coordinates
NZ1301	41°21'29.34"S 174°43'31.09"E
NZ1302	41°21'13.65"S 174°43'42.74"E
NZ1303	41°20'47.19"S 174°44'46.36"E
NZ1304	41°20'47.19"S 174°44'46.36"E
NZ1305	43°18'01.27"S 171°44'52.29"E
NZ1313	43°23'17.7"S 170°12'32.5"E
NZ1321	42°51'45.24"S 171°33'28.1"E
NZ1322	42°55'56.85"S 171°33'33.79"E
NZ1323	43°01'15.90"S 171°35'49.83"E
NZ1324	43°18'05.0"S 171°45'07.98"E
NZ1325	41°20'47.19"S 174°44'46.36"E

**Supplementary Table 1: The sample name and corresponding GPS coordinates for the outcrop the sample was taken from.**



Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)										
Z1	39	15728	832	3938	299192	450086	0.05145	0.00072	0.04004	0.00047	0.28402	0.00419	0.01041	0.0002	261.2	31.9	253.1	2.94	253.8	3.32	209.3	4	0.936522	99.72419228
Z2	18	4240	226	1450	130773	140936	0.05196	0.00125	0.03447	0.00044	0.24689	0.00593	0.00879	0.0002	283.5	54.03	218.5	2.74	224	4.83	176.8	3.94	0.936522	97.54464286
Z3	22	44185	2636	9964	386732	618391	0.05812	0.00068	0.08204	0.00096	0.65732	0.00835	0.02047	0.0004	533.8	25.74	508.3	5.71	513	5.12	409.5	7.91	0.936522	99.08382066
Z4	31	17499	905	3918	386442	633714	0.05033	0.00069	0.0319	0.00038	0.22131	0.00324	0.00043	0.00017	210.1	31.62	202.4	2.37	203	2.69	161.6	3.32	0.936522	99.7044335
Z5	32	139605	8625	8430	272690	1627608	0.0602	0.00065	0.09869	0.00115	0.81905	0.0099	0.02471	0.00051	610.9	23.28	606.7	6.73	607.5	5.53	493.4	9.96	0.936522	99.86831276
Z6	15	71362	4894	10022	197476	670728	0.06705	0.00096	0.11881	0.0014	1.09827	0.01616	0.04132	0.00145	839.3	29.47	723.7	8.04	752.5	7.82	818.4	28.16	0.936522	96.17275748
Z7	28	17872	1040	2466	115715	293118	0.05681	0.00088	0.07228	0.0009	0.56605	0.00922	0.01716	0.00049	483.4	34.28	449.9	5.42	455.5	5.98	343.8	9.8	0.936522	98.77058178
Z8	24	24523	1278	5181	405925	715867	0.05123	0.00068	0.0386	0.00045	0.27263	0.00382	0.01051	0.00026	251.3	30.37	244.2	2.78	244.8	3.05	211.3	5.14	0.936522	99.75490196
Z9	29	14818	782	2523	205008	475156	0.05166	0.00083	0.0366	0.00045	0.26063	0.00436	0.0101	0.00029	270.3	36.37	231.7	2.81	235.2	3.51	203.2	5.83	0.936522	98.51190476
Z10	10	11493	662	956	45279	201835	0.05521	0.00141	0.07068	0.00103	0.53781	0.01373	0.01688	0.0009	420.7	55.59	440.3	6.19	437	9.07	338.2	17.89	0.936522	100.7551487
Z11	2	9177	476	2151	193475	302271	0.05103	0.00085	0.03451	0.00041	0.24274	0.00414	0.00937	0.00025	242.3	37.87	218.7	2.58	220.7	3.38	188.5	5.08	0.936522	99.09379248
Z12	28	12765	784	3783	331311	433330	0.06058	0.00093	0.03379	0.00041	0.2821	0.00447	0.00963	0.00028	624.2	32.65	214.2	2.54	252.3	3.54	193.7	5.6	0.936522	84.89892985
Z13	22	43400	3686	7783	130486	247065	0.08301	0.00092	0.20414	0.00241	2.33593	0.02887	0.04855	0.00086	1269.4	21.31	1197.5	12.88	1223.3	8.79	958.2	16.58	0.864389	97.89095071
Z14	26	9139	558	2127	153725	270855	0.0599	0.00092	0.03901	0.00047	0.32216	0.00514	0.01154	0.00024	600	32.82	246.7	2.93	283.6	3.95	231.9	4.74	0.864389	86.9887165
Z15	34	17829	940	8589	737708	585495	0.05147	0.00074	0.0359	0.00044	0.25469	0.00388	0.00958	0.0002	261.7	32.51	227.3	2.73	230.4	3.14	192.7	4.05	0.864389	98.65451389
Z16	18	10676	560	1290	114769	353568	0.05112	0.00089	0.03608	0.00046	0.25424	0.00458	0.0091	0.00024	246.1	39.44	228.5	2.85	230	3.71	183.2	4.82	0.864389	99.34782609
Z17	43	9784	524	2803	263365	344522	0.05175	0.00111	0.0351	0.00048	0.25037	0.00549	0.00838	0.00025	274.2	48.53	222.4	2.98	226.9	4.46	168.8	4.96	0.864389	98.01674747
Z18	40	13457	706	2742	240138	430906	0.05112	0.00079	0.03716	0.00046	0.26188	0.00426	0.009	0.00023	246.2	35.07	235.2	2.87	236.2	3.43	189.2	4.57	0.864389	99.57662997
Z19	26	5060	301	1140	99371	168217	0.05712	0.00172	0.03767	0.00057	0.29662	0.00882	0.0094	0.00035	495.5	65.44	238.4	3.56	263.8	6.91	181	6.97	0.864389	90.37149356
Z20	32	2341	210	367	5915	20211	0.08771	0.00211	0.13573	0.00188	1.64134	0.03913	0.0522	0.00191	1376.1	45.4	820.5	10.68	986.2	15.04	1028.5	36.68	0.864389	83.19813425
Z21	26	100913	5590	22689	1526951	2450903	0.05339	0.00066	0.05044	0.00063	0.37128	0.00518	0.01173	0.00032	345.3	27.66	317.2	3.88	320.6	3.83	235.6	6.43	0.864389	98.93948846
Z22	28	7590	452	1550	129067	250665	0.05752	0.00111	0.03712	0.00049	0.29434	0.00584	0.00927	0.00027	511.2	42.07	234.9	3.06	262	4.58	186.6	5.42	0.864389	89.65648855
Z23	22	34385	2631	3140	65977	249264	0.07355	0.00103	0.17121	0.00222	1.73599	0.0267	0.03703	0.00119	1029.1	27.79	1018.8	12.21	1022	9.91	735	23.29	0.864389	99.68688845
Z24	17	7755	424	1586	117262	211389	0.05255	0.00111	0.04517	0.00061	0.32726	0.00698	0.01062	0.00035	309.4	46.68	284.8	3.77	287.5	5.34	213.6	7.04	0.864389	99.06086957
Z25	11	18818	1001	4853	441601	627552	0.05147	0.00078	0.03647	0.00046	0.25877	0.00421	0.00897	0.00028	262	34.55	230.9	2.88	233.7	3.4	180.5	5.52	0.864389	98.80188276
Z26	49	13085	796	2510	228994	471740	0.05805	0.00167	0.03483	0.00054	0.27886	0.00793	0.0077	0.00033	531.3	62.47	220.7	3.34	249.8	6.29	155	6.53	0.758365	88.3068054
Z27	17	6572	378	1599	121718	210040	0.05545	0.0017	0.03716	0.00055	0.284	0.00853	0.01019	0.00038	430.1	66.7	235.2	3.44	253.8	6.75	204.8	7.63	0.758365	92.6713948
Z28	26	22898	1325	1839	88770	388401	0.05581	0.001	0.0731	0.00098	0.56249	0.01054	0.01512	0.00051	444.6	39.14	454.8	5.87	453.1	6.85	303.3	10.17	0.758365	100.3751931
Z29	0	18605	1016	5184	498752	646286	0.0526	0.00084	0.0351	0.00045	0.25453	0.00428	0.00762	0.00019	311.7	35.78	222.4	2.8	230.2	3.47	153.5	3.71	0.758365	96.61164205
Z30	15	7947	514	1243	48336	117969	0.06238	0.00126	0.08214	0.00111	0.70641	0.01452	0.0187	0.00056	687	42.55	508.9	6.63	542.6	8.64	374.4	11.09	0.758365	93.78916329
Z31	12	10184	685	2169	88638	157636	0.06499	0.00122	0.07846	0.00105	0.70293	0.01353	0.01809	0.00056	773.9	39.08	486.9	6.26	540.5	8.07	362.5	10.58	0.758365	90.87325624
Z32	8	24711	1445	5460	243078	392022	0.05686	0.00072	0.07235	0.00085	0.56714	0.00772	0.01707	0.00037	485.6	28.17	450.3	5.13	456.2	5	342.2	7.35	0.758365	98.70670758
Z33	80	105925	6718	6532	214324	1206485	0.0613	0.00084	0.10725	0.00136	0.90644	0.01351	0.02242	0.00073	649.7	29.07	656.8	7.9	655.2	7.2	448.1	14.37	0.758365	100.2442002
Z34	40	176609	12270	10793	262625	1567256	0.06705	0.00085	0.1357	0.00168	1.25447	0.01746	0.02963	0.00087	839.5	26.09	820.3	9.52	825.4	7.86	590.1	16.98	0.758365	99.38211776
Z35	8	51098	3647	4675	99629	410268	0.06884	0.00094	0.14531	0.00177	1.37892	0.01994	0.03423	0.00106	893.9	27.92	874.6	9.93	880	8.51	680.3	20.67	0.758365	99.38636364
Z36	22	12380	722	2330	187492	405478	0.05659	0.00088	0.03492	0.00042	0.27237	0.00435	0.0094	0.00024	474.7	34.28	221.2	2.62	244.6	3.67	181.9	4.81	0.758365	90.43330659
Z37	22	18388	1016	3241	237074	492815	0.05336	0.00079	0.04317	0.00052	0.31756	0.00488	0.00981	0.00027	344.1	32.87	272.4	3.23	280	3.76	197.2	5.37	0.758365	97.28571429
Z38	1	36594	6133	6514	76477	161135	0.15987	0.00225	0.35174	0.00561	7.75135	0.13724	0.08673	0.0037	2454.3	23.56	1942.9	26.75	2202.6	15.92	1681.2	68.75	0.629604	88.2093886
Z39	13	1915	133	415	14352	27009	0.06754	0.00234	0.10596	0.002	0.98619	0.03426	0.03158	0.00218	854.4	70.5	649.2	11.68	696.8	17.51	628.5	42.81	0.629604	93.16877153
Z40	4	6421	447	659	21930	107474	0.06527	0.00139	0.09542	0.00165	0.85825	0.02012	0.02948	0.00163	783	43.99	587.5	9.72	629.2	10.99	587.3	32.09	0.629604	93.37253655
Z41	11	2958	161	432	34617	87334	0.05181	0.00128	0.05298	0.00091	0.3783	0.00997	0.01267	0.00068	276.9	55.61	332.8	5.59	325.8	7.35	254.5	13.57	0.629604	102.1485574
Z42	0	1648	89	411	38307	63087	0.05255	0.00179	0.04005	0.00073	0.29004	0.01007	0.01142	0.00071	309.2	75.87	253.1	4.5	258.6	7.93	229.6	14.2	0.629604	97.87316319
Z43	8	6014	326	1055	77160	165175	0.05166	0.00105	0.05707	0.00095	0.40625	0.00922	0.01373	0.00074	270.2	45.82	357.8	5.82	346.2	6.66	275.7	14.83	0.629604	103.3563644
Z44	0	1810	96	486	43289	60797	0.051	0.00152	0.04657	0.00083	0.3274	0.01012	0.01168	0.00071	241	67.3	293.5	5.13	287.6	7.74	234.7	14.09	0.629604	102.0514604
Z45	4	7958	591	518	13468	74982	0.07085	0.0014	0.16733	0.00183	1.63391													

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)		
Z1	1	27635	1725	6128	225277	357127	0.06056	0.00078	0.09912	0.0013	0.82783	0.01232	0.02472	0.00091	623.5	27.7
Z2	0	6270	330	1327	128848	220669	0.05112	0.00096	0.03633	0.00049	0.2561	0.00509	0.00932	0.00037	246.3	42.84
Z3	0	23078	1355	3284	158379	396850	0.0571	0.00083	0.07282	0.00095	0.57348	0.00919	0.01917	0.00088	494.8	32.15
Z4	10	13757	930	2029	70730	153567	0.06569	0.00096	0.11398	0.00151	1.0325	0.01672	0.02629	0.00112	796.4	30.44
Z5	14	4681	307	1086	87112	162163	0.06386	0.00138	0.03603	0.0005	0.31734	0.00699	0.01144	0.00057	737.1	44.94
Z6	0	87913	5235	373	12701	1174789	0.05801	0.00077	0.0937	0.0012	0.74961	0.01118	0.02702	0.00152	529.8	29.15
Z7	0	25819	1980	5570	119870	200842	0.0746	0.00102	0.16391	0.00216	1.68606	0.02598	0.04264	0.00199	1057.5	27.57
Z8	7	19086	1151	2871	118327	291752	0.05868	0.00087	0.08406	0.00112	0.68018	0.01115	0.02235	0.00109	555.3	31.88
Z9	17	17823	1014	1979	127759	470415	0.05555	0.00085	0.04809	0.00054	0.36834	0.00618	0.01437	0.00075	434.1	33.34
Z10	18	10244	534	2520	248056	385911	0.05084	0.00088	0.03378	0.00045	0.23676	0.00438	0.00939	0.0005	233.4	39.46
Z11	0	4205	231	1212	109048	143927	0.05385	0.00143	0.0364	0.00052	0.27029	0.0072	0.01021	0.00067	364.8	58.56
Z12	0	15751	851	1224	80469	421079	0.05274	0.00085	0.04782	0.00064	0.34767	0.00607	0.01253	0.00068	317.5	36
Z13	4	7640	468	639	28736	132275	0.05991	0.00117	0.07313	0.001	0.60393	0.01229	0.02073	0.00136	600.2	41.66
Z14	0	1787	141	333	7609	15799	0.07733	0.00241	0.14353	0.00228	1.5301	0.04721	0.04099	0.00294	1129.6	60.73
Z15	1	2057	123	352	25258	57704	0.05878	0.00207	0.04654	0.00074	0.37706	0.01321	0.01328	0.00096	559.1	74.88
Z16	10	3413	181	1091	109486	122768	0.05175	0.00134	0.0353	0.0005	0.25184	0.00663	0.00864	0.00035	274.5	58.27
Z17	0	28036	1498	3648	396224	1110741	0.05212	0.00071	0.03241	0.00043	0.23286	0.00361	0.00798	0.00031	290.8	30.83
Z18	2	27939	1823	1990	60105	306342	0.06337	0.00092	0.11977	0.00163	1.04639	0.01718	0.02914	0.00127	720.7	30.61
Z19	11	4518	273	764	65815	149871	0.059	0.0014	0.03815	0.00054	0.31026	0.00747	0.01012	0.00052	566.9	50.84
Z20	0	8687	469	1753	124457	221061	0.05282	0.0011	0.04917	0.00067	0.35801	0.00767	0.01262	0.00069	320.9	46.47
Z21	0	10688	654	2768	244700	377274	0.05972	0.00099	0.03705	0.00051	0.30501	0.00549	0.00994	0.00043	593.6	35.15
Z22	6	9214	501	1302	118773	328282	0.05304	0.00091	0.03638	0.0005	0.266	0.00493	0.00964	0.00043	330.5	38.37
Z23	0	4389	274	885	78642	161395	0.06088	0.00141	0.03491	0.0005	0.29296	0.00691	0.01008	0.00053	635.1	48.92
Z24	10	9920	558	664	47046	226753	0.05498	0.00094	0.05659	0.00077	0.42892	0.00791	0.01253	0.00063	411.5	37.47
Z25	0	12875	699	2943	241109	389635	0.05308	0.00095	0.04149	0.00056	0.3036	0.00574	0.01077	0.00061	332.1	40.02
Z26	4	94114	5469	492	21054	1513751	0.05657	0.00075	0.08116	0.00108	0.63287	0.00972	0.0205	0.01005	474	29.25
Z27	5	37570	2875	1968	43690	290758	0.07483	0.00107	0.16758	0.00225	1.72877	0.02791	0.0403	0.00213	1064	28.46
Z28	0	12427	890	1110	62757	228395	0.07057	0.00132	0.06809	0.00093	0.66244	0.01292	0.01641	0.00115	945	37.76
Z29	0	1863	140	496	41132	67442	0.07346	0.00236	0.03524	0.00056	0.35678	0.01135	0.01098	0.00073	1026.5	63.7
Z30	5	5213	305	1148	103630	190477	0.05731	0.00125	0.03579	0.00051	0.28275	0.00643	0.00996	0.00059	503.1	47.95
Z31	4	3211	175	753	71991	117720	0.0532	0.00136	0.03626	0.00053	0.26598	0.007	0.00979	0.00054	337.1	57.11
Z32	0	10077	526	1213	118194	358462	0.05078	0.00091	0.03805	0.00054	0.26643	0.00519	0.00943	0.00039	231	40.71
Z33	0	11911	629	2178	190864	392178	0.05148	0.00082	0.04019	0.00055	0.28533	0.00503	0.01087	0.00045	262.3	36.02
Z34	0	858	52	183	15055	28136	0.06012	0.00374	0.0395	0.00077	0.32748	0.02004	0.01152	0.00082	607.8	129.27
Z35	9	10288	555	827	55315	255022	0.05253	0.00086	0.05378	0.00075	0.38955	0.00704	0.01435	0.00065	308.5	36.74
Z36	2	4541	236	1040	96983	160363	0.05066	0.00117	0.03728	0.00054	0.26048	0.00622	0.01047	0.00052	225.6	52.4
Z37	7	26094	1371	2275	187414	857849	0.05112	0.00074	0.04063	0.00056	0.28639	0.00473	0.01175	0.00056	246.2	32.92
Z38	4	5257	271	561	53226	196831	0.05022	0.00116	0.03478	0.0005	0.24089	0.00574	0.01036	0.00063	205.3	52.74
Z39	0	23000	1431	2520	94682	316528	0.06051	0.00087	0.09651	0.00133	0.80523	0.01326	0.02639	0.00136	621.7	30.84
Z40	0	10142	786	1444	30742	89089	0.07534	0.0012	0.15111	0.00221	1.56989	0.02763	0.04698	0.00255	1077.5	31.57
Z41	1	2604	140	688	63761	94906	0.05241	0.00154	0.03654	0.00055	0.26408	0.00787	0.01077	0.00063	303.3	65.54
Z42	0	21674	1460	820	20766	240542	0.06548	0.00098	0.1204	0.00167	1.08711	0.01839	0.0398	0.00233	789.7	31.01
Z43	0	3673	199	691	56581	112085	0.05272	0.0013	0.04372	0.00065	0.31789	0.00808	0.01235	0.00076	316.8	55.01
Z44	0	995	84	316	21669	32985	0.08244	0.00346	0.03957	0.0007	0.44988	0.01855	0.01507	0.00111	1256	79.94
Z45	0	7222	429	1197	52582	114369	0.05778	0.00109	0.08367	0.00119	0.66676	0.01342	0.02337	0.00153	521.4	41
Z46	2	23957	1804	2049	36907	176740	0.07499	0.00123	0.15303	0.00184	1.58143	0.02666	0.05542	0.00414	1068.4	32.73
Z47	5	3305	251	361	6012	22221	0.07579	0.00172	0.16564	0.00216	1.73016	0.03878	0.05886	0.00449	1089.6	44.68
Z48	5	1857	134	352	6977	14924	0.07196	0.00245	0.14252	0.00219	1.41315	0.047	0.05159	0.00445	984.8	67.74
Z49	0	2275	126	711	60167	74516	0.05531	0.00208	0.03257	0.00048	0.2482	0.00909	0.01161	0.00115	424.5	81.72
Z50	0	4504	228	870	70508	139891	0.05079	0.00123	0.03555	0.00045	0.2488	0.00597	0.01235	0.0104	231.3	55.03
Z51	0	2503	162	641	45926	78784	0.0649	0.00274	0.0372	0.00064	0.33262	0.01358	0.01511	0.00182	771.2	86.29
Z52	0	3644	289	1360	21298	20395	0.07912	0.00197	0.1929	0.00256	2.10356	0.05141	0.06331	0.00609	1175.1	48.58
Z53	0	10612	592	2177	121313	250461	0.05585	0.00108	0.047	0.00057	0.36182	0.00706	0.01062	0.00162	446.2	42.26
Z54	0	4495	265	1291	96506	143536	0.05885	0.00157	0.03607	0.00049	0.29253	0.00774	0.01382	0.00139	561.7	57.22
Z55	0	9943	768	1063	19110	66853	0.07768	0.00152	0.16596	0.00205	1.7768	0.035	0.05588	0.0054	1138.6	38.5
Z56	15	2375	126	483	37726	74638	0.05334	0.00168	0.03541	0.00048	0.26036	0.00808	0.01288	0.0013	343.4	69.72
Z57	11	2112	118	609	50330	67377	0.05636	0.00185	0.03504	0.00049	0.27221	0.00879	0.01226	0.00128	465.8	71.32
Z58	6	5508	305	653	32929	123958	0.05586	0.00134	0.04968	0.00064	0.38253	0.0091	0.0202	0.00218	446.6	52.14
Z59	0	5248	310	1513	80209	115527	0.05959	0.00146	0.05059	0.00066	0.41551	0.01012	0.01918	0.00214	588.7	52.41
Z60	5	945	60	212	12754	29314	0.06463	0.00373	0.03478	0.00063	0.30979	0.01746	0.0167	0.0023	762.4	117.31
Z61	0	1362	70	278	15500	27940	0.05131	0.00217	0.0516	0.00073	0.36488	0.01514	0.01604	0.0012	254.9	94.39
Z62	0	677	40	161	12333	18979	0.06078	0.0066	0.03422	0.00097	0.28656	0.03025	0.01008	0.00161	631.6	218.07
Z63	2	674	36	104	8329	21100	0.05361	0.00373	0.03361	0.00057	0.24836	0.01698	0.01118	0.001	354.7	149.45
Z64	14	1238	59	254	20512	35578	0.04729	0.00231	0.03707	0.00055	0.24155	0.0116	0.01078	0.00086	63.2	113.01
Z65	5	537	31	105	8080	17410	0.05596	0.00646	0.03483	0.00096	0.26856	0.03031	0.01367	0.00186	450.4	237.94
Z66	9	6939	431	243	5050	78951	0.06037	0.00156	0.09819	0.00133	0.81673	0.0207	0.04729	0.00508	616.8	54.95
Z67	0	8919	923	632												

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)										
Z1	4	17763	966	1992	171713	598245	0.05241	0.00081	0.03635	0.00047	0.26267	0.00434	0.0094	0.00031	303.4	34.82	230.2	2.9	236.8	3.49	189.1	6.15	0.847593	97.21283784
Z2	21	11903	737	2501	151705	301610	0.05962	0.00088	0.04957	0.00065	0.4075	0.00657	0.01381	0.0004	589.8	31.64	311.9	3.98	347.1	3.98	277.3	8.01	0.847593	89.8583031
Z3	14	44992	2432	5363	510818	1405223	0.05212	0.00067	0.03926	0.00049	0.2822	0.00407	0.00857	0.00027	290.6	29.17	248.3	3.06	252.4	3.22	172.5	5.47	0.847593	98.37559429
Z4	6	9696	564	1745	137610	314713	0.05564	0.00099	0.04068	0.00057	0.31212	0.00595	0.01033	0.00034	437.7	38.55	257.1	3.53	275.8	4.61	207.8	6.9	0.847593	93.21972444
Z5	0	11787	653	1853	142845	340994	0.05321	0.0008	0.04448	0.00059	0.32641	0.00541	0.01079	0.00033	337.9	33.48	280.5	3.66	286.8	4.14	216.9	6.66	0.847593	97.80334728
Z6	13	9203	507	1986	194629	351114	0.05293	0.00097	0.03241	0.00043	0.23661	0.00451	0.00834	0.00031	325.5	40.84	205.6	2.68	215.6	3.71	167.8	6.15	0.847593	95.36178108
Z7	9	6519	420	1084	41931	98901	0.06173	0.00111	0.08549	0.00119	0.72771	0.01395	0.0214	0.00075	664.7	38.06	528.8	7.04	555.2	8.2	428	14.93	0.847593	95.24495677
Z8	0	8480	473	1822	161840	298643	0.05339	0.0009	0.03704	0.00051	0.27268	0.005	0.0093	0.00032	345.3	37.74	234.4	3.16	244.8	3.99	187.1	6.36	0.847593	95.75163399
Z9	70	51756	3771	10569	664299	1124199	0.06972	0.00111	0.0561	0.00073	0.53938	0.00913	0.01397	0.00075	920.1	32.29	351.9	4.44	438	6.02	280.4	14.98	0.847593	80.34246575
Z10	2	9506	568	810	39195	162942	0.05729	0.00091	0.07558	0.00103	0.59712	0.01044	0.01711	0.00066	502.2	34.67	469.7	6.15	475.4	6.64	342.8	13.02	0.847593	98.80100968
Z11	11	11976	787	3013	107228	154868	0.06279	0.00093	0.10148	0.00139	0.87879	0.01461	0.0232	0.00084	701.2	31.21	623.1	8.11	640.3	7.9	463.5	16.55	0.847593	97.31375918
Z12	12	4366	303	1140	91309	153803	0.06623	0.00134	0.03729	0.00053	0.34055	0.00721	0.01028	0.00041	813.7	41.66	236	3.32	297.6	5.46	206.8	8.15	0.847593	79.30107527
Z13	20	13342	732	772	48763	337348	0.05231	0.0008	0.05238	0.00072	0.37785	0.00648	0.01303	0.00054	299.1	34.45	329.1	4.42	325.5	4.78	261.6	10.68	0.847593	101.1059908
Z14	7	10949	627	3407	336501	404082	0.05433	0.00094	0.03592	0.0005	0.26915	0.00505	0.00824	0.00035	384.8	38.14	227.5	3.14	242	4.04	166	7.07	0.847593	94.00826446
Z15	0	15012	916	3168	128494	223654	0.05807	0.00086	0.08986	0.00125	0.71946	0.01216	0.02011	0.00081	531.8	32.64	554.7	7.4	550.3	7.18	402.4	16.07	0.847593	100.7995639
Z16	4	5999	341	1058	92098	211343	0.05455	0.00118	0.03544	0.00049	0.26653	0.00589	0.0096	0.00035	393.9	47.58	224.5	3.04	239.9	4.72	193.1	6.95	0.817108	93.58065861
Z17	8	16298	914	2796	222651	497101	0.05362	0.00076	0.04303	0.00058	0.3181	0.0051	0.01039	0.0003	354.9	31.8	271.6	3.6	280.4	3.93	208.9	5.99	0.817108	96.86162625
Z18	19	5321	297	1243	122701	198739	0.05352	0.00109	0.03467	0.00048	0.25889	0.00542	0.00848	0.00027	351	45.34	219.7	3.01	231.4	4.38	170.7	5.4	0.817108	94.94838022
Z19	14	8589	462	2030	202784	315737	0.05159	0.0009	0.03487	0.00047	0.24806	0.00461	0.00835	0.00027	267.2	39.59	221	2.94	225	3.75	168.1	5.41	0.817108	98.22222222
Z20	0	6296	327	1852	192756	246161	0.04976	0.00091	0.03335	0.00046	0.22879	0.00447	0.0078	0.00023	183.9	42.17	211.5	2.87	209.2	3.69	156.9	4.69	0.817108	101.0994264
Z21	4	66755	4556	2361	72294	793158	0.06335	0.00097	0.11847	0.00174	1.034	0.01795	0.02211	0.00089	719.9	32.04	721.7	10.03	720.9	8.96	442	17.57	0.817108	100.1109724
Z22	8	8692	481	1589	160670	332461	0.05291	0.00086	0.03407	0.00046	0.24852	0.00438	0.0079	0.00025	325	36.25	216	2.89	225.4	3.56	159.1	5.02	0.817108	95.8296362
Z23	11	9938	556	1570	152436	384717	0.05305	0.00082	0.03368	0.00046	0.24633	0.00418	0.00779	0.00024	330.8	34.62	213.6	2.85	223.6	3.41	156.9	4.84	0.817108	95.52772809
Z24	8	11262	615	2744	282087	429670	0.05224	0.00085	0.03432	0.00047	0.24713	0.00438	0.00797	0.00028	295.9	36.66	217.5	2.93	224.2	3.56	160.5	5.6	0.817108	97.01159679
Z25	17	23745	1871	2318	44011	170641	0.07548	0.00098	0.17914	0.00237	1.86409	0.02764	0.04262	0.00146	1081.4	25.8	1062.3	12.96	1068.4	9.8	843.6	28.35	0.817108	99.42905279
Z26	7	4377	242	1008	95658	158068	0.05294	0.00112	0.03585	0.0005	0.26165	0.00575	0.00841	0.00031	326.4	47.34	227.1	3.13	236	4.63	169.3	6.18	0.817108	96.22881356
Z27	0	15963	876	2907	274846	572351	0.05257	0.00078	0.03605	0.00048	0.26126	0.00428	0.00859	0.00032	310	33.36	228.3	3.01	235.7	3.44	172.9	6.37	0.817108	96.86041578
Z28	14	32506	1878	1454	80279	599645	0.05569	0.00077	0.06912	0.00091	0.53066	0.00817	0.01491	0.0006	439.9	29.9	430.8	5.47	432.2	5.42	299.2	11.93	0.817108	99.67607589
Z29	0	6557	352	1218	108860	225396	0.0521	0.0017	0.03834	0.00063	0.27543	0.00891	0.00957	0.00068	289.7	72.95	242.6	3.89	247	7.09	192.6	13.52	0.817108	98.21862348
Z30	2	5955	385	1080	98198	217459	0.06167	0.00124	0.036	0.00052	0.30605	0.0064	0.00887	0.00039	662.5	42.48	228	3.21	271.1	4.98	178.5	7.87	0.817108	84.10180745
Z31	9	32760	2492	1511	34467	283225	0.07231	0.00096	0.15531	0.00215	1.54828	0.02393	0.03411	0.00109	994.8	26.67	930.7	11.98	949.8	9.54	677.9	21.3	0.817108	97.98905033
Z32	0	14866	811	4050	403974	549383	0.05213	0.00101	0.0356	0.00051	0.25586	0.00524	0.00807	0.00032	291	43.78	225.5	3.15	231.3	4.23	162.5	6.33	0.83195	97.49243407
Z33	7	3179	178	528	48669	118870	0.05327	0.00181	0.0367	0.00061	0.26947	0.00915	0.00839	0.00038	340.1	75.24	232.3	3.81	242.3	7.32	168.9	7.68	0.83195	95.87288485
Z34	17	11445	646	1400	133750	438580	0.05367	0.00098	0.03545	0.00051	0.26224	0.00516	0.00797	0.00028	357.3	40.84	224.6	3.19	236.5	4.15	160.5	5.71	0.83195	94.96828753
Z35	15	4298	316	1028	36728	65356	0.07025	0.00172	0.08819	0.00146	0.85386	0.0213	0.02262	0.00091	935.6	49.49	544.8	8.08	626.8	11.67	452.2	18.03	0.83195	86.91767709
Z36	7	8742	464	4069	396550	333225	0.05082	0.00089	0.03419	0.00047	0.23954	0.0045	0.00816	0.00026	232.5	39.87	216.7	2.93	218	3.68	164.2	5.27	0.83195	99.40366972
Z37	6	5718	331	1458	132175	208202	0.05581	0.00117	0.03449	0.00048	0.26537	0.0057	0.009	0.00035	444.5	45.58	218.6	2.97	239	4.58	181	7.03	0.83195	91.46443515
Z38	6	8457	441	1495	146303	315998	0.05051	0.00107	0.03271	0.00044	0.22781	0.00492	0.0084	0.00031	218.7	48.28	207.5	2.75	208.4	4.07	169.1	7.75	0.83195	99.5681382
Z39	6	4453	280	1073	46242	75473	0.06047	0.00121	0.07623	0.00107	0.63554	0.01327	0.01843	0.00066	620.6	42.6	473.6	6.4	499.5	8.24	369.1	13.12	0.83195	94.81481481
Z40	3	18902	1406	872	18231	149901	0.07137	0.00097	0.16246	0.00216	1.59841	0.02463	0.03812	0.00143	967.9	27.55	970.4	12	969.6	9.62	756.2	27.83	0.83195	100.0825083
Z41	0	43723	2624	486	13814	629415	0.05734	0.00078	0.09131	0.00124	0.72186	0.01123	0.02782	0.00122	504.2	29.53	563.3	7.3	551.8	6.62	554.6	23.9	0.83195	102.0840884
Z42	12	6992	385	2389	240733	269147	0.05298	0.00095	0.03332	0.00045	0.24338	0.00464	0.00806	0.00031	327.8	40.11	211.3	2.83	221.2	3.79	162.3	6.24	0.83195	95.5244123
Z43	12	4193	304	1236	104561	159203	0.06927	0.00191	0.0358	0.00058	0.34177	0.00948	0.00958	0.00051	609.9	55.89	228.8	3.6	298.5	7.18	192.7	10.21	0.83195	95.9798995
Z44	0	7858	493	736	32148	147282	0.06029	0.00103	0.06895	0.00094	0.57312	0.0105	0.01826	0.00078	613.9	56.47	429.8	5.7	460	6.78	365.8	15.46	0.83195	93.43478261
Z45	12	3787	214	1451	148155	140982	0.05452	0.00126	0.03461	0.00049	0.2601	0.00615	0.00798	0.00035	392.3	30.62	219.3	3.07						

Grain	Pb204	Pb206	Pb207	Pb208	Th232	U238	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206	+ 2σ	Pb206/U238	+ 2σ	Pb207/U235	+ 2σ	Pb208/Th232	+ 2σ	Rho	Concordancy				
	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)					Age (Ma)		Age (Ma)		Age (Ma)		Age (Ma)							
21	0	4919	289	44	386	75589	0.05632	0.00122	0.08054	0.00109	0.62532	0.0139	0.09259	0.0173	464.1	47.86	499.3	6.52	493.2	8.69	1789.8	320.09	0.608839	101.2368208
22	9	42738	2595	2789	92678	703512	0.05742	0.00071	0.0786	0.00104	0.62231	0.00898	0.02269	0.0007	507.3	26.92	487.7	6.2	491.3	5.62	453.5	13.9	0.916941	99.26725015
23	7	8262	514	1758	158329	305352	0.05886	0.0001	0.03493	0.00048	0.28347	0.00517	0.00851	0.00028	562.1	36.7	221.3	2.96	253.4	4.09	171.3	5.53	0.753468	87.3328898
24	14	18801	2004	2043	32909	135120	0.10141	0.00125	0.17656	0.0023	2.46882	0.03509	0.04903	0.00157	1650	22.76	1048.1	12.62	1262.9	10.27	967.5	30.31	0.916519	82.99152744
25	12	4427	265	1150	88678	127935	0.05705	0.00126	0.04405	0.00061	0.34648	0.00786	0.01049	0.00038	492.8	47.8	277.9	3.78	302.1	5.93	210.9	7.55	0.610436	91.98940748
26	0	16839	1304	3008	232142	391064	0.07385	0.00104	0.05475	0.00072	0.55752	0.0087	0.01048	0.00038	1037.5	28.1	343.6	4.42	449.9	5.67	210.8	7.67	0.842732	76.37252723
27	12	38059	2334	1351	52876	543332	0.05763	0.00076	0.09297	0.00124	0.73876	0.01134	0.01894	0.0007	515.5	29.05	573.1	7.47	561.7	6.62	379.2	13.92	0.88992	102.0295331
28	19	102030	16184	17871	169584	351632	0.15132	0.00186	0.37158	0.00487	7.75213	0.11115	0.08577	0.00333	2360.9	20.8	2036.8	22.88	2202.7	12.9	1665.2	62.04	0.914088	92.46833432
29	0	54408	6302	19799	237198	214535	0.10972	0.00131	0.33075	0.0044	5.00368	0.0712	0.06561	0.00231	1794.8	21.6	1842	21.32	1819.9	12.04	1284.4	43.85	0.834894	101.2143524
210	6	4055	249	1690	156845	143087	0.05822	0.00133	0.03728	0.00054	0.29925	0.00706	0.00843	0.00033	537.5	49.76	235.9	3.34	265.8	5.52	169.6	6.54	0.61397	88.75094056
211	0	11355	608	7044	672468	381668	0.05134	0.00196	0.03733	0.00064	0.26387	0.0099	0.00841	0.00076	255.9	85.27	236.2	3.97	237.8	7.96	169.2	15.33	0.456969	99.32716569
212	5	10460	642	2416	111247	178671	0.05835	0.00094	0.07697	0.00106	0.61921	0.01095	0.01768	0.00073	542.8	34.74	478	6.36	489.4	6.87	354.3	14.59	0.778788	97.67061708
213	0	11100	610	2292	212299	385148	0.05225	0.00083	0.0379	0.00052	0.27301	0.00481	0.00871	0.00036	296.2	35.91	239.8	3.23	245.1	3.83	175.3	7.22	0.778749	97.83761737
214	0	9057	531	2631	235838	308925	0.05569	0.00093	0.03871	0.00054	0.29719	0.00543	0.00908	0.00039	436.3	36.29	244.8	3.33	264.2	4.25	182.7	7.8	0.763409	92.65707797
215	17	6994	473	1485	116959	249158	0.0642	0.00111	0.03739	0.00053	0.33099	0.00623	0.01011	0.00044	748.3	36.12	236.7	3.28	290.3	4.76	203.3	8.8	0.753091	81.53634172
216	12	19429	1125	4478	44785	737265	0.05542	0.00074	0.03537	0.00049	0.27014	0.00243	0.00807	0.00022	429	23.23	224.1	3.02	240.8	3.36	162.4	4.06	0.819047	92.29818741
217	23	6308	382	1807	169572	235257	0.05752	0.00154	0.03742	0.0006	0.29667	0.0081	0.00766	0.00031	511.1	58.16	236.8	3.72	263.8	6.34	154.3	6.16	0.587289	89.76497346
218	32	2935	432	1521	67752	84329	0.14168	0.00254	0.04653	0.00069	0.90835	0.01708	0.01764	0.00054	2247.8	30.64	293.2	4.27	665.2	9.09	353.5	10.7	0.788645	44.68149954
219	9	6524	416	1229	108744	165599	0.06126	0.0011	0.05274	0.00075	0.44517	0.00863	0.00887	0.00028	648.4	38.09	331.3	4.57	373.9	6.06	178.5	5.67	0.733561	88.6065793
220	79	35932	3435	3386	27014	348036	0.09145	0.00109	0.13903	0.00191	1.75229	0.02546	0.095	0.00278	1455.9	22.52	839.1	10.78	1028	9.39	1834.4	6.08	0.7446524	81.62451362
221	0	5762	399	1630	131704	201559	0.06652	0.00116	0.03833	0.00054	0.35138	0.00665	0.00962	0.00023	429.2	36.05	242.5	3.37	305.8	5	193.6	51.27	0.644407	79.30019621
222	15	29359	2811	1347	37594	337641	0.09176	0.00134	0.11328	0.00154	1.43215	0.02332	0.02813	0.00124	1462.3	27.71	691.8	8.94	902.4	9.74	560.7	24.35	0.834887	76.6223404
223	15	10317	770	1627	35093	80327	0.07208	0.00117	0.1703	0.00239	1.69167	0.03009	0.03696	0.0014	828.9	32.91	1013.8	13.15	1005.4	11.35	733.6	27.2	0.788999	100.8354884
224	0	4092	294	644	45166	144323	0.06907	0.00141	0.03821	0.00056	0.36369	0.00282	0.01112	0.00042	900.8	41.55	241.7	3.47	315	5.82	223.8	8.48	0.681609	96.73105173
225	1	1202	100	388	21999	35868	0.0801	0.00496	0.04343	0.00102	0.47936	0.00851	0.01419	0.00107	1199.4	117.34	274.1	6.31	397.6	19.57	228.6	21.26	0.384889	68.93631693
226	0	50709	3198	7773	264405	634587	0.06037	0.00075	0.10789	0.00148	0.89772	0.01349	0.022	0.00074	616.7	26.76	660.5	8.64	650.5	7.22	439.9	14.61	0.912871	101.5377231
227	12	17550	1085	3462	298967	632713	0.05943	0.00087	0.03769	0.00053	0.30875	0.00517	0.00891	0.00033	583	31.38	238.5	3.29	273.2	4.01	179.4	6.63	0.839781	87.29868228
228	0	9262	580	1636	85942	209211	0.06038	0.001	0.05963	0.00084	0.49618	0.00906	0.01496	0.00059	617.1	35.33	373.4	5.13	409.4	6.15	300	11.75	0.771482	91.27352725
229	10	9864	647	1329	61080	261078	0.06315	0.00101	0.05097	0.00072	0.44368	0.00791	0.01698	0.00068	713.4	33.71	320.5	4.41	372.8	5.56	340.3	13.54	0.792339	85.97103004
230	0	10740	663	784	30156	162631	0.05949	0.00096	0.08927	0.00126	0.73195	0.01313	0.02022	0.00086	584.9	34.59	551.2	7.47	557.7	7.7	404.6	17.04	0.786831	98.83498883
231	14	54748	4093	2334	53802	470177	0.07183	0.00086	0.15514	0.0021	1.35386	0.02219	0.03444	0.00103	981.1	24.14	929.7	11.72	944.8	8.89	684.4	20.14	0.936883	98.40177815
232	13	7243	433	1075	90338	245916	0.05732	0.00098	0.03939	0.00055	0.31115	0.00582	0.00922	0.00028	503.4	37.18	249	3.43	275.5	4.51	185.6	5.68	0.746489	96.73105173
233	3	2326	172	833	65371	75901	0.07097	0.00207	0.04055	0.00063	0.39654	0.01155	0.01016	0.00038	956.4	58.49	256.2	3.9	339.1	8.4	204.2	7.56	0.533402	75.5293244
234	17	9244	663	569	11954	134191	0.06896	0.0011	0.09067	0.00126	0.86184	0.0151	0.03766	0.00144	897.5	32.71	559.5	7.43	631.1	8.23	747.2	28.04	0.793152	88.65472884
235	22	5918	353	1067	92123	204929	0.05695	0.00103	0.03854	0.00054	0.30251	0.00587	0.00866	0.00027	488.9	39.62	243.8	3.37	268.4	4.58	174.3	5.44	0.722077	90.83457526
236	0	11004	673	2360	114137	226306	0.05848	0.00092	0.06441	0.00089	0.51913	0.00899	0.01625	0.00055	547.8	33.92	402.4	5.38	424.6	6.01	325.8	10.85	0.797909	94.77154969
237	5	4154	381	1365	108532	177500	0.06023	0.00197	0.03492	0.00056	0.38614	0.00961	0.00937	0.00038	1208.6	47.63	221.3	3.46	331.5	7.04	180.4	7.53	0.64437	66.751644
238	5	32981	2442	4044	85291	279596	0.07083	0.00091	0.15583	0.00211	1.52126	0.02275	0.03732	0.00127	952.6	25.93	933.5	11.75	939	9.16	740.7	24.81	0.906427	99.4142705
239	8	100712	7171	8129	209403	1024838	0.06806	0.00083	0.12961	0.00174	1.21593	0.01767	0.0303	0.00106	870.5	25.16	785.7	9.93	807.9	8.1	603.3	20.75	0.82381	90.51823517
240	30	6274	429	1522	124095	220224	0.06517	0.00116	0.03799	0.00054	0.34124	0.0065	0.00936	0.00034	779.7	36.85	240.4	3.35	298.1	4.92	188.2	6.76	0.746227	80.64407917
241	0	5758	319	1179	107446	197307	0.05306	0.00105	0.03865	0.00052	0.28248	0.00591	0.00855	0.00033	331.1	44.29	244.3	3.4	252.6	4.68	172.2	6.63	0.680516	96.73105173
242	20	23315	1782	1609	31331	206641	0.07306	0.00112	0.14585	0.00198	1.46873	0.02459	0.03991	0.00183	1015.7	30.76	877.7	11.14	917.6	10.11	791	35.64	0.810883	95.65170009
243	0	4368	272	869	81077	162535	0.05896	0.00166	0.03679	0.00059	0.299	0.0085	0.00775	0.00039	565.4	60.22	232.9	3.65	265.6	6.64	156	7.79	0.564124	77.68825301
244	30	20208	1470	3368	249093	586680	0.06953	0.00109	0.04575	0.00064	0.38849	0.00759	0.01023	0.00045	914.6	32.03	288.4	3.93	369.2	5.36	205.7	8.94	0.808178	78.1148429
245	0	16388	940	17																				

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
Z1	1	7131	378	1148	97521	242255	0.05251	0.00117	0.03706	0.00052	0.26804	0.00609	0.01162	0.00052	307.6	49.69	234.6	3.21	241.1	4.88	233.4	10.46	0.83561	97.30402323
Z2	0	36297	5834	2180	24696	149654	0.15724	0.00186	0.32055	0.00432	6.94663	0.09967	0.08325	0.00267	2426.2	19.91	1792.4	21.08	2104.6	12.73	1616.3	49.88	0.83561	85.16582724
Z3	8	20118	1517	1906	45373	170578	0.07377	0.00096	0.15556	0.0021	1.58161	0.02415	0.03971	0.00132	1035.3	26.14	932	11.74	963	9.5	787.2	25.72	0.83561	96.78089304
Z4	0	1773	122	522	17569	21973	0.06843	0.00304	0.09932	0.00183	0.93559	0.04036	0.02831	0.00174	881.7	89.31	610.4	10.76	670.6	21.17	564.2	34.29	0.83561	91.02296451
Z5	8	7890	426	2110	203857	289723	0.05285	0.00089	0.03574	0.00049	0.26033	0.00479	0.00984	0.00035	322.2	37.88	226.4	3.06	234.9	3.86	197.9	6.96	0.83561	96.38143891
Z6	4	6048	351	1536	134284	205245	0.05707	0.00109	0.03809	0.00053	0.29957	0.00603	0.01076	0.00042	493.5	41.63	241	3.28	266.1	4.71	216.3	8.4	0.83561	90.56745584
Z7	16	10641	614	3803	383805	414179	0.05659	0.00091	0.03334	0.00045	0.25999	0.00457	0.00937	0.00036	474.7	35.49	211.4	2.82	234.7	3.68	188.4	7.21	0.83561	90.07243289
Z8	18	12322	668	3367	335113	484758	0.05301	0.00083	0.03325	0.00045	0.24289	0.00418	0.00963	0.00038	329	34.89	210.8	2.82	220.8	3.42	193.7	7.56	0.83561	95.47101449
Z9	0	22878	1195	4542	441528	816789	0.05099	0.00073	0.03664	0.00049	0.25746	0.00418	0.0099	0.00041	240.2	32.78	231.9	3.07	232.6	3.37	199.2	8.14	0.83561	99.69905417
Z10	12	10561	631	2697	262823	409552	0.05837	0.00093	0.0336	0.00046	0.27035	0.00472	0.00983	0.00041	543.7	34.5	213	2.85	243	3.78	197.7	8.23	0.83561	87.65432099
Z11	11	8257	452	3170	308855	306185	0.05353	0.00097	0.03495	0.00048	0.25788	0.00496	0.0098	0.00044	351.2	40.35	221.5	3	233	4	197.1	8.77	0.83561	95.06437768
Z12	2	15791	1178	1783	37736	148482	0.07281	0.00106	0.13863	0.00188	1.39144	0.02271	0.04526	0.00203	1008.8	29.32	836.9	10.64	885.3	9.64	894.7	39.19	0.83561	94.53292669
Z13	6	9060	501	1959	187707	344668	0.05411	0.00114	0.03239	0.00044	0.24154	0.00517	0.01013	0.00061	375.5	46.7	205.5	2.75	219.7	4.23	203.8	12.22	0.83561	93.53664087
Z14	0	18919	1540	4099	74940	128300	0.07937	0.00117	0.19014	0.00256	2.08039	0.03399	0.05268	0.00257	1181.5	28.95	1122.1	13.86	1142.4	11.2	1037.6	49.3	0.83561	98.22303922
Z15	283	10822	4587	11427	95011	213161	0.41384	0.00583	0.06497	0.00088	3.70639	0.05743	0.11497	0.00567	3960.2	20.94	405.8	5.3	1572.7	12.39	2199.6	102.83	0.83561	25.80275959
Z16	5	13339	1098	2420	44167	92028	0.08065	0.0011	0.18655	0.00249	2.0742	0.03218	0.05155	0.0017	1212.9	26.71	1102.7	13.52	1140.3	10.63	1015.9	32.74	0.758406	96.70262212
Z17	11	12314	658	537	37599	348661	0.0524	0.00082	0.04445	0.00058	0.32115	0.00544	0.01322	0.00053	303	35.12	280.4	3.6	282.8	4.18	265.5	10.59	0.758406	99.15134371
Z18	13	4675	321	1409	130415	188689	0.06724	0.00129	0.03186	0.00044	0.29532	0.00595	0.01016	0.00053	845.1	39.44	202.2	2.76	262.7	4.66	204.4	7.31	0.758406	76.96992767
Z19	11	26456	1616	1827	63632	387991	0.05973	0.00081	0.08788	0.00116	0.72367	0.01115	0.02685	0.001	593.8	28.9	543	6.9	552.8	6.57	535.5	19.67	0.758406	98.22720695
Z20	10	18136	1051	504	21609	313285	0.0567	0.0008	0.07405	0.00098	0.57889	0.00914	0.02195	0.00092	479.2	31.12	460.5	5.87	463.7	5.88	438.8	18.16	0.758406	99.30989864
Z21	14	2309	129	504	44938	81201	0.055	0.00181	0.03549	0.00054	0.26912	0.00878	0.01035	0.0005	412.1	71.13	224.8	3.33	242	7.02	208.1	10	0.758406	92.89256198
Z22	10	6603	355	1277	123193	259207	0.05265	0.00097	0.03292	0.00045	0.23893	0.00467	0.0097	0.00039	313.5	41.21	208.8	2.82	217.5	3.83	195	7.73	0.758406	96
Z23	10	1290	88	258	24861	50991	0.0669	0.00238	0.03267	0.00052	0.30139	0.01066	0.00962	0.00047	834.6	72.53	207.3	3.24	267.5	8.32	193.5	9.49	0.758406	77.49532721
Z24	20	7056	388	2343	167182	182877	0.05443	0.00124	0.04631	0.00063	0.3475	0.00793	0.01319	0.00074	388.7	49.9	291.8	3.87	302.8	5.98	264.9	14.82	0.758406	96.3672391
Z25	11	4491	254	1215	104374	149037	0.05559	0.00127	0.038	0.00053	0.29123	0.00678	0.01076	0.00051	435.8	49.64	240.4	3.3	259.5	5.34	216.4	10.18	0.758406	92.63969171
Z26	10	4494	239	1041	98375	161626	0.05219	0.00115	0.03537	0.00049	0.25457	0.00579	0.00986	0.00046	293.8	49.62	224.1	3.07	230.3	4.69	198.3	9.15	0.758406	97.30785931
Z27	17	6714	378	1360	135208	256923	0.05446	0.00147	0.03632	0.00058	0.27271	0.00752	0.00946	0.00057	390	59.25	230	3.61	244.9	6	190.2	11.48	0.758406	93.91588403
Z28	23	6842	382	1260	124102	171623	0.05484	0.00138	0.03242	0.00048	0.24516	0.00623	0.00931	0.00058	405.8	54.49	205.6	2.99	222.6	5.08	187.2	11.57	0.758406	92.36298293
Z29	0	3399	195	939	93491	134241	0.05631	0.0014	0.03228	0.00046	0.25061	0.00634	0.00931	0.00047	463.7	54.72	204.8	2.89	227.1	5.15	187.3	9.46	0.758406	90.18053721
Z30	0	11114	673	1171	51766	197336	0.0595	0.00128	0.07191	0.00102	0.59012	0.013	0.02061	0.00133	585.5	45.84	447.6	6.14	470.9	8.3	412.3	26.4	0.758406	95.05202803
Z31	10	6957	402	1150	97806	246807	0.05615	0.00097	0.03745	0.00052	0.2899	0.00543	0.01064	0.00034	458	37.57	237	3.24	258.5	4.28	214	6.77	0.814724	91.6827853
Z32	0	8064	485	1637	146904	285924	0.05844	0.00096	0.03746	0.00052	0.30179	0.00544	0.01009	0.00032	546.2	35.35	237.1	3.24	285.4	4.24	203	6.46	0.814724	88.53622106
Z33	4	13201	692	2815	279553	477064	0.05112	0.00085	0.03641	0.0005	0.25666	0.00466	0.00928	0.00034	246.4	37.73	230.5	3.12	232	3.77	186.8	6.86	0.814724	99.35344828
Z34	6	2767	148	851	87650	105158	0.05211	0.00144	0.03522	0.00053	0.25304	0.00711	0.00882	0.00032	290.3	61.64	223.1	3.3	229	5.76	177.6	6.39	0.814724	97.4238079
Z35	3	4474	251	673	66619	169907	0.05448	0.00117	0.03517	0.00051	0.26421	0.00594	0.00922	0.00036	391	47.18	222.8	3.17	238.1	4.77	185.5	7.12	0.814724	93.57412852
Z36	0	14176	798	4299	361101	480672	0.05487	0.00098	0.03782	0.00052	0.28603	0.00546	0.01076	0.00049	406.8	39.31	239.3	3.22	255.4	4.31	216.3	9.83	0.814724	93.69616288
Z37	19	6224	437	1048	61303	177943	0.06809	0.00126	0.04716	0.00068	0.44276	0.00879	0.01562	0.00063	871.2	37.78	297	4.2	372.2	6.19	313.4	12.48	0.814724	79.7958087
Z38	3	15727	1059	2547	90878	221095	0.06521	0.00093	0.09594	0.00134	0.86256	0.01415	0.02511	0.00092	781.2	29.54	590.5	7.87	631.5	7.72	501.3	18.15	0.814724	93.50752177
Z39	0	3241	179	386	39302	130041	0.05341	0.00131	0.03387	0.00051	0.2494	0.00634	0.00874	0.00038	346.2	53.86	214.7	3.15	226.1	5.15	175.8	7.61	0.814724	94.95798319
Z40	1	13185	868	824	25750	224347	0.06269	0.0017	0.08599	0.00147	0.74285	0.02073	0.02777	0.00027	697.6	56.87	531.7	8.74	564.1	12.08	553.7	39.63	0.814724	94.25633753
Z41	3	5238	294	1363	140006	200811	0.05319	0.00101	0.03572	0.00052	0.262	0.00537	0.00729	0.00025	337	42.33	226.3	3.23	236.3	4.32	146.7	4.97	0.814724	95.76809141
Z42	13	3104	190	1570	165379	122981	0.05936	0.00142	0.03447	0.00052	0.28213	0.00703	0.00842	0.00035	580.5	51.26	218.5	3.24	252.3	5.57	169.4	6.98	0.814724	86.6032501
Z43	14	5797	323	830	84885	234682	0.05359	0.00101	0.03403	0.0005	0.25142	0.00513	0.00833	0.00034	353.9	41.96	215.7	3.1	227.7	4.17	167.6	6.89	0.814724	94.72990777
Z44	0	5289	306	1592	163271	207295	0.05591	0.00111	0.03505	0.00052	0.2702	0.00576	0.00862	0.00038	448.5	43.2	222.1	3.22	242.9	4.6	173.5	7.57	0.814724	91.43680527
Z45	0	17452	1044	1383	63077	288092	0.05727	0.00107	0.08576	0.0013	0.67728	0.01392	0.01963	0.00109	501.4	40.45	530.4	7.72	525.1	8.43	392.9	21.54	0.814724	101.0093316
Z46	0	1004	70	4																				

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)										
Z1	6	9806	646	1915	130715	293101	0.06324	0.00153	0.04381	0.00066	0.38174	0.00933	0.01132	0.00054	716.4	50.47	276.4	4.07	328.3	6.85	227.5	10.75	0.828506	84.19128846
Z2	10	21260	1767	1653	26547	123773	0.07955	0.00102	0.22466	0.00302	2.46389	0.03671	0.0488	0.00149	1186	25.15	1306.4	15.9	1261.5	10.76	963.1	28.73	0.828506	103.5592549
Z3	5	26970	1507	3504	217570	663863	0.05347	0.00075	0.05352	0.00073	0.39461	0.00631	0.01278	0.00043	348.8	31.49	336.1	4.45	337.7	4.59	256.7	8.54	0.828506	99.52620669
Z4	0	5234	295	1337	117435	182223	0.05418	0.00108	0.03705	0.00052	0.27677	0.00578	0.00923	0.00032	378.4	44.38	234.5	3.21	248.1	4.59	185.7	6.36	0.828506	94.51833938
Z5	22	11512	609	2348	235928	442799	0.05085	0.00123	0.0352	0.00054	0.24681	0.00614	0.00783	0.0004	234.1	55.01	223	3.34	224	5	157.6	8.05	0.828506	99.55357143
Z6	9	15931	995	1007	32733	195727	0.05991	0.00084	0.10539	0.00141	0.8704	0.01369	0.02499	0.00089	600.2	30.01	645.9	8.22	635.8	7.43	498.9	17.5	0.828506	101.5885499
Z7	0	6702	377	1037	90772	230740	0.05387	0.00098	0.03807	0.00053	0.2827	0.00547	0.00912	0.00033	365.4	40.49	240.8	3.28	252.8	4.33	183.6	6.65	0.828506	95.25316456
Z8	9	6521	443	1161	75172	200597	0.06492	0.00123	0.04322	0.00062	0.36866	0.00774	0.01247	0.00051	771.8	39.35	272.8	3.83	332.1	5.67	250.5	10.09	0.828506	82.14393255
Z9	0	33441	2510	4246	88747	263915	0.07225	0.00096	0.16402	0.00218	1.63371	0.02483	0.03979	0.00154	993.1	26.89	979.1	12.1	983.3	9.57	788.6	29.85	0.828506	99.57286688
Z10	1	5814	303	980	82226	183190	0.05007	0.00097	0.04106	0.00057	0.28343	0.00578	0.00976	0.00039	198.2	44.5	259.4	3.51	253.4	4.58	196.3	7.85	0.828506	102.3677979
Z11	10	2823	162	510	23268	47088	0.0553	0.00145	0.07751	0.00113	0.5909	0.01575	0.01813	0.00081	424.3	57.06	481.3	6.74	471.4	10.05	363.1	16.03	0.828506	102.1001273
Z12	8	30513	1878	371	10012	421373	0.05879	0.00087	0.09563	0.00131	0.77503	0.01277	0.03097	0.00159	559.4	31.84	588.8	7.72	582.6	7.31	616.5	31.17	0.828506	101.064195
Z13	14	2420	153	562	25830	42936	0.06134	0.00175	0.0726	0.00109	0.61375	0.01755	0.01895	0.00097	651	60.1	451.8	6.58	485.9	11.05	379.4	19.18	0.828506	92.98209508
Z14	10	1361	130	260	6734	20624	0.09207	0.00272	0.08442	0.00135	1.0712	0.03113	0.03347	0.00187	1468.7	55.1	522.4	8.02	739.3	15.26	665.4	36.64	0.828506	70.66143649
Z15	9	3706	281	1105	80506	123269	0.07339	0.00158	0.03816	0.00054	0.38596	0.00846	0.01215	0.00062	1024.7	42.96	241.4	3.35	331.4	6.2	244.1	12.44	0.828506	72.8428642
Z16	0	7987	415	1440	151727	320472	0.05053	0.00126	0.03406	0.00052	0.23727	0.00609	0.00775	0.00035	219.5	56.66	215.9	3.25	216.2	5	156.1	7.06	0.71617	99.86123959
Z17	9	6247	407	2584	261599	246563	0.06373	0.00119	0.033	0.00046	0.28983	0.00574	0.00826	0.00029	732.6	39.19	209.3	2.88	258.4	4.52	166.3	5.74	0.71617	80.99845201
Z18	0	11197	668	1694	67735	164544	0.05835	0.00087	0.08717	0.00116	0.70094	0.0116	0.02071	0.0007	542.8	32.42	538.8	6.88	539.4	6.92	414.4	13.84	0.71617	99.88876529
Z19	0	7512	402	1571	140565	251727	0.05246	0.0009	0.03826	0.00052	0.27661	0.00512	0.00924	0.00032	305.6	38.74	242	3.21	248	4.07	185.9	6.49	0.71617	97.58064519
Z20	3	12115	637	3103	268401	401046	0.05164	0.00081	0.03859	0.00051	0.27464	0.00469	0.00964	0.00035	269.6	35.42	244.1	3.19	246.4	3.74	193.9	7	0.71617	99.06655844
Z21	6	5471	286	1011	91523	179719	0.05127	0.00103	0.03943	0.00055	0.27862	0.00509	0.00903	0.00035	253.1	45.7	249.3	3.4	249.6	4.68	181.7	6.98	0.71617	99.87980769
Z22	12	2892	215	615	12595	22401	0.07345	0.00197	0.15997	0.00241	1.61869	0.04337	0.04127	0.00211	1026.3	53.44	956.6	13.37	977.5	16.82	817.5	40.97	0.71617	97.86189258
Z23	2	2696	148	490	39202	86522	0.05401	0.00147	0.04	0.00058	0.29769	0.00822	0.01033	0.00046	371.1	60.12	252.8	3.6	264.6	6.44	207.7	9.24	0.71617	95.5404384
Z24	6	12340	727	1597	104379	334048	0.05787	0.00091	0.04794	0.00065	0.38223	0.00664	0.01218	0.00049	524.5	34.48	301.8	4	328.7	4.87	244.7	9.86	0.71617	91.81624582
Z25	0	20780	1110	4385	421923	756445	0.05253	0.00078	0.03554	0.00048	0.25723	0.00428	0.0084	0.00035	308.5	33.55	225.1	2.97	232.4	3.46	169.1	7.02	0.71617	96.8586403
Z26	0	7099	363	1528	141979	247976	0.05045	0.00097	0.03692	0.00051	0.25672	0.00521	0.00876	0.00039	215.8	43.8	233.7	3.16	232	4.21	176.3	7.88	0.71617	100.7327586
Z27	0	13093	681	3011	281449	462732	0.05114	0.00084	0.03678	0.0005	0.25917	0.00464	0.00843	0.00037	247.2	37.18	232.8	3.11	234	3.74	169.7	7.4	0.71617	99.48717949
Z28	12	9235	489	1677	152869	323578	0.05207	0.00092	0.03729	0.00052	0.26755	0.00512	0.00836	0.00037	288.4	40.04	236	3.2	240.7	4.1	168.2	7.47	0.71617	98.04736186
Z29	0	8562	453	1724	141961	263928	0.05224	0.00097	0.04233	0.00059	0.30469	0.00605	0.0097	0.00047	295.7	41.83	267.3	3.64	270.1	4.71	195.1	9.4	0.71617	98.96334691
Z30	13	9685	529	2315	188068	303837	0.05362	0.00095	0.0417	0.00058	0.30808	0.00588	0.00918	0.00042	354.8	39.48	263.4	3.57	272.7	4.56	184.7	8.5	0.71617	96.58695787
Z31	12	7824	460	1069	41413	113971	0.05725	0.00092	0.08902	0.00118	0.70249	0.0125	0.02115	0.00043	500.5	35.03	401.7	7	540.3	7.45	423.1	8.42	0.594004	101.7397749
Z32	0	8736	471	652	42986	218174	0.05248	0.00085	0.05194	0.00069	0.37577	0.00669	0.01243	0.00027	306.4	36.25	226.4	4.22	323.9	4.94	249.6	5.35	0.594004	100.7718432
Z33	1	2122	114	453	36463	65418	0.05227	0.00162	0.04211	0.00059	0.30345	0.00957	0.01017	0.00061	297.4	68.89	265.9	3.64	269.1	7.46	204.5	4.74	0.594004	98.81085098
Z34	280	8375	4459	11130	40191	61466	0.51815	0.00638	0.17673	0.00235	12.62363	0.18267	0.22672	0.00462	4293.7	17.97	1049.1	12.88	2652	13.61	4130.2	76.17	0.594004	39.55882353
Z35	0	18707	1176	6969	239200	235963	0.06116	0.00083	0.10276	0.00135	0.86644	0.01352	0.02384	0.0005	644.8	28.83	630.6	7.9	633.6	7.35	476.2	9.88	0.594004	99.52651515
Z36	12	6055	401	978	67733	192111	0.06446	0.00111	0.04088	0.00055	0.36326	0.00681	0.01182	0.00027	756.8	35.92	301.8	3.39	314.6	5.07	237.4	5.39	0.594004	82.10425938
Z37	0	18474	1090	1346	54016	272066	0.05748	0.0008	0.0881	0.00116	0.69815	0.01114	0.02041	0.00047	509.8	30.1	544.3	6.88	537.7	6.66	408.4	9.33	0.594004	101.2274503
Z38	3	6491	347	758	67834	225336	0.0521	0.00099	0.03787	0.00052	0.27201	0.00557	0.00909	0.00023	289.8	42.8	233.2	3.2	244.3	4.44	182.8	4.58	0.594004	98.07613559
Z39	0	7284	394	1667	166203	274881	0.05266	0.00102	0.03944	0.00048	0.25365	0.00528	0.00814	0.00021	314.2	43.26	221.4	3	229.5	4.28	163.9	4.19	0.594004	96.47058284
Z40	8	6082	359	1122	70949	146529	0.05756	0.00105	0.05386	0.00072	0.42741	0.00839	0.01296	0.00033	512.6	39.79	338.2	4.42	361.3	5.97	269.3	6.55	0.594004	93.60642126
Z41	13	7609	472	1238	52638	120334	0.05969	0.00139	0.08701	0.00128	0.71599	0.01754	0.0179	0.00058	593	49.11	537.8	7.56	548.3	10.38	358.7	11.52	0.594004	98.08498997
Z42	2	1077	61	173	14093	35802	0.05529	0.00264	0.03907	0.00058	0.29786	0.01424	0.0101	0.00036	423.9	102.83	247.1	3.61	264.7	11.14	203.2	7.27	0.594004	93.35096335
Z43	1	6554	508	1275	27852	50202	0.07561	0.00129	0.16944	0.00028	1.76624	0.03281	0.0375	0.00103	1084.6	33.75	1009	12.66	1033.1	12.04	744	20.05	0.594004	97.66721518
Z44	7	9930	523	1560	168745	398211	0.05135	0.00087	0.03238	0.00054	0.22928	0.00424	0.00757	0.00021	256.6	38.38	200.5	2.7	209.6	3.51	152.4	4.26	0.594004	94.04389313
Z45	12	48995	3014	4036	171541	742699	0.05932	0.00106	0.09034	0.00128	0.73873	0.01454	0.01786	0.00061	578.7	38.25	557.5	7.56	5					

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)										
Z1	15	8387	494	3580	267341	242857	0.05706	0.0015	0.04055	0.00057	0.31892	0.00825	0.01009	0.00034	493.1	57.42	256.2	3.54	281.1	6.35	202.9	6.75	0.883007	91.14194237
Z2	5	7639	422	2145	175543	241002	0.0536	0.00127	0.03662	0.00049	0.27061	0.00638	0.00934	0.00029	354.1	52.89	231.9	3.04	243.2	5.1	187.9	5.81	0.883007	95.35361842
Z3	15	9915	564	2571	210436	317905	0.0555	0.001	0.03531	0.00043	0.27018	0.00494	0.00965	0.00026	432.1	39.37	223.7	2.7	242.8	3.95	194.2	5.2	0.883007	92.13344316
Z4	18	7466	418	2029	160388	234973	0.05514	0.00097	0.03507	0.00042	0.26661	0.00474	0.01029	0.00026	417.8	38.79	222.2	2.6	240	3.8	206.8	5.14	0.883007	92.58333333
Z5	22	13859	1040	1552	28328	87782	0.07379	0.00103	0.17443	0.00203	1.77472	0.02556	0.04468	0.0012	1035.8	28	1036.5	11.14	1036.3	9.35	883.4	23.24	0.883007	100.0192994
Z6	27	9372	538	2124	145532	228313	0.05649	0.00093	0.04533	0.00053	0.35303	0.00588	0.01195	0.00032	470.8	36.34	285.8	3.29	307	4.41	240.2	6.45	0.883007	93.09446254
Z7	24	28267	1669	989	33315	363048	0.05814	0.00076	0.086	0.00098	0.68941	0.00938	0.02442	0.00074	534.5	28.84	531.9	5.82	532.4	5.64	487.6	14.62	0.883007	99.90608565
Z8	17	12478	733	3615	267190	359526	0.05788	0.00088	0.03835	0.00045	0.30603	0.00477	0.01115	0.00032	524.8	33.45	242.6	2.78	271.1	3.71	224.1	6.36	0.883007	89.48727407
Z9	36	12279	710	2558	186410	365893	0.05669	0.00082	0.03804	0.00045	0.29731	0.00446	0.01086	0.00021	478.9	31.9	240.7	2.79	264.3	3.49	218.3	4.21	0.862804	91.07075293
Z10	7	13472	805	3514	133327	187534	0.05821	0.00098	0.08545	0.00109	0.68584	0.01195	0.02037	0.00049	537	36.9	528.6	6.45	530.3	7.2	407.6	9.64	0.862804	99.67942674
Z11	12	9827	633	1640	51500	125019	0.06379	0.00138	0.08298	0.00103	0.7296	0.01533	0.02639	0.00091	734.8	45.09	513.9	6.13	556.3	9	526.6	17.99	0.862804	92.37821319
Z12	28	10186	610	4975	205313	156070	0.05866	0.00092	0.07454	0.0009	0.60276	0.00977	0.01912	0.00039	554.4	33.94	463.5	5.4	479	6.19	382.8	7.79	0.862804	96.76409186
Z13	29	14402	884	4626	373928	452606	0.0603	0.00084	0.03578	0.00042	0.29745	0.00429	0.00984	0.0002	614.2	29.65	226.6	2.6	264.4	3.36	197.9	4.04	0.862804	85.70347958
Z14	27	20957	1121	5770	488207	663142	0.05255	0.0007	0.03517	0.0004	0.25479	0.00355	0.00947	0.0002	309.5	30.12	222.8	2.51	230.5	1.87	190.5	4.07	0.862804	96.65943601
Z15	42	4580	246	1221	98905	134204	0.05295	0.00111	0.03813	0.00047	0.27837	0.00583	0.00989	0.00024	326.5	46.81	241.3	2.92	249.4	4.63	198.8	4.77	0.862804	96.75220529
Z16	16	8468	456	1962	165886	266944	0.053	0.00084	0.03555	0.00042	0.25976	0.00423	0.00946	0.00021	328.6	35.63	225.2	2.61	234.5	3.41	190.3	4.25	0.862804	96.03411514
Z17	9	16328	1024	2714	99950	229734	0.06173	0.00092	0.07695	0.00088	0.65475	0.00985	0.02208	0.00061	664.7	31.61	477.9	5.28	511.4	6.05	441.4	11.98	0.862804	93.44935471
Z18	25	14663	884	5981	495948	446156	0.05967	0.001	0.035	0.0004	0.28789	0.00478	0.01076	0.00033	591.6	35.92	221.8	2.51	256.9	3.77	216.4	6.6	0.862804	86.33709615
Z19	30	11899	704	2603	204445	365497	0.05827	0.00099	0.03556	0.00042	0.28563	0.00487	0.01041	0.00033	539.1	37.53	225.3	2.61	255.1	3.85	203.3	6.31	0.862804	88.31830655
Z20	32	20772	1113	5553	492718	684707	0.05271	0.00082	0.03547	0.00044	0.25775	0.00419	0.00892	0.00027	316.1	34.95	224.7	2.72	232.8	3.38	175.5	5.33	0.862804	96.52061856
Z21	5	6259	345	1962	162202	189065	0.05438	0.00104	0.03608	0.00043	0.27045	0.00515	0.00999	0.00023	386.6	42.24	228.5	2.68	243	4.12	200.9	4.64	0.722136	94.03292181
Z22	25	25734	1492	4348	330120	721751	0.05708	0.00072	0.03948	0.00045	0.31062	0.00411	0.01075	0.00023	493.9	27.96	249.6	2.78	274.7	3.19	216.1	4.59	0.722136	90.86275937
Z23	62	10621	831	2401	129564	295530	0.07698	0.00151	0.04329	0.00058	0.45945	0.0091	0.01484	0.00049	1120.8	38.55	273.2	3.61	383.9	6.33	297.8	9.83	0.722136	71.16436572
Z24	20	13278	756	10365	856644	405582	0.05602	0.00086	0.03676	0.00043	0.28392	0.00445	0.00977	0.00023	453	33.25	232.7	2.7	253.8	3.52	196.5	4.59	0.722136	91.68636722
Z25	0	16430	884	4325	367802	519207	0.05297	0.00078	0.03589	0.00043	0.26204	0.00403	0.00951	0.00024	327.5	33.2	227.3	2.65	236.3	3.24	191.3	4.76	0.722136	96.19128227
Z26	15	13848	789	3704	302050	421501	0.05627	0.00085	0.03618	0.00042	0.28066	0.00431	0.01003	0.00026	462.4	33.29	229.1	2.61	251.2	3.42	201.6	5.22	0.722136	91.2022293
Z27	20	12654	678	2323	196138	403351	0.05289	0.00078	0.03644	0.0004	0.25254	0.00382	0.00968	0.00025	323.8	33.15	219.5	2.49	228.6	3.1	194.8	4.93	0.722136	96.01924759
Z28	22	13112	775	3842	324512	435274	0.05807	0.00096	0.03483	0.00043	0.27881	0.00473	0.00961	0.00029	531.8	36.19	220.7	2.68	249.7	3.76	193.2	5.76	0.722136	88.38606328
Z29	6	14437	838	1621	69359	238780	0.05726	0.00081	0.06685	0.00077	0.52774	0.00767	0.01921	0.00053	501.2	30.79	417.2	4.65	430.3	5.1	384.6	10.47	0.722136	96.95561236
Z30	22	14165	750	4879	416019	431039	0.05222	0.00076	0.03627	0.00042	0.26115	0.00388	0.00964	0.00026	295.2	32.66	229.7	2.6	235.6	3.13	193.9	5.22	0.722136	97.49575552
Z31	20	4427	246	1057	97434	146798	0.05272	0.00113	0.03845	0.00053	0.27931	0.00619	0.0071	0.00022	316.7	47.91	243.2	3.28	250.1	4.91	143.1	4.33	0.809145	97.24110356
Z32	0	1650	102	523	47722	53079	0.05884	0.0021	0.03972	0.0006	0.32203	0.01148	0.00695	0.00024	561.2	76.07	251.1	3.74	283.5	8.82	140	4.74	0.809145	88.57142857
Z33	11	14933	918	5479	262273	238863	0.05787	0.00081	0.08007	0.00106	0.63842	0.00992	0.01309	0.00037	524.4	30.48	496.5	6.31	501.3	6.15	262.8	7.33	0.809145	99.04248953
Z34	0	19033	1055	511	24582	466114	0.05259	0.00072	0.05232	0.00069	0.37916	0.00584	0.01378	0.00051	311.2	30.81	328.7	4.22	326.4	4.3	276.6	10.11	0.809145	100.7046569
Z35	69	37824	2330	4054	159634	558588	0.05844	0.00073	0.08691	0.00114	0.69993	0.01014	0.01691	0.00053	546.3	27.11	537.3	6.75	538.7	6.05	338.9	10.54	0.809145	99.74011509
Z36	0	6622	358	2103	209261	228015	0.05138	0.00095	0.03733	0.00051	0.26431	0.00517	0.00676	0.00022	257.8	41.89	236.3	3.16	238.1	4.15	136.3	4.51	0.809145	99.24401512
Z37	0	2365	139	506	37330	63090	0.05561	0.00163	0.04833	0.00071	0.37038	0.01095	0.00879	0.00034	436.4	63.78	304.3	4.37	319.9	8.11	176.8	6.71	0.809145	95.12347609
Z38	1	6477	357	965	62739	157314	0.0519	0.00096	0.05313	0.00073	0.38002	0.00943	0.00993	0.00032	281	41.63	333.7	4.44	327.1	5.46	189.7	6.4	0.809145	102.017316
Z39	0	3863	203	331	30258	124624	0.05	0.0012	0.04007	0.00057	0.27611	0.0068	0.00737	0.00034	194.9	54.74	253.3	3.51	247.6	5.41	148.4	6.8	0.809145	102.3021002
Z40	9	9976	604	860	35018	149864	0.05759	0.00093	0.08618	0.00117	0.68395	0.01201	0.01682	0.00067	513.9	35.36	532.9	6.94	529.2	7.24	337.1	13.29	0.809145	100.6991686
Z41	6	4448	234	1044	97569	151925	0.05017	0.00113	0.03796	0.00053	0.26248	0.00612	0.00735	0.00029	202.8	51.42	240.2	3.31	236.7	4.92	148	5.89	0.809145	101.478665
Z42	4	2420	136	548	50556	83611	0.05406	0.00165	0.03752	0.00056	0.27952	0.00862	0.00803	0.00038	373.2	67.28	237.4	3.47	250.3	6.84	161.7	7.57	0.809145	94.84618458
Z43	32	29729	2275	4022	99367	283491	0.07339	0.00103	0.13612	0.00183	1.37683	0.02194	0.03086	0.00141	1024.7	28.2	822.7	10.37	879.1	9.37	614.3	27.59	0.809145	93.58434763
Z44	9	3654	215	1175	107094	126941	0.05664	0.00137	0.03744	0.00054	0.29226	0.00726	0.0083	0.00039	476.6	52.95	236.9	3.35	260.3	5.71	167.1	7.92	0.809145	91.01037265
Z45	27	3691	259	969	77133	123387	0.06792	0.00167	0.03877	0.00057	0.36289	0.00909	0.01008	0.0										

Grain	Pb204 (ppm)	Pb206 (ppm)	Pb207 (ppm)	Pb208 (ppm)	Th232 (ppm)	U238 (ppm)	Pb207/Pb206	Pb206/U238	Pb207/U235	Pb208/Th232	Pb207/Pb206 ± 2σ	Pb206/U238 ± 2σ	Pb207/U235 ± 2σ	Pb208/Th232 ± 2σ	Rho	Concordancy								
											Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)	Age (Ma)										
Z1	2	6213	412	1354	106885	214095	0.06393	0.0012	0.03645	0.00049	0.32115	0.00629	0.01042	0.00034	739.5	39.38	230.8	3.08	282.8	4.84	209.6	6.71	0.766703	81.61244696
Z2	11	5709	407	1755	146359	201111	0.06887	0.00127	0.03539	0.00048	0.33592	0.00643	0.00998	0.00031	894.8	37.5	224.2	2.96	294.1	4.89	200.8	6.24	0.766703	76.23257395
Z3	10	16794	896	495	33455	498383	0.05131	0.00077	0.0431	0.00057	0.30477	0.00505	0.01207	0.00049	254.6	34.31	272	3.54	270.1	3.93	242.4	9.7	0.766703	100.7034432
Z4	25	12679	676	3608	336958	421950	0.05156	0.00076	0.0372	0.00048	0.2644	0.00425	0.00201	0.00028	266	33.59	235.5	2.97	238.2	3.41	181.2	5.56	0.766703	98.86649874
Z5	7	7977	481	1958	140113	215658	0.05827	0.00103	0.04683	0.00063	0.37609	0.00706	0.01177	0.00041	539.2	39.02	295	3.88	324.2	5.21	236.5	8.1	0.766703	90.99321407
Z6	10	8803	511	2098	188627	298596	0.05628	0.00094	0.03643	0.00047	0.28258	0.00499	0.00956	0.00033	462.6	36.77	230.7	2.95	252.7	3.95	192.3	6.62	0.766703	91.29402454
Z7	5	9067	506	1669	153591	311840	0.05417	0.00103	0.03607	0.00048	0.26926	0.00531	0.00932	0.00037	378	42.12	228.4	3	242.1	4.25	187.5	7.47	0.766703	94.34118133
Z8	9	3629	213	758	70600	132745	0.05704	0.00137	0.03443	0.00048	0.27071	0.00664	0.00924	0.00036	492.7	52.84	218.2	3	243.3	5.3	185.9	7.27	0.766703	89.68351829
Z9	13	10007	796	1221	27865	92197	0.07589	0.00138	0.14495	0.0021	1.51617	0.02943	0.03554	0.00161	1092.2	35.94	872.6	11.8	936.9	11.88	705.8	31.34	0.766703	93.13694098
Z10	0	6593	383	1610	155378	251321	0.05628	0.00103	0.03289	0.00044	0.25509	0.0049	0.00905	0.00035	462.5	40.27	208.6	2.74	230.7	3.96	182.1	7	0.766703	90.42045947
Z11	8	3033	251	1034	21788	23415	0.08018	0.00178	0.16248	0.0023	1.79587	0.04066	0.04165	0.0017	1201.4	43.13	970.6	12.77	1044	14.77	824.8	33	0.766703	92.96934866
Z12	19	12345	790	2948	102244	160022	0.06211	0.00094	0.0965	0.00126	0.82625	0.01359	0.02557	0.00104	677.9	31.99	593.9	7.41	611.5	7.56	510.3	20.56	0.766703	97.12183156
Z13	15	5467	367	623	19039	75635	0.06526	0.00128	0.08979	0.00121	0.80778	0.01636	0.02944	0.00139	782.7	40.54	554.3	7.18	601.2	9.19	586.5	27.22	0.766703	92.19893546
Z14	11	56787	3344	13735	611347	930484	0.05713	0.00074	0.07669	0.00099	0.60399	0.00888	0.02016	0.00086	496.1	28.53	476.3	5.91	479.8	5.62	403.4	17.12	0.766703	99.27052939
Z15	0	22933	1737	4927	111313	185502	0.0733	0.00108	0.15944	0.00214	1.61087	0.02633	0.03977	0.00188	1022.2	29.41	953.7	11.92	974.4	10.24	788.3	36.6	0.766703	97.87561576
Z16	20	8009	445	1674	125380	228424	0.05464	0.0011	0.04107	0.00053	0.30932	0.00632	0.01139	0.00048	397.4	44.31	259.5	3.27	273.7	4.9	228.9	9.66	0.766703	94.81183778
Z17	0	8518	543	1931	79585	128758	0.06226	0.001	0.08162	0.00106	0.70048	0.01204	0.02097	0.00075	683	34.03	505.8	6.32	539.1	7.19	419.5	14.82	0.766703	93.8230384
Z18	54	27957	2292	1975	21262	246462	0.07874	0.0032	0.12625	0.00228	1.3696	0.05302	0.07873	0.01169	1165.7	78.5	766.4	13.02	876	22.72	1531.8	219.12	0.766703	87.48858447
Z19	21	8188	459	1228	116958	305599	0.05444	0.0011	0.03476	0.00049	0.26086	0.00505	0.00918	0.0004	389.4	44.32	220.3	3.04	235.4	4.43	184.6	8.11	0.766703	93.58538658
Z20	0	25257	1281	8835	769467	814757	0.05035	0.0019	0.03431	0.00055	0.23787	0.00867	0.00956	0.00115	211.1	85.12	217.4	3.42	216.7	7.11	192.2	23	0.766703	100.3230272
Z21	21	9380	566	1646	131872	237371	0.05905	0.00111	0.04692	0.00061	0.38191	0.00737	0.01073	0.00049	568.9	40.51	295.6	3.73	328.4	5.41	215.8	9.7	0.766703	90.01218027
Z22	0	7957	402	322	28006	261311	0.04966	0.00103	0.03579	0.00046	0.24503	0.00514	0.00978	0.00055	179.3	47.48	226.7	2.87	222.5	4.19	196.7	10.95	0.766703	101.8876404
Z23	0	20852	1319	3739	127018	253746	0.06186	0.00085	0.10172	0.0013	0.86733	0.01318	0.02549	0.00098	669.3	29.05	624.5	7.6	634.1	7.17	508.8	19.35	0.766703	98.48604321
Z24	16	60926	4730	5157	110714	469474	0.07544	0.00132	0.16468	0.00225	1.71241	0.0319	0.04209	0.00267	1080.3	34.74	982.7	12.45	1013.2	11.94	833.3	51.7	0.766703	96.98973549
Z25	6	10934	839	2867	54963	72987	0.07577	0.00152	0.17098	0.00222	1.78594	0.03578	0.04449	0.00251	1089	39.65	1017.5	12.23	1040.3	13.04	879.8	48.5	0.766703	97.80832452
Z26	12	2977	204	735	61760	101908	0.06711	0.00162	0.03611	0.0005	0.334	0.00815	0.01034	0.00045	841.2	49.43	228.7	3.12	292.6	6.2	208	9.01	0.766703	78.16131237
Z27	0	17722	919	2955	298879	646377	0.0507	0.00078	0.03391	0.00044	0.23699	0.00395	0.00862	0.00037	227.3	35.26	215	2.73	215.9	3.24	173.5	7.51	0.766703	99.58314034
Z28	23	23305	1424	4120	151549	315599	0.05941	0.00099	0.09509	0.0013	0.77872	0.01404	0.02433	0.00126	582.1	35.78	585.5	7.63	584.8	8.01	485.8	24.93	0.766703	100.1196999
Z29	3	17609	1089	1251	46291	226351	0.06055	0.00089	0.09598	0.00123	0.80113	0.01278	0.02352	0.00104	623.4	31.24	590.8	7.24	597.5	7.21	469.8	20.56	0.766703	98.87866109
Z30	9	5877	367	1317	52703	87583	0.0613	0.00115	0.08296	0.0011	0.70086	0.01369	0.02177	0.00097	649.7	39.7	513.7	6.57	539.3	8.17	435.3	19.13	0.766703	95.25310588
Z31	7	9640	581	2287	205422	353186	0.0583	0.001	0.0342	0.00045	0.27485	0.00498	0.00991	0.0004	540.6	37.69	216.8	2.83	246.6	3.97	199.4	6.82	0.807044	87.91565288
Z32	0	9271	741	3610	77491	72426	0.07748	0.00115	0.15732	0.00204	1.68039	0.02688	0.04153	0.00135	1133.8	29.13	941.8	11.34	1001.1	10.18	822.4	26.14	0.807044	94.07651583
Z33	0	7823	437	1541	144635	290325	0.05416	0.00098	0.03321	0.00044	0.248	0.00469	0.00961	0.00035	377.7	40.29	210.6	2.73	225	3.82	193.2	7.02	0.807044	93.6
Z34	9	5140	276	1453	142328	185621	0.05206	0.00108	0.0337	0.00045	0.24186	0.00515	0.00919	0.00034	288.1	46.83	213.7	2.79	219.9	4.21	184.9	6.81	0.807044	97.18053661
Z35	10	5824	359	1635	148148	202417	0.05975	0.00111	0.03524	0.00046	0.29031	0.00557	0.01005	0.00038	594.4	39.79	223.3	2.89	258.8	4.38	202.1	7.51	0.807044	86.28284389
Z36	9	4390	256	994	94346	151420	0.0566	0.00122	0.03599	0.00049	0.28083	0.0062	0.00968	0.00039	475.3	47.55	227.9	3.05	251.3	4.92	194.6	7.79	0.807044	90.68842021
Z37	14	7035	420	1629	132904	234125	0.05771	0.00104	0.0368	0.00048	0.29281	0.00549	0.01132	0.00046	518.6	39.32	233	3	260.8	4.31	227.5	9.27	0.807044	89.3404908
Z38	12	9476	618	526	15194	125477	0.06339	0.00127	0.0874	0.00114	0.76377	0.0154	0.03097	0.00183	721.2	42.04	540.2	6.73	576.2	8.87	616.4	35.92	0.807044	93.75216939
Z39	9	4781	269	1123	103982	167855	0.05443	0.00115	0.03489	0.00047	0.26177	0.00565	0.01009	0.00045	388.8	46.47	221.1	2.91	236.1	4.55	203	8.99	0.807044	93.64675985
Z40	19	6948	448	1845	159746	244712	0.06223	0.00107	0.03526	0.00047	0.30247	0.00549	0.01074	0.00047	682	36.42	223.4	2.9	268.3	4.28	215.9	9.39	0.807044	83.26500186
Z41	0	3019	179	1023	81849	91040	0.05741	0.00147	0.04088	0.00057	0.32353	0.00836	0.01189	0.00057	507.1	55.93	258.3	3.55	284.6	6.41	239	11.47	0.807044	90.75895994
Z42	0	18527	990	4552	45551	671594	0.0516	0.00078	0.03416	0.00044	0.24293	0.00395	0.00958	0.00046	267.5	34.11	216.5	2.75	220.8	3.23	192.7	9.25	0.807044	98.05253623
Z43	7	11520	655	1309	65259	200506	0.05483	0.00089	0.07087	0.00092	0.53561	0.00923	0.01944	0.00099	401.1	35.57	441.4	5.55	435.5	6.11	389.1	19.68	0.807044	101.3547646
Z44	8	13080	679	2682	253823	441636	0.05006	0.00081	0.03653	0.00047	0.25208	0.00435	0.01029	0.00054	197.6	37.15	231.3	2.95	228.3	3.52	206.9	10.75	0.807044	101.3140604
Z45	0	24401	1773	1894	55923	277354	0.06973	0.00127	0.11643	0.00166	1.11904	0.02184	0.03494	0.00247	920.6									



Sample Number	176Hf/177Hf	2SE	178Hf/177Hf	2SE	176Lu/177Hf	2SE	176Yb/177Hf	2SE	$\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$	Corrected 176Hf/177Hf	2SE
JA01H15	0.282546189	3.32E-05	1.467309845	0.000251	0.001206186	2.96E-05	0.03581324	0.001197	-2.54	0.282560034	3.37E-05
JA01H14	0.282389852	2.78E-05	1.467371458	0.00035	0.000364039	4.15E-05	0.014234427	0.001527	-0.26	0.28240369	2.85E-05
JA01H13	0.28230566	3.63E-05	1.467407726	0.000343	0.000170959	1.36E-05	0.006599876	0.0004	-5.21	0.282319493	3.68E-05
JA01H12	0.282455808	4.22E-05	1.467298455	0.000329	0.001258187	3.71E-05	0.042839065	0.000999	-5.96	0.282469649	4.27E-05
JA01H11	0.282607449	4.15E-05	1.467118947	0.000367	0.000935506	3.49E-05	0.03292648	0.001385	-1.43	0.282621298	4.19E-05
JA01H10	0.282580342	4.05E-05	1.467170739	0.000277	0.001058597	7.37E-05	0.034214322	0.001517	-1.93	0.282594189	4.1E-05
JA01H9	0.282708363	5.14E-05	1.4676567	0.000361	0.001036413	7.12E-05	0.031003653	0.001287	7.90	0.282722216	5.17E-05
JA01H8	0.282544874	3.67E-05	1.46735766	0.000206	0.00099155	4.31E-05	0.026917503	0.000839	-3.00	0.28255872	3.73E-05
JA01H7	0.282449429	9.27E-05	1.467518183	0.000209	0.00377281	0.000168	0.113818875	0.003779	-5.23	0.282463269	9.29E-05
JA01H6	0.282457716	4.32E-05	1.467350254	0.000189	0.001718376	0.000125	0.053976785	0.004181	-4.02	0.282471557	4.37E-05
JA01H5	0.282278772	6E-05	1.467482196	0.000369	0.001376183	0.000102	0.045403497	0.002259	1.34	0.282292604	6.03E-05
JA01H4	0.282271257	0.000209	1.467443322	0.000662	0.003331255	9.21E-05	0.100656495	0.004153	-1.19	0.282285089	0.000209
JA01H3	0.282456754	4.65E-05	1.467246658	0.000341	0.000714279	2.76E-05	0.023442726	0.000735	3.22	0.282470595	4.69E-05
JA01H2	0.282470363	5.52E-05	1.467485875	0.000369	0.001452156	0.000172	0.054090684	0.005221	-3.02	0.282484205	5.56E-05
JA01H1	0.282178572	5.69E-05	1.467471739	0.000438	0.001097159	8.14E-05	0.037264054	0.000966	0.62	0.282192399	5.72E-05

Supplementary Table 10: Raw Hf data from sample NZ1301 with corrected  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values

Sample Number	176Hf/177Hf	2SE	178Hf/177Hf	2SE	176Lu/177Hf	2SE	176Yb/177Hf	2SE	$\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$	Corrected 176Hf/177Hf	2SE
JA22H30	0.282559951	3.28E-05	1.467302865	0.00024	0.000961738	9.66E-05	0.030120191	0.001654	1.95	0.282698473	3.34E-05
JA22H29	0.282585361	2.62E-05	1.467395243	0.000167	0.00107865	2.88E-05	0.033001325	0.000544	-2.17	0.282599208	2.69E-05
JA22H28	0.282324961	2.57E-05	1.467164757	0.000212	0.001131399	4.72E-05	0.042644017	0.002023	-5.95	0.282463369	2.64E-05
JA22H27	0.282214967	3.56E-05	1.467295622	0.000182	0.001429767	8.74E-05	0.058943478	0.004533	0.21	0.282228797	3.61E-05
JA22H26	0.282288839	3.61E-05	1.46732937	0.000247	0.000746141	5.45E-05	0.023429102	0.001349	5.81	0.282427229	3.66E-05
JA22H25	0.282274366	2.15E-05	1.467310684	0.000198	0.000617359	1.66E-05	0.023296253	0.000552	-11.87	0.282288199	2.24E-05
JA22H24	0.282572992	2.7E-05	1.467351071	0.000252	0.000521444	1.08E-05	0.018058704	0.000411	21.38	0.282711521	2.77E-05
JA22H23	0.282404735	7E-05	1.467571736	0.000347	0.001535714	0.000108	0.050757107	0.002063	-2.86	0.282418573	7.02E-05
JA22H22	0.282314608	3.47E-05	1.467292707	0.000273	0.000634963	2.03E-05	0.021298895	0.00064	-6.42	0.28245301	3.53E-05
JA22H21	0.282479334	2.7E-05	1.467271746	0.000225	0.00085406	2.02E-05	0.025448565	0.000493	7.39	0.282493176	2.77E-05
JA22H20	0.28226776	3.75E-05	1.467420858	0.000282	0.001041136	0.000121	0.035829529	0.004378	-9.18	0.282406139	3.8E-05
JA22H19	0.282461088	4.25E-05	1.467455834	0.000262	0.000971535	6.27E-05	0.034555764	0.001357	-6.15	0.28247493	4.29E-05
JA22H18	0.282643265	4.1E-05	1.467309943	0.000233	0.001915976	5.02E-05	0.066471268	0.001287	4.56	0.282781828	4.14E-05
JA22H17	0.282432675	3.12E-05	1.467282496	0.000366	0.000359552	2.62E-05	0.013495845	0.000996	1.57	0.282446515	3.18E-05
JA22H16	0.282608783	3.36E-05	1.467310864	0.000309	0.000771262	5.62E-05	0.024380944	0.00183	8.13	0.282747329	3.42E-05
JA22H15	0.282560377	3.96E-05	1.467119501	0.000236	0.001522935	0.000138	0.057715953	0.005233	-1.26	0.282574223	4E-05
JA22H14	0.282635975	4.05E-05	1.467433269	0.000333	0.001027592	5.4E-05	0.035984091	0.002005	4.82	0.282774534	4.1E-05
JA22H13	0.282467397	3.44E-05	1.467402768	0.000342	0.000866162	2.89E-05	0.026928639	0.000561	9.21	0.282481239	3.5E-05
JA22H12	0.282306778	3.36E-05	1.467427676	0.000243	0.000941067	4.36E-05	0.035613903	0.001886	-2.33	0.282445176	3.42E-05
JA22H11	0.282385703	4.9E-05	1.467360082	0.000281	0.001833344	4.57E-05	0.070494216	0.001616	-2.10	0.28239954	4.94E-05
JA22H10	0.282391609	4.22E-05	1.467348585	0.000256	0.00095433	5.11E-05	0.033000962	0.00049	-3.14	0.282530048	4.27E-05
JA22H9	0.282536521	3.69E-05	1.467394647	0.000239	0.000989457	0.000108	0.02983864	0.00252	16.25	0.282550366	3.75E-05
JA22H8	0.282041594	3.8E-05	1.467369265	0.000424	0.000408236	3.39E-06	0.0165443	0.000182	3.43	0.282179862	3.85E-05
JA22H7	0.28183818	3.59E-05	1.467302745	0.000204	0.001141112	4.66E-05	0.04144051	0.002086	-10.76	0.281851991	3.64E-05
JA22H6	0.282015934	5.79E-05	1.467357045	0.000424	0.001465339	0.000137	0.040795191	0.001997	-0.20	0.282154189	5.83E-05
JA22H5	0.282098719	7.08E-05	1.467299359	0.000791	0.001162686	5.09E-05	0.045909773	0.002447	-5.74	0.282112543	7.11E-05
JA22H4	0.282589662	4.41E-05	1.467355557	0.000314	0.001554414	3.86E-05	0.053807579	0.00143	2.65	0.282728199	4.46E-05
JA22H3	0.28257641	3.77E-05	1.467252305	0.000294	0.000826049	4.5E-05	0.028469431	0.000944	2.91	0.282590256	3.82E-05
JA22H2	0.28237232	4.9E-05	1.467168922	0.000315	0.001245289	0.000153	0.049226321	0.006276	10.38	0.28251075	4.94E-05
JA22H1	0.282493828	4.77E-05	1.467323952	0.000453	0.000653876	3.74E-05	0.021458403	0.000459	-10.04	0.28250767	4.81E-05

Supplementary Table 11: Raw Hf data from sample NZ1322 with corrected  $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}$  values

Sample Number	176Hf/177Hf	2SE	178Hf/177Hf	2SE	176Lu/177Hf	2SE	176Yb/177Hf	2SE	$\epsilon$ Hf	Corrected 176Hf/177Hf	2SE
JA23H31	0.282457431	2.83E-05	1.467199375	0.000194	0.000510639	1.49E-05	0.018769324	0.000662	3.09	0.282471272	2.9E-05
JA23H30	0.282256755	4.11E-05	1.467315393	0.000234	0.000850286	2.54E-05	0.028244573	0.001001	3.16	0.282270586	4.16E-05
JA23H29	0.282458201	5.85E-05	1.467401792	0.000303	0.001450815	6.77E-05	0.044672246	0.001906	0.40	0.282472042	5.89E-05
JA23H28	0.282627035	3.14E-05	1.467306416	0.000248	0.000691349	6.21E-05	0.022198848	0.001818	0.21	0.282640885	3.2E-05
JA23H27	0.282263561	3.75E-05	1.467325504	0.000291	0.000808291	5.79E-05	0.028166553	0.001485	2.94	0.282277393	3.8E-05
JA23H26	0.282611572	7.63E-05	1.467378659	0.000273	0.001312703	9.3E-05	0.038956353	0.00143	-0.65	0.28262542	7.65E-05
JA23H25	0.282374807	3.32E-05	1.467147432	0.000258	0.000387958	3.13E-05	0.014151918	0.001147	-1.13	0.282388644	3.38E-05
JA23H24	0.282689951	2.93E-05	1.467343247	0.000212	0.000390623	2.79E-05	0.011887124	0.000898	4.34	0.282703803	2.99E-05
JA23H23	0.28241875	4.82E-05	1.467281472	0.000287	0.001130388	6.38E-05	0.042849078	0.003768	-1.06	0.282432589	4.86E-05
JA23H22	0.282565871	3.04E-05	1.467217389	0.000197	0.000585008	1.41E-05	0.019566492	0.000549	-1.65	0.282579717	3.1E-05
JA23H21	0.282605267	4.48E-05	1.467454258	0.000298	0.001716688	0.000102	0.059180114	0.00428	-1.21	0.282619116	4.52E-05
JA23H20	0.282495911	3.67E-05	1.467358776	0.000316	0.000724849	2.54E-05	0.021942615	0.000341	0.94	0.282509754	3.72E-05
JA23H19	0.282412277	4.58E-05	1.467421025	0.000286	0.000627109	4.35E-05	0.013346619	0.000547	22.73	0.282426116	4.62E-05
JA23H18	0.282263378	2.49E-05	1.46727251	0.00029	0.000400606	5.53E-05	0.014167839	0.001848	-5.42	0.28227721	2.57E-05
JA23H17	0.282133385	4.83E-05	1.467342446	0.000275	0.000662066	4.68E-05	0.01944235	0.000927	-17.64	0.282147211	4.87E-05
JA23H16	0.282793768	5.06E-05	1.46729269	0.000219	0.000862171	8.29E-05	0.02700104	0.001673	8.00	0.282807625	5.1E-05
JA23H15	0.282423028	3.37E-05	1.46731732	0.000244	0.000714583	4.47E-05	0.026363391	0.00168	-0.10	0.282436867	3.43E-05
JA23H14	0.282601189	3.52E-05	1.467320536	0.00027	0.00113164	8.23E-05	0.034938105	0.001873	-1.33	0.282615038	3.57E-05
JA23H13	0.282360112	0.000139	1.467772161	0.000376	0.003034603	0.000118	0.08741658	0.005568	-10.24	0.282373948	0.00014
JA23H12	0.282481078	4.42E-05	1.46735892	0.000245	0.001860082	0.00011	0.061636245	0.002154	-0.42	0.28249492	4.46E-05
JA23H11	0.282173141	3.89E-05	1.467352998	0.00027	0.000580972	3.89E-05	0.020536428	0.00075	1.03	0.282186969	3.94E-05
JA23H10	0.282423214	4.45E-05	1.467097657	0.000359	0.001282423	5.52E-05	0.051081541	0.003257	-0.65	0.282437054	4.5E-05
JA23H9	0.282539351	0.000114	1.467818695	0.000562	0.000791137	6.53E-05	0.020088427	0.001785	14.67	0.282553196	0.000114
JA23H8	0.282322318	0.0001	1.467375446	0.000437	0.001719567	0.000167	0.05435335	0.003683	1.18	0.282336153	0.0001
JA23H7	0.282516097	4.29E-05	1.467401523	0.000391	0.000855745	5.9E-05	0.026401769	0.000734	-3.83	0.282529941	4.33E-05
JA23H6	0.28225153	3.93E-05	1.467438608	0.000431	0.000340813	5.48E-05	0.01268812	0.001967	0.13	0.282265361	3.98E-05
JA23H5	0.282349069	4.7E-05	1.467443339	0.000305	0.001414991	0.000133	0.04913918	0.005765	-1.46	0.282362905	4.74E-05
JA23H4	0.282703172	4.89E-05	1.467388834	0.000338	0.001513564	4.91E-05	0.055106721	0.00344	4.52	0.282717026	4.93E-05
JA23H3	0.281914118	0.000104	1.467656281	0.000546	0.001180171	0.000143	0.041374215	0.002976	2.20	0.281927932	0.000104
JA23H2	0.282603337	5.47E-05	1.467456844	0.000322	0.001639519	6.39E-05	0.057071749	0.001124	0.20	0.282617186	5.5E-05
JA23H1	0.281490299	5.31E-05	1.467445202	0.000291	0.00039149	2.7E-05	0.010248835	0.000538	-2.13	0.281504092	5.35E-05

Supplementary Table 12: Raw Hf data from sample NZ1323 with corrected  $\epsilon$ Hf values

Sample Number	176Hf/177Hf	2SE	178Hf/177Hf	2SE	176Lu/177Hf	2SE	176Yb/177Hf	2SE	$\epsilon$ Hf	Corrected 176Hf/177Hf	2SE
JA25H30	0.282534869	3.41E-05	1.467104849	0.000291	0.000840312	7.66E-05	0.02216906	0.000502	-3.27	0.282548714	3.46E-05
JA25H29	0.282051141	0.000201	1.467595651	0.000266	0.000994377	8.43E-05	0.023279256	0.002026	18.58	0.282064962	0.000201
JA25H28	0.282284109	4.36E-05	1.467354232	0.000213	0.000191943	1.44E-05	0.005787346	0.000392	-5.12	0.282297941	4.4E-05
JA25H27	0.282370813	5.78E-05	1.467277841	0.000412	0.00104121	0.000167	0.037605703	0.004818	9.05	0.28238465	5.81E-05
JA25H26	0.282068409	6.22E-05	1.467460009	0.000293	0.001432684	8.62E-05	0.046518359	0.002232	2.03	0.282082231	6.25E-05
JA25H25	0.282401262	4.71E-05	1.467430539	0.0004	0.000363228	7.22E-05	0.014472409	0.003334	0.50	0.2824151	4.75E-05
JA25H24	0.28227073	0.000109	1.467413966	0.000399	0.001873293	0.000192	0.056137351	0.002227	-7.11	0.282284562	0.000109
JA25H23	0.282517767	8.09E-05	1.467464149	0.000529	0.001420911	9.26E-05	0.05248244	0.002027	-0.78	0.282531611	8.11E-05
JA25H22	0.282207058	3.65E-05	1.467316956	0.000335	0.000865712	4.83E-05	0.032156725	0.002239	2.31	0.282220887	3.71E-05
JA25H21	0.282399254	4.25E-05	1.467347691	0.000226	0.00173947	8.56E-05	0.061304625	0.003325	-2.60	0.282413092	4.29E-05
JA25H20	0.282599696	3.55E-05	1.467388593	0.00032	0.000870897	2.71E-05	0.025373891	0.000904	4.35	0.282613544	3.6E-05
JA25H19	0.282617367	3.69E-05	1.467244851	0.000222	0.001225864	5.92E-05	0.031544782	0.000941	4.95	0.282631216	3.74E-05
JA25H18	0.28229155	4.89E-05	1.467340042	0.000303	0.001337771	7.61E-05	0.050092214	0.003102	4.01	0.282305383	4.93E-05
JA25H17	0.282313825	5.27E-05	1.467321179	0.00026	0.001884592	0.000159	0.076872539	0.006866	4.05	0.282327659	5.3E-05
JA25H16	0.282338656	3.04E-05	1.467295422	0.000263	0.000751501	7.46E-05	0.030520112	0.003173	-2.45	0.282352491	3.1E-05
JA25H15	0.282306117	3.15E-05	1.467233245	0.000333	0.00029963	3.56E-05	0.010140452	0.001268	0.52	0.282319951	3.21E-05
JA25H14	0.282452791	5.37E-05	1.467486258	0.000461	0.000761546	1.83E-05	0.028051858	0.001019	0.10	0.282466632	5.4E-05
JA25H13	0.28257559	6.11E-05	1.46724846	0.000392	0.001552296	6.98E-05	0.056533721	0.002295	-0.11	0.282589436	6.14E-05
JA25H12	0.282263964	6.23E-05	1.467474317	0.000326	0.001482638	0.000116	0.050400825	0.002145	0.84	0.282277796	6.26E-05
JA25H11	0.282258186	3.62E-05	1.467406841	0.000369	0.00116973	9.39E-05	0.037969191	0.001576	5.56	0.282272018	3.67E-05
JA25H10	0.282600149	8.54E-05	1.46759151	0.00028	0.000862151	7.15E-05	0.027856323	0.001983	-0.57	0.282613997	8.56E-05
JA25H9	0.282443873	4.76E-05	1.467616734	0.000559	0.000901182	7.2E-05	0.033002647	0.001511	2.93	0.282457713	4.8E-05
JA25H8	0.28259754	4.92E-05	1.467095514	0.000407	0.000815123	8.53E-05	0.028320405	0.002528	-0.31	0.282611388	4.96E-05
JA25H7	0.282465262	4.45E-05	1.467434582	0.000272	0.001229471	9.64E-05	0.034939138	0.001679	-5.66	0.282479104	4.49E-05
JA25H6	0.282649325	5.49E-05	1.467619754	0.000384	0.001270624	6.15E-05	0.041082953	0.001173	5.14	0.282663176	5.52E-05
JA25H5	0.282462952	8.2E-05	1.467505001	0.000309	0.00158253	7.04E-05	0.053857212	0.002735	-6.35	0.282476793	8.22E-05
JA25H4	0.282508196	4.19E-05	1.467518043	0.000258	0.00066579	4.21E-05	0.022704138	0.000645	-4.38	0.28252204	4.24E-05
JA25H3	0.282502842	6.19E-05	1.467386184	0.000301	0.001615418	0.000251	0.044617329	0.00647	-4.90	0.282516686	6.22E-05
JA25H2	0.282338869	4.97E-05	1.467533251	0.000261	0.000801425	6.79E-05	0.030835853	0.003749	-4.95	0.282352705	5.01E-05
JA25H1	0.282448332	4.57E-05	1.467517354	0.000288	0.001422463	0.000148	0.05295811	0.00548	-5.63	0.282462172	4.62E-05

Supplementary Table 13: Raw Hf data from sample NZ1325 with corrected  $\epsilon$ Hf values

Analysis	36Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	37Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	38Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	39Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	40Ar(r) (%)	39Ar(k) (%)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
3M3023310.0000389	20.117	0.0001803	58.413	0.0007140	2.141	0.0542377	0.394	0.7997068	0.055	14.52981 $\pm 0.14429$	210.19 1.97	98.54	41.01	129	151.10	
3M3023710.0000315	25.991	0.0001023	116.546	0.0002249	3.369	0.0173777	0.697	0.2856152	0.090	15.89322 $\pm 0.35942$	228.71 4.86	96.70	13.14	73	170.25	
3M3023210.0000714	9.404	0.0000493	228.375	0.0003269	3.496	0.0240509	0.395	0.4197570	0.068	16.56568 $\pm 0.21323$	237.78 2.87	94.92	18.19	210	957.95	
3M3023510.0000190	45.106	0.0000304	370.589	0.0002322	5.833	0.0164089	0.676	0.2780118	0.066	16.59642 $\pm 0.38495$	238.19 5.18	97.96	12.41	232	1721.93	
3M3023410.0000225	28.397	0.0000122	875.577	0.0002874	4.102	0.0201742	0.441	0.3435112	0.155	16.69355 $\pm 0.24549$	239.50 3.30	98.04	15.25	714	12499.04	

Results	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	39Ar(k) (%,n)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
Total Fusion Age	15.66569 $\pm 0.10512$ $\pm 0.67\%$	225.64 $\pm 1.64$ $\pm 0.72\%$	5	391	$\pm 1337$
	Full External Error	$\pm 2.30$			
	Analytical Error	$\pm 1.42$			

Supplementary Table 14: Raw  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  data from sample NZ1301 with the calculated total fusion age

Analysis	36Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	37Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	38Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	39Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	40Ar(r) (%)	39Ar(k) (%)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
3M3022410.0001128	12.540	0.0000165	642.728	0.0004368	2.957	0.0336776	0.451	0.5674568	0.108	15.84871 $\pm 0.29111$	228.11 3.94	94.06	26.63	879	11298.48	
3M3022810.0000203	36.970	0.0000438	261.419	0.0000820	11.701	0.0061182	0.889	0.1036737	0.300	15.95141 $\pm 0.79322$	229.50 10.72	94.14	4.84	60	314.04	
3M3022510.0000367	32.781	0.0001904	62.795	0.0004613	2.098	0.0340770	0.417	0.5581467	0.070	16.05754 $\pm 0.25077$	230.93 3.39	98.04	26.94	77	96.67	
3M3022610.0000248	32.792	0.0000566	188.029	0.0001630	4.811	0.0122201	0.606	0.2065708	0.116	16.29878 $\pm 0.44509$	234.19 6.00	96.42	9.66	93	349.12	
3M3022310.0000474	15.067	0.0000867	141.544	0.0002125	3.861	0.0156160	0.480	0.2697794	0.095	16.36925 $\pm 0.31655$	235.14 4.26	94.75	12.35	77	219.34	
3M3023010.0000269	25.862	0.0001639	70.436	0.0001218	5.823	0.0081471	0.854	0.1487557	0.214	17.27337 $\pm 0.59464$	247.27 7.96	94.60	6.44	21	30.11	
3M3022910.0000140	60.762	0.0000415	260.153	0.0002292	4.882	0.0166197	0.665	0.4068365	0.108	24.22733 $\pm 0.44701$	338.00 5.69	98.97	13.14	172	896.20	

Results	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	39Ar(k) (%,n)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
Total Fusion Age	17.21048 $\pm 0.14148$ $\pm 0.82\%$	246.43 $\pm 2.09$ $\pm 0.85\%$	7	178	$\pm 350$
	Full External Error	$\pm 2.73$			
	Analytical Error	$\pm 1.89$			

Supplementary Table 15: Raw  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  data from sample NZ1303 with the calculated total fusion age

Analysis	36Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	37Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	38Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	39Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	40Ar(r) (%)	39Ar(k) (%)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
3M3021510.0000144	84.926	0.0000614	195.745	0.0000308	23.998	0.0017106	1.506	0.0289335	0.671	14.39850 $\pm 4.29482$	208.39 58.71	85.13	5.12	12	46.88	
3M3021910.0000220	52.278	0.0000838	157.484	0.0000721	15.380	0.0056070	0.919	0.0918904	0.349	15.21367 $\pm 1.26282$	219.50 17.16	92.83	16.79	29	90.60	
3M3022010.0000244	46.539	0.0000934	135.629	0.0000623	12.748	0.0042104	0.787	0.0718681	0.315	15.33805 $\pm 1.63041$	221.19 22.13	89.86	12.61	19	52.57	
3M3022110.0000397	28.205	0.0000151	852.551	0.0001265	7.641	0.0094527	0.670	0.1578488	0.190	15.44436 $\pm 0.73970$	222.64 10.03	92.49	28.30	268	4577.98	
3M3021710.0000476	24.781	0.0001327	96.878	0.0001380	7.379	0.0092451	0.623	0.1633554	0.289	16.13253 $\pm 0.79476$	231.95 10.72	91.30	27.68	30	58.06	
3M3021610.0000078	148.488	0.0000172	833.420	0.0000418	19.268	0.0031714	1.478	0.0549233	0.406	16.57994 $\pm 2.24798$	237.97 30.23	95.74	9.50	79	1323.53	

Results	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	39Ar(k) (%,n)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
Total Fusion Age	15.63699 $\pm 0.52279$ $\pm 3.34\%$	225.25 $\pm 7.13$ $\pm 3.16\%$	6	133	$\pm 784$
	Full External Error	$\pm 7.31$			
	Analytical Error	$\pm 7.08$			

Supplementary Table 16: Raw  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  data from sample NZ1323 with the calculated total fusion age

Analysis	36Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	37Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	38Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	39Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	40Ar(r) (%)	39Ar(k) (%)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
3M3020610.0000390	16.964	0.0001468	70.258	0.0000190	28.965	0.0013145	1.587	0.0336869	0.304	16.75687 $\pm 3.05641$	240.35 41.05	65.39	17.49	4	5.41	
3M3020810.0000392	21.586	0.0003849	25.160	0.0000834	6.030	0.0062020	0.943	0.1213656	0.168	17.68705 $\pm 0.88278$	252.80 11.78	90.38	82.51	7	3.49	

Results	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	39Ar(k) (%,n)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
Total Fusion Age	17.52437 $\pm 0.90317$ $\pm 5.15\%$	250.63 $\pm 12.09$ $\pm 4.83\%$	2	13.6	$\pm 16.1$
	Full External Error	$\pm 12.23$			
	Analytical Error	$\pm 12.06$			

Supplementary Table 17: Raw  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  data from sample NZ1324 with the calculated total fusion age

Analysis	36Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	37Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	38Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	39Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40Ar (V)	%1 $\sigma$	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	40Ar(r) (%)	39Ar(k) (%)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
3M3021010.0000143	58.016	0.0003081	39.937	0.0001948	5.366	0.0154881	0.546	0.2576408	0.139	16.36058 $\pm 0.36911$	235.02 $\pm 4.97$	98.35	46.49	21.6	17.3	
3M3021110.0000445	19.588	0.0000850	155.213	0.0001498	5.265	0.0111777	0.545	0.2031048	0.140	16.98193 $\pm 0.50363$	243.37 $\pm 6.75$	93.46	33.55	56.5	175.5	
3M3021210.0000314	33.643	0.0000162	816.436	0.0000672	13.346	0.0040034	1.001	0.0815939	0.216	18.03947 $\pm 1.61884$	257.50 $\pm 21.54$	88.51	12.02	106.2	1734.8	
3M3021310.0000070	123.539	0.0001496	76.941	0.0000378	24.480	0.0026442	1.055	0.0516153	0.352	18.73277 $\pm 2.00235$	266.70 $\pm 26.50$	95.96	7.94	7.6	11.7	

Results	40(r)/39(k) $\pm 2\sigma$	Age (Ma) $\pm 2\sigma$	39Ar(k) (%,n)	K/Ca	$\pm 2\sigma$
Total Fusion Age	16.95911 $\pm 0.34816$ $\pm 2.05\%$	243.06 $\pm 4.75$ $\pm 1.95\%$	4	25.6	$\pm 23.1$
	Full External Error	$\pm 5.06$			
	Analytical Error	$\pm 4.67$			

Supplementary Table 18: Raw  $^{40}\text{Ar}$ - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  data from sample NZ1325 with the calculated total fusion age

Analysis	Zircon Number	Ox%(O )	Ox%(Si)	Ox%(Zr)	Ox%(Hf)	Sum
T1	21	0	0.3322	0.4326	0.0948	0.8596
T2	28	0	31.9031	64.5661	1.3619	97.8311
T3	10	0	0.3547	0.3133	0.0002	0.6682
T4	9	0	32.7465	66.0082	1.7295	100.4842
T5	117	0	34.6855	61.6517	1.455	97.7922
T6	7	0	32.5668	65.8554	1.6791	100.1013
T7	112	0	36.2037	61.8624	1.2353	99.3014
T8	110	0	33.5839	64.6248	1.8227	100.0314
T9	109	0	32.607	62.5446	1.4716	96.6232
T10	5	0	33.0798	65.0249	2.4848	100.5895
T11	104	0	33.3316	64.1601	1.5687	99.0604
T12	103	0	34.0808	63.4565	1.8283	99.3656
T13	4	0	32.5387	65.8271	1.7158	100.0816
T14	100	0	33.1581	63.7067	1.8493	98.7141
T15	3	0	33.1629	65.7359	1.9226	100.8214
T16	1	0	32.9543	65.1864	1.8177	99.9584
T17	95	0	34.1555	62.222	1.7374	98.1149
T18	16	0	32.838	66.1522	1.8603	100.8505
T19	74	0	27.7142	56.4377	1.2238	85.3757
T20	72	0	32.4612	57.0679	1.2154	90.7445
T21	66	0	33.5043	63.7372	1.5323	98.7738
T22	11	0	33.1324	65.413	1.8208	100.3662
T23	65	0	32.8976	65.8607	1.5734	100.3317
T24	64	0	32.8917	64.3626	1.9861	99.2404
T25	62	0	32.5638	65.4951	1.993	100.0519
T26	56	0	33.0701	64.1638	1.786	99.0199
T27	55	0	32.7355	63.6985	1.8718	98.3058
T28	53	0	37.9383	59.8044	1.4315	99.1742
T29	48	0	32.7288	64.88	2.1282	99.737
T30	49	0	33.459	61.8161	1.4877	96.7628

Supplementary Table 19: Raw microprobe data from sample NZ1301

Analysis	Zircon Number	Ox%(O )	Ox%(Si)	Ox%(Zr)	Ox%(Hf)	Sum
T1	1	0	31.3844	62.8207	5.7435	99.9486
T2	5	0	33.1132	66.3036	1.582	100.9988
T3	10	0	32.828	65.2066	1.9543	99.9889
T4	56	0	33.2686	64.3886	2.0157	99.6729
T5	11	0	32.5416	65.4782	1.9576	99.9774
T6	15	0	32.1244	63.0393	2.3909	97.5546
T7	19	0	33.1116	65.5516	1.9015	100.5647
T8	68	0	34.5915	62.4792	1.575	98.6457
T9	25	0	32.5445	65.9384	1.4836	99.9665
T10	26	0	32.9956	65.0639	1.6821	99.7416
T11	28	0	32.7641	65.4574	1.5145	99.736
T12	29	0	32.507	65.4771	1.7948	99.7789
T13	32	0	32.6702	64.8687	1.7578	99.2967
T14	75	0	36.161	58.9947	1.9588	97.1145
T15	36	0	32.9992	65.3503	1.3746	99.7241
T16	80	0	32.5698	65.2142	2.1428	99.9268
T17	82	0	35.8448	53.4273	1.3987	90.6708
T18	38	0	32.9302	65.8988	1.8608	100.6898
T19	40	0	32.5156	64.7921	2.154	99.4617
T20	41	0	31.5996	64.4798	2.7707	98.8501
T21	92	0	31.668	64.0765	1.4794	97.2239
T22	96	0	35.3211	60.9023	1.5368	97.7602
T23	100	0	32.384	63.8914	1.9648	98.2402
T24	103	0	33.1244	62.4353	1.6691	97.2288
T25	105	0	34.7776	60.937	1.5601	97.2747
T26	108	0	32.5428	65.1094	1.7578	99.41
T27	111	0	33.7569	64.1862	1.6622	99.6053
T28	114	0	33.9948	61.2863	1.7578	97.0389
T29	118	0	33.6394	62.068	1.346	97.0534
T30	120	0	33.8963	62.5344	2.1536	98.5843

**Supplementary Table 20: Raw microprobe data from sample NZ1304**

Analysis	Zircon Number	Ox%(O )	Ox%(Si)	Ox%(Zr)	Ox%(Hf)	Sum
T1	46	0	32.7796	61.854	1.3025	95.9361
T2	48	0	32.5423	64.6584	1.4153	98.616
T3	49	0	32.7833	63.9293	2.4492	99.1618
T4	33	0	32.9856	65.4781	1.5706	100.0343
T5	54	0	35.8027	58.6202	1.511	95.9339
T6	55	0	32.3211	64.6244	1.6886	98.6341
T7	61	0	33.6162	62.8292	1.4077	97.8531
T8	37	0	32.6238	64.4381	1.9521	99.014
T9	44	0	33.0486	65.4985	1.9988	100.5459
T10	69	0	34.4143	63.1183	1.9241	99.4567
T11	45	0	32.9555	65.2747	1.3338	99.564
T12	70	0	34.6514	62.026	1.44	98.1174
T13	73	0	31.7314	65.5629	2.1222	99.4165
T14	74	0	33.0488	65.397	1.5846	100.0304
T15	82	0	18.5018	49.8427	0.785	69.1295
T16	88	0	32.5424	65.1066	2.3612	100.0102
T17	90	0	28.8873	61.8707	1.988	92.746
T18	108	0	36.8446	58.313	1.5752	96.7328
T19	110	0	34.2679	63.1833	1.5136	98.9648
T20	26	0	27.9266	65.0228	2.4111	95.3605
T21	21	0	32.8567	65.7014	1.7917	100.3498
T22	20	0	31.5557	63.3229	1.4655	96.3441
T23	19	0	32.9905	66.0082	1.8634	100.8621
T24	18	0	32.3241	64.1187	1.5011	97.9439
T25	12	0	32.8102	65.9075	2.3203	101.038
T26	11	0	32.8809	65.6177	1.8961	100.3947
T27	10	0	33.4254	65.7802	1.4812	100.6868
T28	5	0	32.8612	65.3041	2.0013	100.1666
T29	3	0	32.8326	64.3137	1.9509	99.0972
T30	2	0	32.6153	64.746	2.5026	99.8639

**Supplementary Table 21: Raw microprobe data from sample NZ1323**

Analysis	Zircon Number	Ox%(O)	Ox%(Si)	Ox%(Zr)	Ox%(Hf)	Sum
T1	31	0	32.8449	65.0931	1.6802	99.6182
T2	34	0	32.8184	63.9901	1.9972	98.8057
T3	33	0	33.1075	64.0807	1.5877	98.7759
T4	35	0	33.8869	62.2955	2.2059	98.3883
T5	36	0	34.4399	62.4839	1.7064	98.6302
T6	40	0	33.2111	65.0201	1.8616	100.0928
T7	41	0	31.3273	57.3078	1.9267	90.5618
T8	49	0	33.2028	66.0386	1.8839	101.1253
T9	52	0	25.9157	51.7838	0.5513	78.2508
T10	55	0	33.1857	64.0077	1.5595	98.7529
T11	56	0	33.6096	59.1034	1.1044	93.8174
T12	57	0	35.09	60.3087	1.592	96.9907
T13	61	0	33.7691	62.265	1.6689	97.703
T14	70	0	33.5773	63.3042	1.6565	98.538
T15	82	0	33.8413	61.8496	2.3999	98.0908
T16	19	0	33.1558	65.5426	1.7728	100.4712
T17	83	0	35.3843	62.106	1.1225	98.6128
T18	96	0	34.96	63.0538	1.908	99.9218
T19	12	0	34.4451	63.9589	1.8517	100.2557
T20	11	0	32.751	65.2094	1.5038	99.4642
T21	10	0	33.5749	64.7256	1.8871	100.1876
T22	101	0	33.304	65.2516	2.1925	100.7481
T23	7	0	32.9175	64.7038	2.0894	99.7107
T24	5	0	34.4213	62.959	1.7609	99.1412
T25	110	0	35.3097	62.0317	2.0255	99.3669
T26	109	0	12.1639	25.1377	0.1172	37.4188
T27	113	0	32.6846	61.9088	1.6314	96.2248
T28	30	0	32.4739	64.385	2.2486	99.1075
T29	27	0	33.1691	65.5404	2.0554	100.7649
T30	25	0	33.8279	64.451	1.5971	99.876

**Supplementary Table 22: Raw microprobe data from sample NZ1324**

Element	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11	T12	T13	T14	T15	T16	T17	T18	T19	T20	T21	T22	T23	T24	T25	T26	T27	T28	T29	T30
Si	<8120054.1	<8200577.1	<2290752.1	261966.5	239890.3	240155.5	202253.9	308524.4	245073.3	284024.3	252010.9	295652.9	257144.1	242414.2	299076.8	238654.5	226772	260369.6	243472.2	234978.8	207755.5	232451.3	200081.1	264455.3	276431.9	243903	210353.2	181928.3	259413.3	238185.3
Ti	<70626.60	414410.7	<19136.42	29.68	<20.41	<20.96	<18.42	<23.96	<20.80	<22.02	<19.75	<21.81	<21.03	<19.86	<19.51	<18.93	53.13	<20.44	30.86	<18.48	15.89	<19.42	<22.35	<25.16	<22.53	<17.25	34.49	18.18	<20.83	<28.56
Y	5072.69	2014.43	2996.35	1463.94	1200.09	1143.8	1078.02	1947.38	1151.13	2491.24	2316.48	1875.5	1255.21	3136.05	245.91	1867.85	1462.51	1342.67	1156.9	1349.28	1107.36	886.88	1438.31	2084.12	1320.74	1435.79	3748.44	952.51	1613.58	1057.57
Zr	1216363	291564.7	302588.2	395252.9	356532.1	410146.9	356999.3	468088.1	400926.5	417378.7	385206.9	464699.9	423712.8	404983.5	480795.2	409922.1	368981.6	452407.7	432371.3	434952.2	341514.9	438226.2	363828.7	426945.1	473038.4	420128.4	377116.2	315312.1	465980.8	398705.4
Nb	186.96	339.5	40.99	6.35	4.48	4.26	3.39	5.88	4.59	36.91	10.14	6.83	4.18	9.07	4.89	10.96	9.16	6.46	4.47	3.99	5.34	3.19	3.55	9.53	5.04	3.38	7.95	3.43	9.36	12.46
La	<74.04	210.95	<15.81	0.512	29.59	0.026	<0.023	<0.019	<0.022	<0.030	<0.028	2.57	0.064	0.026	0.018	0.044	0.06	<0.022	0.04	0.303	0.076	<0.029	6.46	<0.037	1.7	1.34	<0.025	0.104	0.033	<0.040
Ce	79.91	369.15	43.59	62.08	100.26	18.58	5.47	18.38	29.5	32.97	90.51	64.77	31.09	37.88	18.79	82.18	45.95	32.46	54.57	49.66	53.32	33.72	50.16	24.5	33.48	16.72	10.74	20.43	63.14	15.04
Pr	<33.57	<48.79	<12.61	0.422	7.46	0.07	0.037	0.064	0.078	0.174	0.189	0.949	0.096	0.099	0.029	0.095	0.065	0.077	0.308	0.231	0.059	0.075	1.53	0.156	0.825	1.036	0.042	0.23	0.041	0.066
Nd	<325.98	<204.79	183.51	6.17	29.36	1.19	0.63	0.87	1.75	3.94	3.14	8.17	1.27	2.68	0.55	2.01	1.07	1.39	5.03	3.18	1.3	1.66	7.76	3.51	6.44	9.46	1.01	3.01	1.32	0.9
Sm	233.28	239.57	115.69	9.77	9.85	3.38	2.34	3.69	3.56	10.13	7.48	12.38	3.43	9.21	1.47	5.48	3.79	3.87	9.57	5.72	3.32	3.7	5.09	8.84	9.05	13.21	4.23	6.26	2.48	2.69
Eu	<70.00	<62.30	<30.11	3.59	1.83	0.914	1.057	1.2	1.05	0.168	2.73	3.37	0.95	3.21	1.22	1.32	1.55	1.58	2.06	2	0.749	1.01	1.75	0.265	0.82	0.525	0.426	1.33	0.71	0.188
Gd	<282.33	<318.22	<71.26	37.81	24.74	17.47	18.08	24.81	19.28	51.7	44.45	50.76	18.73	56.21	6.65	33.19	25.31	22.91	38.96	25.79	17.83	15.21	25.69	41.81	36.13	41.16	37.12	24.98	16.65	17.76
Tb	<66.90	<62.77	16.08	11.61	8.42	7.14	7.48	10.09	6.82	19.42	15.75	15.25	7.33	21.73	2.04	12.68	9.62	9.15	12.57	9.04	7.08	6.09	9.07	16.24	12.77	13.73	19.28	8	6.76	7.29
Dy	417.23	<191.77	164.01	127.63	103.49	92.28	95.96	147.75	86.34	235.91	190.26	171.81	94.33	277.64	22.62	158.21	120.61	121.61	130.47	115.04	96.04	75.4	114.1	199.48	141.83	160.74	279.48	87.45	93.55	95.29
Ho	76.44	62.35	79.91	44.43	37.53	36.31	35.31	62.43	33.98	88.74	74.41	60.62	37.22	100.84	7.24	61.31	49.05	46.57	42.24	44.06	37.22	28.41	46.07	72.31	48.07	52.38	122.31	31.85	43.12	38.09
Er	424.83	336.27	480	205.56	165.28	165.81	150.85	300.43	164.57	388.11	331.83	253.49	170.43	441.27	30.59	269.26	210.21	207.8	160.95	198.88	177.56	129.79	225	324.26	191.37	201.86	624.48	141.38	239.88	173.32
Tm	47.88	104.83	107.47	50.08	41.21	41.12	36.07	81.31	43.76	92.65	76.51	57.67	45.74	104.15	7.76	68.27	54.22	52.18	35.19	51.18	45.57	35.52	55	71.01	41.5	47.85	166.98	32.51	71.58	39.48
Yb	1155.53	281	2017.91	555.5	478.51	479.79	400.4	981.17	539.01	945.17	837.85	654.58	532.93	1134.37	98.49	758.77	631.28	583.47	334.15	631.37	510.77	423.86	582.57	692.74	435.42	500.5	1814.91	317.26	947.56	426.66
Lu	350.61	103.12	215.53	89.47	77.78	82.18	67.29	168.56	92.96	137.45	133.64	103.42	82.24	179.82	16.06	122.16	94.81	92.15	51.12	104	74.89	71.7	115.28	98.91	65.51	70.07	273.5	49.26	167.07	61.66
Hf	15235.63	11548.62	15132.18	14665.79	12338.09	14238.41	10475.08	15456.11	14613.21	21070.57	13302.24	15503.59	14549.62	15681.67	16303.23	15413.71	14732.78	15774.95	15132.18	14613.22	12993.58	15440	13342.1	16841.71	16900.21	15144.9	15872.47	12138.81	18046.68	15235.63
<b>Hf (wt%)</b>	<b>1.523563</b>	<b>1.154862</b>	<b>1.513218</b>	<b>1.466579</b>	<b>1.233809</b>	<b>1.423841</b>	<b>1.047508</b>	<b>1.545611</b>	<b>1.461321</b>	<b>2.107057</b>	<b>1.330224</b>	<b>1.550359</b>	<b>1.454962</b>	<b>1.568167</b>	<b>1.630323</b>	<b>1.541371</b>	<b>1.473278</b>	<b>1.577495</b>	<b>1.513218</b>	<b>1.461322</b>	<b>1.299358</b>	<b>1.544</b>	<b>1.33421</b>	<b>1.684171</b>	<b>1.690021</b>	<b>1.51449</b>	<b>1.587247</b>	<b>1.213881</b>	<b>1.804668</b>	<b>1.523563</b>
Ta	51.82	64.94	14.5	1.433	1.36	1.206	0.764	1.69	1.39	15.09	2.48	2.4	1.68	2.66	3.2	2.27	1.498	1.267	1.372	1.96	1.064	1.076	4.45	1.76	1.273	5.63	1.585	3.02	4.32	
Pb206	1387.64	12236.31	463.53	118.07	101.41	165.38	116.49	148.22	70.67	543.64	162.2	145.4	59.11	142.81	308.18	181.52	143.65	57.54	108.31	106.42	150.39	60.16	68.83	586.5	67.92	475.42	830.43	97.5	393.22	174.9
Pb207	1111.43	11633.72	<157.13	7.22	5.51	10.8	6.46	9.13	3.83	38.82	10.02	10.14	3.33	8.85	18.39	10.31	8.25	3.46	6.73	5.99	14.61	3.29	4.32	48.41	6.07	30.73	88.5	6.09	24.8	14.22
Pb208	898.77	11880.24	208.52	15.07	9.66	9.67	3.09	5.94	6.03	30.31	31.49	16.78	5.6	8.71	10.59	18.92	11.46	3.77	11.72	14.05	10.37	6.2	9.25	35.43	9.89	31.52	19.8	9.6	42.08	6.39
Th	701.78	933.69	550.25	683.49	436.37	263.33	79.86	135.44	312.55	512.16	1581.88	699.95	285.6	466.3	221.27	944.69	542.92	177.6	255	680.25	89.84	307.4	441.19	353.55	201.54	558.91	134.88	171.92	884.77	53.55
U	3694.87	961.48	949.85	774.4	690.31	635.01	404.39	530.19	505.83	1453.07	1272.2	938.68	454.18	1049.36	939	1272.74	976.18	407.57	322.85	751.82	182.95	397.96	459.35	831.08	201.43	1172.33	812.44	269.84	1189.4	253.94

Supplementary Table 23: Raw trace element data from sample NZ1301, concentrations given in ppm.

Element	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11	T12	T13	T14	T15	T16	T17	T18	T19	T20	T21	T22	T23	T24	T25	T26	T27	T28	T29	T30
Si	671051.9	242490.5	236094.8	206380.7	265080.4	245707.1	229929.7	212290	244472.9	208879.6	219678.9	226840.4	232103.2	208435.9	281708.1	336174.6	231859.3	285611.3	279957	234531.8	252818.5	175907.7	287338.8	192562.9	181049.1	219640.4	210965.8	289877.8	196791.7	243711.2
Ti	<44.90	124.7	<17.02	<15.62	28.16	<20.18	17.02	<17.01	<19.42	16.98	18.47	106.14	<18.44	85.22	<26.72	<22.60	<22.87	<24.75	328.09	<18.92	<17.53	<18.04	49.39	27.34	<16.25	26.18	<15.30	<24.79	<18.13	<19.29
Y	4533.84	1303.74	1150.5	730.43	986.5	321.37	749.23	1720.17	1928.84	597.31	1587.24	854.27	1637.77	2114.99	3392.03	1788.54	1206.37	1615.82	5911.13	882.86	1049.59	1042.68	2480.33	972.6	3674.17	590.1	1124.88	2065.38	922.96	610.26
Zr	1226918	435182.4	418813.8	360472.6	463418.3	456459.7	409911.4	352159.4	374315.5	386912.7	362786.9	386321.8	391924.9	406313.7	422986.9	455166.1	384832	428916.6	460153.2	376735.4	343074.3	323691.3	428984	380607.3	358722.4	404412.7	384984.1	472416.1	352914.8	437127.6
Nb	35.28	3.18	5.87	2.65	4.12	1.07	2.99	9.07	3.28																					



Element	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11	T12	T13	T14	T15	T16	T17	T18	T19	T20	T21	T22	T23	T24	T25	T26	T27	T28	T29	T30
Si	274107.8	163867.3	362169.7	197796.6	243035	227385.6	146295.2	194526.9	245996.6	193430.9	236259.8	224654.3	291454	271285.6	279658.7	270649.1	212098.9	228940.3	260586.9	211176.4	222907.8	229436	211565.6	197092.5	243614.5	271401.9	202056.3	254541.3	199180.1	482107.1
Ti	<36.64	<14.27	29.04	30.41	127.46	<18.06	<17.53	28.45	<21.09	19.41	<29.06	<27.36	<39.35	<33.80	<48.06	<33.35	<37.28	<25.62	<30.25	<19.17	<18.59	<26.97	23.85	18.09	<31.49	<39.06	<22.27	<22.07	53.93	<64.49
Y	262.01	1815.42	1789.33	858.43	2690.07	786.54	977.03	1767.49	1939.49	2717.42	3205.81	5023.53	2586.51	2331.15	2056.1	789.04	1233.54	1153.08	1735.82	1804.82	935.73	1222.89	790.77	1284.82	512.89	1960.29	2278.72	2414.76	3639.17	5775.05
Zr	507601.2	304347.3	540183.4	377840.3	455135.4	365786.1	277636.7	371563.5	384288.1	344230.7	377398.9	380958	482014.3	493466.3	492160.3	469286.5	428317.3	382245.8	421693.2	383054.5	397671.1	378386.1	395697.7	356574	455550.8	535496.4	371991.9	428716.1	344043.3	763778.9
Nb	1.45	4.16	9.55	2.33	3.24	3.55	3.94	5.87	11.23	7.3	10.57	10.93	3.03	9.87	1.87	1.42	5.91	4.14	4.53	8.05	3.07	5.34	2.91	4.99	0.73	2.63	3.79	3.96	10.92	20.49
La	<0.034	0.017	13.78	<0.0151	0.19	19.09	0.021	0.068	<0.031	0.518	0.03	0.458	0.025	0.23	0.03	<0.035	0.113	0.316	3.05	0.574	0.042	2.04	5.03	0.407	0.047	0.012	0.568	1.26	43.14	0.129
Ce	20.09	6.4	43.62	21.34	5.35	83.16	12.24	19.37	28.25	4.25	34.84	136.3	52.89	21.2	8.27	1.18	26.15	40.83	38.34	33.15	29.7	74.09	43.41	27.26	1.57	17.37	28.69	58.6	170.62	47.89
Pr	0.059	0.169	6.62	0.033	0.189	5.04	0.054	0.13	0.077	0.242	0.222	1.02	0.488	0.358	0.078	0.138	0.117	0.141	1.98	0.32	0.071	1.25	1.39	0.364	0.142	0.102	0.464	0.608	25.02	0.339
Nd	0.83	3.04	49.17	0.91	2.18	22	0.94	1.9	2.13	1.7	3.95	19.29	8.86	4.75	2.32	2.26	1.25	1.82	15.72	3.92	1.62	9.48	7.73	3.22	3.53	1.74	6	7.04	125.8	6.22
Sm	0.75	6.92	23.45	3.03	6.58	6.39	2.83	6.56	4.66	4.35	9.48	33.12	19.54	9.44	6.22	8.44	3.85	16.35	8.57	2.92	7.76	4.93	5.02	11.33	5.16	11.75	13.96	51.11	20.97	
Eu	0.67	0.227	3.8	0.683	0.406	1.72	0.31	0.294	0.93	0.241	2.46	10.11	2.19	2.02	1.96	0.355	0.344	1.18	0.92	1.55	0.75	2.36	0.8	0.477	0.75	1.86	2.27	2.01	1.66	0.73
Gd	5.3	32.75	68.17	16.04	42.7	15.74	17.36	29.89	32.15	35.18	64.26	158	84.48	50.9	39.16	50.9	19.06	21.4	59.77	41.72	15.86	29.82	17.55	23.68	43.6	33.85	53.48	53.54	107.4	129.82
Tb	1.62	13.54	19.99	5.94	19.62	4.59	6.98	12.19	12.65	16.02	23.04	48.46	26.48	17.34	14.23	14.24	8.04	7.79	18.14	14.19	5.83	9.45	6.07	9.06	10.97	13.1	18.68	19.17	33.85	49.94
Dy	20.45	163.63	202.76	73.23	244.87	56.91	90.87	152.44	163.3	230.72	286.51	510.38	259.95	217.94	174.87	110.6	103.18	93.79	206.5	181.6	69.53	98.45	73.4	115.14	78.33	170.54	221.71	233.98	401.44	638.18
Ho	8.32	58.67	71.24	28.01	82.54	24.7	36.43	55.54	67.32	102.31	119.72	183.4	86.97	85.06	66.95	27.29	41.64	37.97	69.27	70.1	28.03	39.73	27.25	47.06	17.53	69.38	82.69	85.83	142.93	220.81
Er	39.75	258.05	303.31	130.04	337.52	115.33	171.24	253.08	336.86	472.97	556.79	817.02	371.39	364.14	306.24	102.3	199.44	180.08	267.29	318.61	141.42	189.19	123.96	206.73	48.91	295.69	345.15	364.81	603.29	911.83
Tm	11.33	66.12	64.59	32.93	73.23	27.61	39.45	62.71	81.97	107.45	119.83	179.71	77.51	78.15	67.81	23.4	49.42	42.85	54.24	68.67	38.27	48.58	28.66	44.46	7.62	65.93	75.78	83.88	132.15	199.2
Yb	129.96	693.11	577.6	380.03	678.39	295.31	377.81	629.23	850.52	1057.21	1134	1681.88	674.8	771.6	669.56	253.57	512.28	472.09	516.23	673.28	427.55	510.07	295.4	451.12	56.35	691.67	793.23	890.77	1305.79	1957.24
Lu	25.88	97.38	84.71	58.46	94.15	63.67	61.51	101.76	135.08	172.01	167.7	252.41	93.04	135.33	115.02	40.93	83.32	81.11	72.24	111.84	68.06	87.65	48.86	69.24	6.95	111.2	123.28	130.54	176.09	245.85
Hf	17696.46	12001.44	20768.69	13318.35	15785.12	14318.96	11936.99	16553.39	16949.39	16315.95	11310.34	12210.89	17995.8	13437.07	17696.46	20022.47	16857.81	13357.36	12835	14509.76	15193.23	14509.76	15801.23	12729.01	19675.65	16078.52	12560.26	16970.6	16543.21	21221.51
<b>Hf (wt%)</b>	<b>1.769646</b>	<b>1.200144</b>	<b>2.076869</b>	<b>1.331835</b>	<b>1.578512</b>	<b>1.431896</b>	<b>1.193699</b>	<b>1.655339</b>	<b>1.694939</b>	<b>1.631595</b>	<b>1.131034</b>	<b>1.221089</b>	<b>1.79958</b>	<b>1.343707</b>	<b>1.769646</b>	<b>2.002247</b>	<b>1.685781</b>	<b>1.335736</b>	<b>1.2835</b>	<b>1.450976</b>	<b>1.519323</b>	<b>1.450976</b>	<b>1.580123</b>	<b>1.272901</b>	<b>1.967565</b>	<b>1.607852</b>	<b>1.256026</b>	<b>1.69706</b>	<b>1.654321</b>	<b>2.122151</b>
Ta	0.418	2.24	3.87	1.074	1.404	0.778	2.09	2.07	4.37	6.15	2.11	2.69	1.178	2.36	0.582	0.719	2.07	1.286	1.62	2.22	1.74	1.24	1.86	2.26	0.054	0.932	3.27	2.72	5.06	5.72
Pb206	122.79	92.47	193.56	41.89	129.29	69.75	231.9	316.26	141	106.55	128.27	140.89	69.82	125.19	165.31	345.32	328.64	67.17	334.36	95.7	83.42	216.1	77.41	154.62	534.11	40.96	94.48	169.25	296.56	795.29
Pb207	17.61	5.75	21.54	2.71	7.54	10.42	19.54	19.17	8.04	8.99	10.09	8.23	3.93	7.28	14.04	21.76	37.2	4.47	22.24	5.6	4.84	12.91	4.53	10.12	36.67	2.7	5.55	10.95	21.9	70.58
Pb208	14.76	4.6	10.33	3.61	3.82	12.99	12.34	8.44	9.12	5.36	13.9	34.82	9.96	9.47	6.95	4.72	20.25	6.69	26.44	7.66	7.27	32.15	7.05	11.25	2.59	3.92	8.45	17.92	20.37	27.76
Th	91.48	179.02	72.2	152.52	69.41	342.54	137.8	191.48	465.37	61.38	232.73	1720.79	500.51	397.94	67.44	91.77	137.18	274.47	491.63	367.52	312.93	1349.13	326.39	237.79	41.27	85.29	356.03	853.09	541	180.83
U	99.35	509.01	196.29	251.18	344.79	454.79	353.72	904.01	1161.91	413.52	359.11	1122.93	538.27	764.9	238.54	1037.08	361.42	446.89	992.81	745.3	582.48	1397.76	539.01	519.25	1512.7	136.3	591.69	1389.71	1457.46	830.15

Supplementary Table 25: Raw trace element data from sample NZ1323, concentrations given in ppm.

Element	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11	T12	T13	T14	T15	T16	T17	T18	T19	T20	T21	T22	T23	T24	T25	T26	T27	T28	T29	T30
Si	227976.7	219829.6	241521.7	244658.3	220769.8	286098.4	253472	234308.4	242889.3	247373	259138.7	265165.4	226636.2	201887	458886.2	234995.8	170016.1	243982.5	214538.5	212708.6	287373.1	313751.6	233644.5	247521.3	289374.5	237972.7	210632.3	312675.2	235411.9	188541.6
Ti	<35.69	<25.11	<35.18	<25.24	<23.09	<43.23	<37.44	<33.73	<38.11	<32.71	<16.29	<44.01	<27.53	<21.91	608.96	<37.76	<26.42	<44.01	<34.81	<29.01	<67.74	<51.62	<28.00	38.23	<34.81	<33.64	<23.59	41.17	1508.52	<25.04
Y	1111.67	1320.31	7507.76	2323.12	1109.73	1297.24	1139.6	856.82	1423.8	2477.12	710.62	962.97	718.52	1697.6	2594.91	979.64	457.82	1034.49	319.86	1083.1	2778.16	2102.06	2309.69	2632.64	783.48	861.39	1471.13	2422.16	1248.86	897.6
Zr	412503.3	366227	388408.6	414035.9	370878.5	483703.2	441487.3	392998	412757.7	382186.9	443474.5	402163.8	399228.1	355088.2	654835.4	412865.4	287250.4	421117.8	360426.3	376789.8	519946.3	549982.5	396003.8	428518.6	472406.8	419253.1	395175.3	521889.3	474415.5	366174.6
Nb	2.65	11.15	33.98	25.51	2.53	3.68	5.5	3.16	8.06	3.99	2.36	2.09	2.19	9.01	6.93	3.83	1.16	4.42	2.72</											