

Native Vocabulary

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Man, his Relationships, etc.

Aunt	Mo'gul, min'meejee
Baby	ko'bijee, yamba?, kobbojan, maiamoora, maioo
Blackfellow	yamajee, koppon, maajee
Blackwoman	nanjelba, nee-an'-jin, joodawarra
Boy	weeda, wee'a'bandee?
Brother	ko-erda
Child	yamba?, ko'bijee, mai-oo, kajja (children)
Daughter	moora, mai'o
Daughter-in-law	kangooree, ngunyarree
Father	mamma, baboonee, mumma
Father-in-law	kow'wa
Girl	koorl'ga, kooree, narlo, yanga
Granddaughter	koorlga ngallya
Grandfather	taamee ngallya
Grandmother	kundarree
Grandson	koerda
Husband	mardung, yakkan
Man	kaadoo?, yungarra, wandeekollera, kooleewardo
Mother	bibbee, beebie
Mother-in-law	doo'ah, ngunyarree
Nephew	kan'gooree
Niece	kangooree
Orphan	beebie manja
Sister	kaka, koonja, nyowera, nowrar
Sister-in-law	dooa
Son	moora (own son, father speaking)
Son-in-law	doo'a, ngunyarree
uncle	kow'wa, kangooree
White man	moondung, nyoojet, marawa
White woman	"
Widow, widower	yakkan manja
Wife	yakkan, mardung, waio
Woman (old)	pogarra, ngoolyee
Woman	manjelba

Parts and Functions of the Body

Ankle	mumboo, kanka, jinawerree
Arm (left)	nyardoo?
Arm (lower)	joolka
Arm (upper)	ngunka
Back	marnda, moolseeko, tintered?
Backbone	"
Beard	jaboorda, kungool, jabburda
Blood	yalgo, madda, ngooba, yaiga
Bone	ngambo, mamboo, warran
Bowels	meelya, wilgoo, bung-a (belly?)
Breast, breasts	joolyoo, bibbee, ba'ba
Breath; breathe, to	pooba
Calf of leg	weerdarra
Cheek	jeeroo (face?)
Chest	wurtoo
Chin	jeeroo (face?), neenjong, ningola
Copulate, to	nandar'aia, nyoo-nyoo-marree
Cry, to	ngabbee, nathee, najiko
Drink, to	baj-jelgo, nangabooga
Ear	koolga, goolga, koolya, kulka, gulga
Eat, to	bajjelgo, jardilgoo
Elbow	joolka
Eyeball	kooroo
Eyebrow	yai-aree
Eyelid	yai'-aree
Eye	keeroo, goora boora, koorooa, goora koora
Face	jeeroo
Fat	nulgan, tchinjee, mannatto, nabba
Fatigue	beelbang, thomanderree
Finger	mara, mindee
Finger nail	marra weerde, mindee
Foot	jeena marndarnoo, tchoogaroo, jeena, bolgo?
Forehead	jeeroo
Frowning	tchal-kee marda

Parts and Functions of the Body

Generative organ (female)	mooloo, muggala, tootha
Gums	eeree
Hair	mukka, yilgaroo, yalgoo ?
Hand	tchoc-gai, mara, mincora
Hand (left)	nyardoo (left)
Head	mugga, kokkolā, koggalee
Hearing	koolgarree
Heart	booleda, woortoo, kooteroo
Heel	jeena
Hipbone	boo-dhin
Instep	jeena
Jaw	jeeroo
Kidney	brithen, kē-ang?
Knee, kneecap	mooree
Leg	weerdarra
Lip	jeerpp
Liver	brithen, pilgoroo, gobbel
Lung	wang-ga-lē
Moustache	jaboorda, jabburda
Mouth	eera?, taa, daa, namancoo
Nape of the neck	nganka
Navel	neerumbo, nooree-el, wilgoo wagoo
Neck	nganka, woorgal
Nose	moolya, ningole, nooldha, nyin'galo
Nostril	tharra
Palm of the hand	marra
Penis	wandee, koollee, win'ma, jungee
Perspiration; perspire	koonda
Pregnant	mooree, pilgoora, bootcharree
Puberty (age of)	koolgee, kooree
Rib	maambo
Rump	booka?, boo-dhin-ba
Seeing	nanga, nan-yin, nan'yan, nanjeen
Semen	woola, olloo, peekel
Shin	weerdarra
Shoulder	barrgarra
Sinew	weerda manja

Parts and Functions of the Body

Skeleton	wijjee wijjee
Skin	meela, koondurra, talba?
Skull	mugga
Sleep	koonyinba, bamba, nunjera, ngooteea, bumbarra, ngoondero, ngooteeda
Smell, to	pooga
Sole of the foot	jeena
Speak, to	wanga, wangee
Spit, to	wiggee
Squint-eyed	kooroo karra gallee
Stink, to	oona, pooga
Stomach	boonga, gobboloo, wilgoo
Taste, to	jardilgoo
Tears	ngathee
Teeth	eera, wilgar, erra
Temple	jeeroo
Thigh	dowel, wooloo, oonda?
Thirsty	beereoja, mandallo
Throat	woorgal
Thumb	marra
Toe	jeena weeree, mindee
Toenail	yannamin
Tongue	dalla, talinyoo, tallain
Urinate, to	goomboojerree, koomboo
Walk, to	kumbarree, woggai, wokkai, bullarra, yanjan
Wink, to	kooree wadhee, kooroo wathee
Womb	mooloo, muggala, tootha
Winkle	meela wadhee, meela wathee
Yawn, to	ngarn

ANIMALS

Bandicoot	marrawa, windarra, woorndee
Bull	boolaman ?
Cat, native	thindooga, andoola
Dingo	ngoban, ngoopana, woora, ngoobanco
Dog	kab'bula, kob'bula, mangana?
Dugong	yarree-iddee
Goat	mannee kooroo?
Hedgehog	koondawa, jeerbaddee
Horse	yowerda, yowaddee
Kangaroo (generic)	māroo, mathara, madhara
Kangaroo, Blue	peegoorda, yow-ar-dee?
Kangaroo Rat	windaroo, wee'arra, warrangae, dammee
Kangaroo, Red	maa'loo, marlo
Kangaroo, Rock	walla rarra, bungadee
Mouse (generic)	kulkā'murrawa
Mouse	pee'goora, a burrowing animal, now extinct
Opossum	wai'oorda, marrajugga, goomaloo
Porcupine	jeerbaddee
Porpoise	mabbillee
Sheep	mangoo mangoo, kookinjai
Wallaby	woorabba

	<u>BIRDS</u>
Bell-bird	bo'koboko, panpan panela, bokkun-bokkun
Bird's egg	walla, kow-un-ga, jimbo, kaang
Birds' nest	maia
Bustard, wild turkey	padoora, burdoora, burdera, bardoora
Butcher bird	koolbura, kooradoora
Cockateel, Cockatoo parrot	wamba, weeroo, weera
Cockatoo (generic)	kog'gerjee
Cockatoo, Galah, grey & pink	beeallee, kai'ool-ler'rit, beera beera
Cockatoo, white, northern variety	ngarnoo warra, boolee, koggerjee, bullee
Cockatoo, white, sulphur-crested	je-arra?
Crane, Blue	karroo, waiang
Crow	ka'goo, kawk, kaka, wongala
Dottrel, oriental	boolgarra, boolgarra
Duck	bon-a-jee, wan'gana, birnaje, ngowerarra
Eagle	ngoolal, tantajee (white bellied sea eagle)
Eaglehawk	wolbajoo
Eagle, Wedge-tail	warrada
Emu	yallabiddee, kullait?
Falcon, Black-headed	kerrick?, per'ge
Falcon, Brown hawk	kerraginja
Finch, spotted	nee'a'moora
Flycatcher	jindee jindee, tchintee-tchintee tcheereegal jiddee-jiddee
Frigate bird	wannoo
Harrier, Swamp hawk	pillargo, wardera
Hawk, Fish	weelbra
Hawk, Sparrow	kirginja
Heron, blue reef	kooroodoo
Honey-eater	paddern
King-fisher	jakkan
Kite, square-tailed	paddern, paddun
Laughing jackass	jerawra, tchallee, tchadoora?, munbee?
Magpie	koolbra, kooradoora
Magpie, Lark	tchillin birrin

Birds

Mopoke	Weeloo
Native companion	jappaituk
Owl	wa'loo
Oyster-catcher, pied	warranjerree
" " black	wee'ar'doo
Parrakeet	maddamberra, paddamoora
Parrot, Twenty eight	muller koorin
Pelican	tchooroona
Pheasant (Gnou)	Ngow
Pigeon, Bronze wind	kalbee
Pigeon, Brush, bronzewing	murnbee
Pigeon, Topknot	wallarra, walleearra
Plover, long legged stone	weeloo
Swamp-hen, Coot	tchandilla
Wren, Blue	neeantee

FISHES

Crab (land)	mendeeda
Crayfish	tenaggereebugga
Cuttle fish	manne-manne, manno-manno
Fish (generic)	winilya, windilya, waiarrabee, pee, pilgooroo, mookajadda
Garfish	kail'yoo
Jewfish	yallee
Porpoise	mabbilee
Rock cod	nurrera
Stingray	yambana
Whale	kootchawarree

REPTILES

Frog	wangara
Iguana (generic)	bunka, wirgoora, parnga
Iguana, Green	weelgoroo, geedarda, bungarra
Iguana, long-tailed	bernandee, kokadoodoo?
Iguana, stump-tailed	dallawa
Lizard (generic)	tenubbee, tenabbee, koorerda
Lizard, Horned (York devil)	nannarajjee, minjin
Scorpion	tanta
Snake (generic)	mow'ree, kajarree, milyoora, kajeorda, toornee, wagardee, koordoo, bo'al-garra
Tortoise, land	kundarra
Turtle (long-necked, fresh-water)	tattarajjee, tardarajjee, thardoorajjee
Turtle, sea, green	maajin, majjern, weeardoo, (Larksbill) wanjada; turtle with eggs = jimbo koollara

INSECTS

Ant, common, small	minga
Ant (generic)	nee'bura
Ant (white)	minga koo, neelbo
Anthill, white	wamba bandee
Bardie (agrub)	irra wajjeree (gum tree bardee) bardee, wajjeree
Beetle (generic)	beeloo
Blowfly	ubbaloo
Butterfly	tantajee (same name as white bellied sea eagle, which soaring at a great elevation resembles a gigantic butterfly)
Centipede	minneearra, mininja
Flea	kooloo
Fly (generic)	boorawarra, wawree, warree
Grub	neeibo
Housefly	boerawarrainseet-
Insect	beeloo
Louse	kooloo
Mosquito	noonee, wan'gunya, nerbat
Praying mantis	jingee, warda
Sandfly	noonee, nyoonit
Scorpion	tanta
Spider (generic)	mungawallee
Worm	mindee, beelo?

THE ELEMENTS, etc.

Afternoon	tcheewarroo
Atmosphere	windhoo?
Blossom	koorooloo (anything sweet smelling or sweet tasting)
Breeze (sea)	wiloorda, kowiree windhoo
Bush (the wild country)	yootoo, yeetoo, yocora (also a woman's name)
Cave	yatha, koobooroo tarra, yetha
Chasm	mardarree
Clay	marrgan, margaroo, weena
Clay holes	beereemarra
Clay, red	marrgan koelthawē
Clay, white	marrgan wilyoordee
Cloud	yoong-a, billarna, bee'lun'a
Cloudy	"
Cold	mana, booldhawa, woordha, mootha jundung
Country (burnt)	banya kala bowl-ga
Country (hilly)	barloo woorai, borla maia?
Country (desert)	wandarree
Country (open)	barna, burna, boorda, boolgarra (see name for dottrel oriental)
Country (stony)	marda woorai
Country (swampy)	wadhee banya, babba woorai
Creek	mooree, kalga, woorgaita
Dark	marroo, marunga
Darkness	kardagoola
Dawn	kooreobarroo
Daylight	"
Dew	weel'yoo, koondoo, moorawa
Drizzle, to	yonga (also a woman's name)
Dusk	marroo
Dust	tugga tugga, thoogoothoogoo
Duststorm	kanarra "
Earth, the	najja, burna
Echo	wallee, meera
Evening	tcheewarroo
Feather	wangara, tchoorumbo
Fig (native)	yoolera, winget, wagooroo, pinjakundee

The Elements etc.

Fire	kala, galla
Floods	bookera, booka binda, boogara big flood = boogara mardee wajjee
Flowers	koorooloo (little flood = yajjoo gajjee
Fog	weelyoo, koondoo, moorawa
Forenoon	boonunga
Frost	moorawa
Fruit	koorooloo
Gorge	mooree, taa?
Grass	bulga, jallan, barilyee, tallie, boolgoo, beerilya, jilba, Champion Bay
Grass (tall)	wibberiee
Grass (young)	beerilya kooardee
Ground (surface of)	dungara maia?, karrboo, mamboo?, burrajee?
Gum	bimba
Gum tree	yarlo, weelo, weeloo
Heat	ngulba ngulla, beerooja, woodoora
Hill	borla, munde, barloo
Hillock	barloo yajjoo gajjee
Hole	tarra, wagoordee wago
Hollow place	tarra, wagoordee, wago
In the open air	burna?
Lake	yammarda, kai'arra
Land	burrajee?
Leaf (shrub or tree)	koo'leea
Light	ait bugoo?, karanēn
Lightning	wilgardoo, wanna mungarra, bunganyee
Lime	wilyinba
Manna	koorooloo
Milky Way	yallabiddee
Month	weelarra
Moon	" nyellee, woolara?, eerimba
Moonlight	weelarra yalgunya, yoogarree
Moon, waxing	beeree
Morning	boonunga
Mountain	barloo
Mountainous country	barloo parraja
Mulga (coast species)	weearra, beebera

Night	marunga, karda goola
Paperbark tree	koolern
Peach, native	walgo, wogoo, woggoroo
Plain	burna, hai eroo, boolgarra
Pleiades	nanjelba kajja (a woman and her children) andē
Pool	baba maia
Pool in river	beemera (each pool has a distinct name)
Precipice	eerabiddee, eerabeera
Quartz	marda
Rain	kaiola, koonjarra
Rain (heavy)	koonjarree yalganyoo, koonda?
Rainbow	wanna mungarra? (see lightning) menara
River	weela, mooree, dhooreea
River, mouth of	taa?
Road	wajadee, tooroo, wundaree
Rock	marda, kootcha
Rockhole	wagoo, koobooroo
Root, of tree	beebee
Running water	boogarra
Rush (a fibre)	bildhoo, bildhoo, kalilee
Sand	najja, boara, ngajja, doongarra
Sandalwood tree	walgoo
Sandhill	borla maia?, wandarree
Scrub, the	yoora, karrabadda
Sea	weereea
Sea-shell	wilya (conch), weerdee (pearlshell), monajee (conk)
Sea-shore	weereea
Sea-weed	tchee
Shade	marloo, māloo
Shower, a	jinja marda babba
Shrub	yoora
Southern Cross	yambana (same as "stingray" because of similarity of shape)
Spinifex	natcharree, ngajooree, theega
Spinifex gum	thaialloo, womala
Star	boora, ppondoo, boonda, poonderree, kooril- yoo, eendee
Starlight	poondarree woorai yoogarree

The Elements etc.

Stone	barralla, wolgo, birdal-ya, marda, kootcha
Stream	dhooreea, bookarra
Sun	karrung, tchingal, tehoondan, jooroo, jindalba, yenda, indoo, korrung, tehoondunt, tehoora, korong, jundeera
Sunrise	tehoondanba yandennee, karrunga boogarna yandaree
Sunset	tehoondun thadba
Surf	woorawoora
Thorn	meendee
Thunder	koonda, pindarroo, wallajerree, wunnabunna
Thunderstorm	" "
Today	eejela enda, kooardee, mootherdee, mangoorba
Tomorrow	marraburra?, mathardee?, mungaloo, woobathakarra
Track	tooroo
Tree	ngambo, winda
Tree, Gum of	weelo, kooleejee, kooleegee, bimba
Valley	walarree, ngardeejee
Vegetables, veg. food	kawgoola, nyeeboorda, tamarda, nyooa, koondoo, koolyoo, all names of certain vegetable foods. Collective names are marrinba, ajecko, warrain
Venus	kooreobarroo (also daylight)
Water	bubba, babba, kaiola, koonda?
Water (deep)	yoorathaba, kaiaree
Water (fresh)	babba koorinyaaroo, kaiola
Water (running)	bookarra
Water (salt)	babba yabba, woggora
Water (shallow)	jinjeemardoo, yajoo gajee, beetchoo
Waterhole	wog'oo
Wattle tree	bo-gardee (Sydney wattle)
Weather (cold)	woodha
Weather (wet)	yunga
Well	wogoo
Whirlwind	joono?
Willy willy	willee willee

Wind (East)	pannera tooda, windhoo?, wordungarra yanma
Wind (light)	yinjeemarra, wundhootha
Wind (North)	tamboong tooda, windhoo yabaroo yanma
Wind (South)	windhoo kakara yanma, walbura tooda
Wind (strong)	marda wajjoo
Wind (West)	windhoo willoorda yanma, kowarree tooda
Yam	booleeda
Yesterday	kambaddee, thooltharra, noolyee marraburra yoojan

GENERAL VOCABULARY

Abduct, to	yalinyoo, wanarrabarra
Abscond, to	billeebung, mootcherree, waiung, waiuuga
Abundance	woorai
Abuse, to	wanga-wanga, kollera wanga
Accompany, to	ngallee (we two?)
Adultery	walyagooroo
Afraid	waiang, peerunga, peerungarree
After	marnda
Aged	winja, woobaija, woopaja
Aim, to	woorgoo warnee
Alarm	peerunga, peerungarree
Alive	koorda moolabeea
All	woorai (a lot)
Alone	koorega, kooreega
Ambush	jeendee nyinna, jeendee yoogarree hiding sitting, hiding standing
Amuse, to	yadha bunna
Anger	bajja, kallara
Angry, to be	kallara, bajja
Another	towra, warrba
Approach, to	yandanee, ko'gee
Arise, to	kulbai kara
Ask, to	wanga
Assault, to	kalara, bajja
Astray, to go	baaba, yenma
At once	eejela, beetherree, warra manna
Avoid, to	jeendee
Awkward	baaba
Back, to go	pardeeree manna, kallinjerree
Bad	wamboo, watninga, boolararra, peega, wamba
Bag	koota, kanja
Bag, in which child is carried	The infant is carried across the back of its mother.
Badd	mugga been, katta burtgallee, munyongo, mukkabing
Bandy legged	weerdarra, wamboo
Barb of a spear	bulba, bulboo

Bark (used for food vessels)	pundee?
" " making huts	
Bathe, to	koolyerree, nabbaree
Battle	kalaree yanna (coming angry?)
Bear children, to	kombarna
Beat, to	wanbeea, wee-arrba, booma
Beautiful	koolinyarra, mool'dha, booree booree
Before	thooldharroo
Behind	marnda, tchuggeroo
Below	nardeejee, india (to spill out)
Belt	warrgandee, goomaloo (grey opossum) manda bajjela
Big	murdee wurjoo?, yanda, mirdee, mamma, weeberree, yernda, yaggoo
Bite, to	bajja, baggoma
Bitter	wadhee, wambo
Black	yalbarnoo, mowree, weeree, moonja
Blind	bambarro kooromeenga, bumburra
Blow with the mouth, to	po-ba
Blunt; blunt-edged	poondoo
Board, for throwing spear	wom-mera, meero, meera
Boast, to	moonangarra wanga
Body (dead)	moorabee, bildhandharree
Bony	wijjee wijjee
Boomerang	thoorabundee, kailee, wallarnoo
Born	kombarna
Both of us	ngallee, nallee kootarra?
Brand (fire)	koomaroo?
Brave	wannee peerunga
Break, to	mardarree
Breath	po_ba, pooba
Bring forth, to (as animals, their young)	kombarnee
Bring me	kongamee, kanganee, kulbero, mabbera- gunnee, weerda-weerda, kongarnee
Bring, to	mabberagunnee, kongarnee, mundena
Bruised	koo'ar'roo
Burn	kalla kumbalgoo, kothawardee
Burn, to; burnt	kambai (also cooked)

Bury, to	eenya woggardee
Bush	yoooro
Bush walk	karboo
By and by	meenawarra, wallawalla, boora, warra, woorda woorda
Call him back	meera, warlee, meereea
Call, to	meereea
Camp, native	maia, yooloo, minda, koobang?
Camp, white man's	yooan kulla, minda, ngoora
Care, to take	wandurra (gently)
Carry, to, on the shoulders	thallee manoo
Catamaran, made at N.W. Cape	bootcha?
Cataract (film over eye)	koor ^{ga} bamboora (koorega)
Certainly	narwoo
Charcoal	koomaroo, balooree
Chew, to	jardalgoo
Cinder	koomaroo
Circle, circular	karragorree
Circumcision	agardee, miggern
Clasp, to	moona mugga
Clay	weena, marrgan, marrganoo
Clay, white lime	weena, marrjanoo, wilyardee
Clear, to (make a clearing)	banya nyinda karabara
Climb, to	karreea yanma
Close (near)	koorla, tchabba, munna munna, yooragaia
Close, to (stop up hole)	pundoon, ngaja warnee?
Clothe, to	man-do-man (loin cloth)
Club	dowak, dow'a, koondie, witba
Cold, a	nooak, kathoorda
Cold, to be	mootha, mooree, bulthowa, woodha, woothunga, thaa-ee, jernda
Collect, to	jibbulgoo
Come in, to (or on)	yandarnee minda, wabba? kobbo, karboo
Commence, to	booja warra
Conceal, to; concealed	wo-ba jindee
Confuse, to; confused	baaba
Convalescent	koarding ngatha yanma

Cook, to	bawelga
Cooked	kothawardee, kamby
Cooked meat	koga kumbaigo
Cool	woordha
Corroboree	beera beera, tchallera, wannamungera, wanarra, wanarrabarree
Couple	kootharra
Courage	wanee peerunga
Covered	tappoca, marda inya
Coward	waiunga, peerunga
Creep, to, on game	ingarna uanna jindee = like this come stealthily
Crippled	tcharndee
Crooked	karragallee
Cruel	kalara manja
Cry, to	nāthee, nājeko, ngabbee, woorlana
Cure, to	koorinyarro, mung-o
Cut, to, with a knife or native hammer	kooringerree, kārabail
Dance	kanneea, anneeaa, tchāllera
Dance, to	tchallerain
Dead	moola, moora been, thamandarree, warda, noongee
Deaf	koollea biddee, koolga manjoo
Death	thamandarree, moolabbee
Decay, to; decayed	pooga, wadhee, yoorna
Deep	eernda, yoora, thaaba, kaiaree
Dense, scrub	yoora, karrabadda
Dense, stupid	baaba
Depart, to	booja ngadha yanma
Desert, to	wai'ung
Destroy, to	mardarree
Devil	mundong, yamajee, bookarra joona, ŋingee, warda, boalgarra, janga
Die, to	thamandarree
Different	warraba, koordee ingarnoo
Dig, to	beealko, ee'a, eealگو
Diminutive term of endearment	gooro
Direct (in a straight line)	wooroogoo yanma, koojee

Dirty	wadhee, pooga
Distance	wardar, yoo-radh'a ba
Dog's tail head dress	koondhardee
Down (below)	kai'aree nardeeje
Down (short hair)	ngoonyoo, nanyee
Drag along, to	noobaloo ingarna kongarnee, wengajja
Dread, to	wai'ung
Dream	maaloo, magoordā
Dried, parched ground	bē-rooja
Drink	bajalgoo
Drip, to	babba warnee
Drive, to	noorilgoo, jibbelgoo
Drunk	baaba?
Dry	bidda-ja
Dumb	baaba?
Dying	kocardee, nyocardee, moorabeea
Earache	koolga peega, boolakarra
Early	koocroobarroo yoogarree nyinda yanna
East	wardangoora, pannerā, wunmarreekoojee, ee-era ee-yarra
Echo	meera?
Edge of a knife	koorinyarroo
Effects	thaaga (wooden vessel), etc.
Embrace, to	moonama
Empty	munjee
Enough	boojoo, balooree, boolya
Erect	wcoorgoo
Evil spirit	joono, boockarra, yamatchee, jingee, wardoo, warda
Exerescence	jumbo (lump)
Fair	wilgoordee (white)
Fall, to	punkai, boonderra, wornee
Far away	kairree, kairree-warra, warda
Fast	bai-er-ee
Fear	waiung, peerunga, peerungarree
Feed, to	tchardilgoo
Fetch, to	kullabro, kongarnee
Few	noolyee

Fig	walgoo (fruit)
Fillet for the head	kambanna, werrabandee
Finish, to	balooree
Firestick	koomocroo, koomaroo
Firm, fixed	mamboo
Flame	kāla, millee millee (also paper)
Flat	burna (flat country)
Flat, to lie	burna ngoondarra
Flee, to	waiung
Flesh (of animals)	mulla, pai, kooga, marndoo
Flour	yoolgoo?, natcharoo
Food	nalgo, tchardilgoo
Food (forbidden)	nganje (gnanji = name of a tribe, Central Australia - Spencer & Gillen), tchajjee, nanjee
Forbid, to	nganja
Forcibly	jindee manna (steal them away?)
Forward, to go	kumbarree, yandeea
Four	kootarra-kootarra, woorai
Fresh (lately made)	ko-addee
Friend, friendly	koom_ba
Frightened	waiung
Full (filled up)	baloora, weeneea
Full (satisfied)	" parloora
Full of holes	tarra jibbee, tharra
Fur	ngoonyoo, nanyee
Gently	wandurra, moora-moora
Get up, to	bukkan, jerradeea, kulbai, wandeea
Ghost	warda, junga, moondung, walangan
Giddy	baaba
Girdle of opossum hair	murnda bajjela
Give, to	thalalgoo, eenya, mabbaree
Glutton	woorai tchardilgoo
Go astray, to	baaba?
Go away, to	yanma?
Go back, to	kumbarnee
Go, to	burnagarree
Go out, to	yan'marnee

Good	nogoona, barndee, banyoo koorinyaroo, bandee
Good, no	wadhee, wamboo, warlabee, walyoogooroo
Gorge, a	taa
Grease, to	nabba thadbai
Great	mardee wajee, mardee wajoo
Green	boorungurra, ngooyoo (raw or green)
Greyheaded	mukka winja, winja
Grief	marrangajjee
Grip, to	nyindee mardee manma, kyneemakka?
Gum, edible	bimba
Half caste	moondoong
Hair string, wound round head	worrabandee
Hammer (native)	koj-ja
Handle	winda (wood), ngamboo
Handsome	koorinyaroo
Hang	karreea
Hard	mamboo
Harm	ngatha bulya warnee nyinda (I bulya put into you)
Harmless	baaba, noola, banya?
Hatchet	yerreewa, kojja, kejee, wetha
Haunt	junga marrunga yanna (ghost in the night came)
He	balya
Head-cover	jeelba (mourning head-dress), mango walla
Hear, to	koolgarree
Heavy	mardee
Height	karreea
Her	nanjelba (woman?), balya?
Here	narkoojee?, thinna
Hers	nanjelba, balya
Hidden; hide, to	wooraba
High	kankra, karreea
Him, his	balya
Hold, to	banya man'ma

Honey	koorooloo
House	maia, minda, ngoora
Hungry	mulleraddee, boolyarri, kutcheroo
Hunt, to	noolilgoo
Husband	mardung
I	natha, ngatha
Ill (sick)	beeka, boolarara, weera'go, mendik
Immediately	nyoo'addee, beetharree
Immovable	mambo
Improper	walyagooroo
Indeed	eeja, ka-aw, ka-woo
Inform, to	wanga
Initiate, to (man-making)	kow-e-roo
Iron	tunga-tunga (also anchor)
It	wandha nyinna
Itch	beejee-beejee
Jealous, jealousy	jindoo-jindoo
Jeer	wanga joora
Jest, to	moonongarra wonga
Journey, to make a	kumbarree (to go)
Jump, to	jirrardee
Kangaroo trap	wa'goo
Keep	ngatha talalgoo nyinda (I give you)
Kick	kalbai
Kill, to	moorilaida
kind, to be; kindness	koorinyaroo
Kiss, a; kiss, to	moonama, bungalla
Knife	jimberarree, palla
Knock, to (down)	warnee
Knot	mundē, mundē bo'ling
Know, to	noog'era, wangaberree
Lame	jarndee, tcharndee
Large	mardee wa'joo, wanjee mam'a
Laugh, laughter	noogul yannee, toornee, woonagarree, mukkonee alja

Lay, to, eggs	kow-aga
Lazy	baial baiang, beeal bee-ang
Lean (thin)	weejee weejee, wijjee wijjee
Leave (to go away)	yanmarnee
Let go	meethun
Lie (to lie down)	ngoondera, ngoonda
Lie (to tell a lie)	doora wardoo, nguldha, kooree wanga, beeal, nyoomba, weerdee, koorda
Lift up, to	karreea, karree-a-la
Light (not heavy)	yajjoo gajee
Light (in colour)	wilyoordee (white)
Light a fire, to	kala kumbai, kala kojalla
Like (similar)	woondurra, poolbee, ingarnoo
Line (a straight mark)	woorgoo
Listen, to	kaiabarree, koolga dharree
Little	yajjoo gajjee, kob-bo-jee, worra?
Long	wibberree, weeberree
Long ago	kambaddee?, thooldharroo (long ago or before?)
Long hair	ngoonyoo weeberree?
Long time	thooldharroo
Look for, to	watharree, watteree
Look, to (to see)	nanga, meenoo, koojeeran
Love, to, lover	boolbee, poolbee
Low	nardeejee
Lying (down)	ngoonda, oond-ya
Mad, madness	baaba
Many	woorai
Matter, from sore	koo-arroo, wonnung
Me	nujjee, ngatha, natha, nathala
Meat	goga, mulla, kooga, koga, mandoo, moola
Medicine	bulya
Melt, to	kala kumba
Message	millee millee kongarnee, peebooloo kongarnee
Message sticks	bambura, hamboora
Mia (native hut)	ngoora, maia
Middle	gom-be-tharra
Milk	koondoo

Mine (my own)	ngatho, joodee, nuj-jook
Mistake	ngatha baaba (I silly)
Misunderstand, to	boweree
Mix, to	kooleejarra
Monster (fabulous)	wanna mungera, boogalgarra, kajoordoo (habitation of kajoordoo = mo'ga)
More	talalgoo
Motherless	beebee manja
Mouldy	po-ga
Mourning	pindha
Much	woorai
Murder	moorlaida
Must not	bocjoowarra
My	joodee
Name	innee
Native well	beemarra
Near	oorooja, munnamunna, koorla, tchabba
Net (fishing)	tugga-da
Never	wajjee, wannee
News	nganga kardo wonga
Nice	koorinyaroo, banyoo
No	bareealjo?, wajjee, wannee, meeta, oola eega
Noise	wallee, meera
None	manja, wajjee
Nonsense	moonungarra wanga
North	tambung, yabaroo, yabara
Nose-piercing	peerdawang
Nose-stick	winda (wood)
Not	biddee?, manja
Nothing	manja
Now (at once)	beedherree, kooardee, nyooardee, kooaddee
Offended	ngatha tehoh'kim'arda
Offensive	po-ga
Oh!	ee'ja!
Old	winja, woobajee
Once	koorega, koojee
One	kootchee, koorega

Open, opening, openly, open, to	paragunnee, wor-ma
Other	warrba
Our	ngallee
Pain	boolarara
Paint, to	wilgee
Pair	kootharra
Pant, to	padda banna
Parasite	kootharra (2 growing on one branch?)
Parched up	kumbai?
Pass, to	yanma
Passion	kal'ara
Path (track)	tchoorordoo, wajeedee
Peaceable	noorla
Pearlshell	weerde
Perhaps	mundee waierra gorra
Person	yungarra
Pick up, to	manma banya
Pierce, to	tchalyarroo
Pit	wagoo
Place; place, to	koojee, thoolalgoo
Plain	boolgarra, barna
Play, to; playing	meeka banna
Plenty	woorai, nalloo
Point	nyingalo (also nose), ningola (native name of Point Cloates)
Pole (rod or stick)	bunna, weeberee, boorna
Powerful	mardee
Presently	nyocaddee
Pretty	koorinyarroo
Prickles	tchab'bala
Proper	banyoo
Provisions	tchardilgoo
Pursue, to	nul-il-ga
Push, to	noweddee takka
Putrid	po-ga, pooka
Quick, quickly	junda, bitteree, minnerree, nyimbanwarra, mooreeantee

quiet, quietly	mooramooora
Quit, to	yanma
Raise, to	manma
Rapid	mooreeantee, nyimbanwarra
Raw	ngooyoo
Really	tool (true), eeja!
Recover, to	kooardee barndee
Red	koddhawē, kullawē, thooarree, meenee
Refuse, to	wannee, wajjee
Relate, to	wanga
Remain, to	nyinna, banama, oondeea
Return, to	par-dē-ree, kallinjerree
Right (proper)	wobba
Rob, to	jindee
Rogue	wolga worda
Rope	mirrajee
Rot, to	po-ga
Run away, to	bil-ya-bung, mootcheree, waiunga, kar'akopeen, punjarnoo
Run, to	winbai mooreeantee, jelle malay = jallan?
Sad	marran gajjee
Salt	yabba, narrinyoo
Same (the)	ingarnoo
Satisfied	balooora
Scab	koy-oo, koo-ar-oo
Sear	mooralba, moora
Scold, to	wanga joora
Scream, to	wallee, meera
Search, to	wadharree
Secrete, to, secretly	wooraba
See, to	koojeeran, mungara, meenoo, nen'nyin
Shadow	marloo
Shallow	beetchoo, yajjoo gajjee
Shame	tchē-gai
Shank	wir-darra
She	nanjalba

Shield	woonda, joorakoa
Ship	wandeejburra (big wooden scoop?)
Shiver, to	bool-dha-wa, woordha
Short	poorkoo
Shout, to	meeree, wallee, meera
Shy	tchē'gai
Sick (ill)	beeka, boolarara
Silent, to be	booja wanga
Silly	baaba
Sinews of kangaroo's tail	kad'al boo'ka?
Sing, to	warra, kan'neea
Single	koorega
Sink, to	oona, thadba, punkai
Sit down, to	nyinna, hyinna gai nanneen, yennan
Slily	jindee, wooraba
Slow, slowly	moora moora
Sly	jindee
Small	koola koola, waia waia, yajjoogajjee
Small piece, a	jinjoo murda
Smear, to	thadbai
Smile, to	mogul-janee
Smoke, to (tobacco)	yoogaroo, bajulgo
Smoke, of fires	yoogaroo, gooree, wilyadoo?
Snap, to	mardarree
So many	woorai
Sob	ngathee
Soft	kakoo
Song	warra
Sorcery	kajoordoo, bulya
Sore, or boil	koy-oo, moorangajee
Sorrow	marrangajee
Sound	wallee, meera (shout)
South	wabra, kokaree, kokara, kog'ara, kakara, ngatha?
Spear (generic term)	gijjee, pilarra, weerung, beelarra
Spear (hunting)	bulboo
Spear, to; to throw a	weerung

Spear (war)	beelarra, anna, thain?
Speedily	mooreeantee, nyimbanwarra
Spill, to	eendee, ind'ya
Split, to	mardarree
Spring (native well)	beemarra
Spring, to	jeerardee (to jump)
Stale (old)	wadnee
Stalking game	jindee yanma
Stand, to	yoogarree
Stare at, to	ai'a-ma
Startle, to	peerunga
Steal, to	kibbel?, jindee
Steep (high)	karreea, kankra
Step (footstep)	tchoogaroo
Stick	ngambo, winda, bunna, wanna, thabala, dowak (thabala is laughing boy totem, Cent. Aust. - Spencer & Gillen)
Stiff	kara
Sting	bajja
Stolen	jindee
Stop	banama, boojoo, barnama
Stop, to	malla?
Straight; to put s.	woorgoo
Stranger	mun'jong, woojarnoo
Strength	yarndee, marda
Strike, to	weeraba
Strong	marda, yarndee
Stun, to	koo'ar'dee mooroobee
Suddenly	kocardee
Sufficient	boorlaia
Sugar	koorooloo, mango
Sulky (cross)	kal-ara, bajja
Summer	beerooja
Surprise, to	jindee?
Sweat	koondoo
Sweet	koorooloo, nogoona
Swell, to	thinna mardee (this is big)
Swim, to	koolyarree, poond-ya, nabbaree
Swoon, to	babba

Take in the hand, to	thinna manma (take this?)
Tall	weedarra wibberree, weeberree
Tame	wannee peerunga (not frightened)
Tattoo, to; tattooing	mooralba, mooro
Tease, to	welyagoora (also bad woman, also naughty boy)
Tell, to	wanga
Temper	kalara, tenalgee marda
That	banya
Their, them	balya
There	banya, oona
They	noolyee (the others?)
Thief	jindoo
This	banya, thinna
This one	"
This way	thinna yanma
Those	noolyee (the others)
Thrash, to	wanbeea, weerba
Threat, a; threaten, to	toorna ngatha kaiara nyinda true I sulky you
Three	mangoolba, boolga, mangool
Throw, to	wor_neea, warneea
Throwing	wornee, warnee
Throwing board	wommera, meero, meeroca
Tickle, to; ticklish	kalgoo, kirree-kirree
Time, how calculated	by sleeps, moons, seasons
Tired	tham'andarree, bunda bunda
Tobacco	ngammarree kaiarra
Together	ngallee, meeroo?
Tomahawk	yarrawa, yerroowa
Top, of anything	karreea
Touch, to	manma (to hold)
Track (footprint)	tchoogaroo
Track, to	nyinda jeena nanga, watharree
Trackless	jeena manja
Traveller	woojarnoo, munjong
Tread, to	jeena
Turn back, to	pardeeree

Turn over, to	mim'meega warra
Two	kootarra
Ugly	jeeroo wadnee
Uncooked meat	ngooyoo, koga ngooyoo, mandoo
Under, underneath	ngardeeja
Understand, to	wangaberree, noogara
Uneven	wardarree (uneven ground?)
unknown	woojarnoo, munjong (strange native)
Unwell	boolarara, weerago, mendik
Upright	yoogarree (straight)
Upwards	karreea
Us	ngallee
Useless	noogera manja (know nothing)
Very	thoola
Very bad	wallillee, wathinga, walyagooroo
Very good	banyoo koorinyarro
Vessels (bark, etc.)	yandee, meeka, thagga
Violent	kalara
Wait, to	barnama, nyinna (sit down)
Wander, to (off the right track)	bagha
Warm	beerooja (summer)
Wash, to	wilyoo willee
Weak	wijjee wijjee
Weapons	kajoo, beelarra, etc.
Wear, to (clothes)	mandoman (loin cloth)
Well (not sick)	kooardee, ngatha yanma, wabba
West	wilera, weelarra, weeroorda, kowiree, wiloorda, wibarra
Wet	tehalla
What	naa, naaja
Where	wanda, wandala, wandha, wadha
Which	naa
Whistle	wo-in-ma
White	mandee, wilyoordee, widherree, willardee
Who, why	naa
Whole	nyinda woorai manma = you take the lot

Whose	nganna
Wicked	walyagooroo
Wild native	woojarnoo, munjong
Will, I	ko-a
Winter	woordha, woordhunga
Witchcraft	bulya
Wither, to	kumbai?
Within	mindee yanma (house come)
Without	yanmarnee (go
Wood	bunna, winda, kurraga?
Worn out	wadhee (no good)
Wound, to; wounded	tcharndee (lame)
Yam-stick	ngambo, wanna
Year	beerooja kooriga (one summer etc.)
Yellow	boorungarra (also green and blue)
Yes	ko, ko-ko, na-woo, koa, gogo, kogo, kua
You	noora, nyinda, neenda, nanda
Young; young of animals	kabbola, ko'bijee
Your, yours	thinna nyinda (this yours?)

SHORT SENTENCES


Afraid, I am not, of you	Koorda ngatha pirroo gun'nee
Afraid, What are you, of?	Naa nyinda pirrunga
Asleep, He is	Koon'yinba
Bad, That is very	Banya wadhee
Bad, You are	Nyinda malgoogooroo, naanda walla, neenda wadhinga
Brother, He is my	Ngatha koerda
Brother, That is my	Banya ngatha koerda
Bury him	Thadba waw'goo
Carry this	Nyinda kongarnee
Cattle, Bring in the	koolipa noolilgoo
Cattle, Did you see the?	nyinda koolipa nuggera, nyinda koolipa nanga nyinda koolipa meenoo
Children, Where are your?	Wandha nyinda maio
Come from, Where do you?	Wandha parraja nyinda
Come here	ko-bai yandanaa yoo-ee, # yandarnee warra tchalarnee koojee
Come, I, from	ngatha yanma, ngathala bandee
Come in	yanma, mindee yanma
Come, I will	ngatha yanma
Coming, They are	banya kocardee yanma
Coming with you, I am	ngallee yanma
Cook that -	bowl'ga, bawl'ga
Country, What is the name of your?	naa innee nyinda parraja
Country, Where is your?	wandha parraja nyinda
Coward, You are a	Nyinda pirrunga, nyinda waiunga
Daughter, Is that your?	Nganna maio thinna
Dead, He is	Moorla beea
Deceiving me, You are	Nyinda kooree wanga
Dingoes, Are there many?	Woorai ngoobanoo?
Eat, Can you, this?	Nyinda bajalgoo
Father, He is my	Ngatha mama
Find, Where did you, them?	Wandha nyinda manma
Finish this	Boojoo, boorlai'a
Fire, Make a	Kāla koojela, kāla thooka
Fire, Make, by friction	Kala koojela, kala thooka
Fish, Catch some	Pee tak-kul go, windilya ngagalgoo

Flour, I want some	Natcheroo poolbee natha, yungarnee "dampa"
Food, I cannot get	Ngatha bulyarroo
Food, I will give you	Ngatha yungarnee
Food, Where shall I find?	Wandha ngatha watharreea
Friend, I am your	Ngatha babbinyoo nyinda Ngatna koomba nyinda
Get along	Jumburnee
Get up	Jeerardeea, karra, kulbai, wandeea
Give me, give it to me	Yungarnee, thalalgoo
Go away	jumburnee
Go before me	Nyinda kumbarree yanma?
Go behind me	Nyinda kumbarnee uanma?
Going away, I am	Ngatha kooardee yanmurnee
Gone, He has just	Banya eejela yanmarnee
Gone, He has, to	Banya yanmarnee
Gone, Where has he?	Wandha yanmarnee
Good, That is no	Banya wadhee
Good, That is very	Banya koorinyarroo
Good, You are no	Nyinda wadhee, wallilee neenda
Good, You are very	Nyinda koorinyarroo
Go, I, to	Ngatna yanmarnee
Go quickly	Jumbarnee, yannawarra, mooree- antee, winbai, minna eejala neenda
Go quietly	Moora moora
Go there	Nyinda yanmarnee
Go, You	Bullera neenda, nyinda yanmarnee
Hill, What is the name of that?	Naa inima borla mundee
Horses, Bring in the?	Yowerda mabberajunnee Yowerdee konginnee Ngort (horses?) kongannee, Yowadee kullabro
Horses, Did you see the?	Neenda yowadee koojeran Nyinda yowerda manga, Nyinda yowardee meenco
House, Am I near a?	Banya ngoora koorla
House, Are we getting near the?	Banya ngoora koorla
Husband, Is that your?	Banya nyinda mardung
Husband, Where is your?	Wandha mardunga nyinda, Wandha nyinda mardung

Ill, I am	Ngatha peega, nathala mandika, nathala weerago
Ill, You are	Nyinda peega, neenda mandika, neenda weerago
Is that your - ?	Banya - ?
Kangaroo, Are you hunting?	Nyinda marloo wadharreea Bungadee watheree neenda
Kangaroo, Where shall I find?	Wandha marloo nyinna mandha Wandala jodee bungadee watheree Wandha marloo nyinna
Killed, He has been	Banya moor'laida
Killed, Who has, him?	Nyanna moorlaida banya kardoo
Killed, You have, him	Nyinda moorlaida, banya kardoo
Know, I	Ngatha noogera, dunjee?
Know, I do not	Boweree natha, ngatha boweree Koorana nanjoo tango? bul'ung?
Lake, What is the name of that?	Naa inima banya kaiarree
Lake, Where is the?	Wandha kaiarra, wandala yammarda
Lake, Where is the	
Lazy, You are	Nyinda padda bana, neenda baiial baiang
Leave me ; let it alone	Boojoowarra
Lie down	Oondeea, ngoondera, ngoondanyoo
Listen to me	Ngongarnee (do you hear?)
Long time ago, That was a	Theoldharra wanga, tooldharra wanga long ago told
Look out	Banya kalara yanma
Lying, He is, down	Ngooteeda, ngoonda, ngoondanyoo
Mother, She is my	Ngatha beebie ngal-ya
Mother-in-law, She is my	Ngatha dooa
Name, What is your?	Naa inima nyinda, nanga innee, ngunna ninda, nala eenee neenda
Natives, How many are there?	Nok'oloo yamajee, na'galyoo yamajee nyinima, Nagalyoo kardoo nyinima, Nowra koppen banama
Natives, Where are the?	Koppen wundeela, wanda yamatchee Wandha kardoo nyinima, wandoo jarra
Native, Who is this?	Ngana inima, ngunna yamatchee
Noise, What is that?	Naa banja-wanga
Rising, The river is	Bockara mardee wajee yanmarnee
River, What is the name of that?	Mala innee mooree, ngunna weela Naa inima yardee, naa inima door'eea
River, Where is the?	Wunda weela, mooree wandala, wandha dooreea

Roots, edible, Find some	Tooldhawa manma Wadoorla manma
" " Where shall I find?	Wandha ngatha watharreea
Run away	Wai'ung, billee bung
Sea, Am I near the?	Weereea moona moona natha Weereea kyree a koorla, wandha weer- sea far or near sea
Search for that -	watharreea
Sleep, I shall now	Ngatha koonyinba
Slow, You are very	Nyinda moora moora
Speak, Do not	Boojoo wanga
Spear, "here is your?	Wandha wē'rung
Springs, Are there any native, here?	Wandha beemarra
Station, Are we getting near the?	Banya ngoora koorla
Stay with me	Ban-a-ma, nyinna
Stay, you, here	Banama, nyinna
Steal, From whom did you?	Nganna yinda jindee manma
Stolen, You have, that	Nganna yinda jindee manma
Stop here	Nyinna
Take this to	Mabberagunnee
Tell m..... to come to me	Wanga yanma Nyinda wanga yanma
That, I want	Yungarnee
Tired, I am	Ngatha thomandeeree
Track, Where is the?	Wajeedee wanda, wandha joorood? Wanda tchoogaroo
Tree, What is the name of that?	Naa inima thinna
Tribe, To what do you belong?	Wandha nyinda paraja
True, That is not	Wandha nyinda kooree wanga, Doora wardoo
Turkey, Where shall I find a?	Wandala jodee paddoora watherreea, wandha paddoora
Understand, Do you?	Wangaberree neenda, Nyinda noogera
Understand, I do not	Ngatha meenoo (I see) ngatha koolgatharree, Ngatha boweree
Want, What do you?	Naa nyinda watharreea
Water, Am I near?	Babba koorla
Water, Boil some	Babba bowlga
Water, Give me	Kaiola mabberin natha, yangamee babba

Water, Have you found?	Nyinda babba nanga
Water, I cannot find?	Ko-re-da ngatha watherreea Ko're-da ngatha nang-a
Water, I want some	Babba kongarnee
Water, Where shall I find?	Wandha babba
Waterhole, Where is the?	Wandha wa'goo Babba maia wundeela
Way, Come this	Yandarnee
Way, Go that	Thinna yanmarnee
Well, Where is the?	Wandha wagoo
What is it?	Nala innee, naa thinna
Where are you going?	Wunjee neenda wokkai, Wandha yanmarnee
Where do you come from?	Wandala neenda bandee, wandha ngoora, Wandha karrboo
White man's house, Where is the?	Wanda moondung minda, Wandha moondung ngoora Nyoojel maia wandala
Who is that?	Nganna banya
Who is there?	Naa banya
Wife, Is that your?	Thinna nyinda mardung
Wife, She is my	Yakkan ngatha
Wife, Where is your?	Thinna nyinda mardung = is that your? Wandha mardung, neenda yakkan wandala
Wood, Find some	Kala watherree neenda, Winda watharreea
You and I	Ngallee kootarra, ngallee
You two	Noobaloo, ngoobaloo

4. The only instance I can call to recollection was a woman kept by a white man in the South, by whom she had three children, half castes. She then took to a nigger man and had three children by him.
5. They dig a deep hole about six feet deep always on the east of a bush, they then drive under the bush at the bottom of hole for about two feet, then omit about another two feet in which they place the body all rolled up in a knot, upon which they jump and make some absurd noises to frighten the devil away, they then leave the hole open for a day or two after which they fill the hole up with all his belongings and little sticks broken up about a foot long, right to the top of hole, they also leave a tin of water so as he can come out and get a drink.
7. Spear, beelarra; boomerang, wallanoo; shield, wundah; wooden scoop, meeka
12. Consumption principally.
14. They have songs.
15. They have corroborees at times and then only when they are fat and sleek from the sheep they kill.
22. No
23. Not now; it undoubtedly did a few years ago.
24. Generally cork wood. By cutting  slit in piece of wood and putting dry grass then rubbing stick across the split at a great speed and pressure.
26. None
27. They reckon there is a devil but have no thought of a future state.
28. Yes, there are boylya men in every tribe.
32. By moons if they do reckon time, but I very much doubt if they ever think of tomorrow.

2. Some men have central partition of in which hole, bones or sticks are thrust at dances etc. Ridges formed on shoulders, across chest, down thighs and on upper arms. Marks on women's thighs put on as love signs from a woman friend, or her husband.
3. No relations, or other natives in the same tribe allowed to live together.
4. It is incorrect that a native woman who has borne half castes cannot afterwards produce black offspring. There was a woman (Sarah) living on a station near mine, where she had two half-caste girls. Some time after, about 4 years, she came on my station to live with a native boy, and within 12 months of her coming, had a strong healthy black boy baby.
5. Body usually doubled up as small as possible and laid on its side. Sometimes thumbs tied together to prevent their digging their way out again. Boolyer man if present gives an harangue for corpse to remain quietly when buried, and for all evil spirits to keep away.
6. When hair gets too long in summer it is cut off. If a man's who has a woman he it is sent to her to work up into girdles or neck ropes (Warrunjarries).
7. kylee = boomerang
pillarrer, gidjee = spears
meerocar = throwing board
wannar = woman's staff
yandee = woman's wooden scoop
monajee = bowl made from conch shell
dowak = wooden dagger
bumburra = message stick
8. Brush fences leading to pitfalls formerly dug on Minilya and Lyons River (seen them 1887-9), good nets about 5 inch mesh were made by N.W. Cape natives from spinifex and bark in which turtle and dugong were caught in sea. They also made very good catamarans (bootchers) out of stumpy cork wood trees, growing on , by pegging together, endways, two straight lengths with hard wood pegs, and a third stem piece curving upwards. Pegs were driven in sides at an angle of 45° and interwoven with reeds (janjits).
9. The natives knelt on them and paddled out to reef with their hands, sometimes going outside the reef 3 miles on open sea to the Black Rock.

10. Woljoo = wild peach
 weeana = species mulga
 qua-arany = needle bush
 minjar = a bush
 tooth-a-wardoo = tree on with 5 star pods containing seeds like maize
- toon-durra-rar = gray bush growing on beach
 mallorary = roly poly bush
 notch-erree = spinifex
 winjil = wild white fig tree
 pinja-cundel black " "
 tehin-ter-bee = species of grass seed
 weelo, cooleejee-cooleejee = species white gum
 katchoola = native creeper like convolvulus
 methoon = wild bean, much like 7 year bean
 boocreda = wild jam
 Koolya or koggolay = green creeper, fruit containing white milk
- Tarra badjer = species cape gooseberry
 nerburrer = wild water melons
 moola wardoo = species fruit, orange inside
 neeatoon = species tree, yellow hard berries
 talbine = bush on beach with yellow berries
 joollerra = wild of fig or pig face
 jannam = small yellow currant-like fruit of which the seeds if crushed in teeth produce violent vomiting, diarrhoea, spasma of limbs, if swallowed whole, are harmless.
13. Native remedies : Wood ashes or sand put on cuts or wounds
 Sandalwood oil smeared on face or body, gum leaves (or infusion) on forehead for headache, tying strings tightly round limbs for pains.
14. The wonnamungerra lives in deep sea holes and eats salt.
 Young girls looking at full moon grow no larger.
 If the flower of pig face is plucked, the sea will rise over the land.
 Burning sandalwood will prevent rain falling .
 Pointing a finger at a cloud will prevent it raining unless the knuckle of the finger be doubled.
 If becalmed on sea, natives fill their mouth with sea water and blow it out in spray in direction from which wind is required.
15. Scraps of meat or bone burning on a fire attract devils.
 The goatsucker or nightjar, as well as another very large bird (powerful owl ?) which lives in caves on the will steal small babies at night.
 Women pregnant must not eat emu flesh.
17. Tallangee, N.W. Cape, Gulf, and Lower Ashburton
 By-yung, Lower Minilya
 Ing-gar-rer , Lower Gascoyne
20. Coast natives exchange large conch shells (mōnajeas) (which have been fashioned into bowls by burning away superfluous parts with hot coals) for wooden scoops (jandees) from inland natives.

21. Unmarried boys and girls were not allowed to eat the eggs of green turtle, only of hawksbill and loggerhead. N.B. Green turtle eggs are much the best and these the elder natives eat themselves.

Mostly green turtle, fish and dugong and the oils.

Good nets were made by N.W. Cape natives for catching turtle, dugong out of bark and spinifex, with about 5 in. mesh and correct knot. Good catamarans as described elsewhere were also made, but as soon as I supplied them with dingies they made no more.

Rock kangaroo were much appreciated, but the red kangaroo was tchad-gee (forbidden) both at N.W. Cape and Lower Minilya.

Long tailed iguans (monitors), but the very large ones, say over 6 feet, were forbidden.

Rock wallabies, birds, mangrove seeds, wild figs and other fruits, yams, grass seeds, spinifex etc., oysters, crayfish and shellfish were never eaten.

22. Coast natives used the conch shells for boiling or stewing meat and fish occasionally and for rendering down turtle and dugong fat into oil, which was much relished as a drink.

23. I have known of three cases by partly civilised natives from 1886 to 1890. One case where an old "Governor" dug up body of a recently buried stout gin and cut off thigh to eat.

He was not wanting food, as he had rations. Two natives killed and partly ate an old woman on Wooramel River, and tried at Geraldton sessions, Dec. 31/87. See Newspaper a/c.

A boy of about 12 who ran away from station in Minilya R to an "uncle" on the Ashburton R. was killed and eaten by his "relations" and friends, in 1888.

24. A piece of hard wood, pointed, serves as drill. The soft ^{was part} under part/of the stalk of a large plant with blue flowers. A notch was cut in the latter, and a little powdered charcoal put in notch. Below the notch on the ground was very fine dry grass. A native sitting down pressed the soft piece of wood fast on ground with his feet and between palms of his hands, rapidly twirled, pressing downwards. The hard wood drill. As his hands got to bottom another native, squatting opposite,

commenced twirling the drill, each taking it alternately so that the movement is practically continuous until a spark of charcoal fell in the grass which was instantly caught up and whirled round in the air, till it burst into flame.

26. Apparently only of devils none of a beneficent deity.
27. Jing-gee, boo-karrer, yamachee and Juno are names of evil spirits. A dead native's name must never be mentioned for fear of bringing this spirit back. Camp is moved as soon as a native dying on it is buried, and never used again as a camp.
28. The bool-ya man can cure diseases, drive away evil spirits, make winds, rains or storms. If a dying native in delirium utters the name of another, even if it is his best friend, that native is considered the one who bewitched him. A native imagining himself bewitched will refuse to eat and die.
29. Yes, for example, holding the arms straight above the head and finger tips nearly touching means female dugong captured. Standing erect and folding arms round body means a male dugong captured.
Standing erect with raised arms which are moved up and down as in hoisting a sail means boat in sight.
31. Smoke signalling was used, but I did not learn it, but I may say when I was working at Kandagu on Minilya R. upwards of 100 miles inland from Pt. Cloates, the natives there said the coast natives signalled that a flock of white men were walking on the beach and could not understand it and asked me about it. Soon after news came of wreck of the barque "Benan" with 30 hands. The natives of Minilya could only know when they did by long signals.
32. Days are so many sleeps or suns.
Months so many moons, years, so many shearing times.
33. Three natives working on my station belonging to N.W. Cape each stood from 6' 3" to 6' 4" and were stoutly and strongly built. All the coast natives there were much more powerfully built and muscular than those from inland.

Human hair and wallaby and other fur and sheep wool was twisted into yarn by rolling on thigh or with miniature distaff. The yarns were worn in coils round neck or waist with long ends hanging down. A woman would make one to give a man as a sign of affection. "Cats cradle" was a game frequently played by women.