

NATIVE VOCABULARY

Compiled

from vocabularies drawn up by :-

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Leaflet No. 7, Champion Bay

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MURCHISON MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT

Man, his Relationships, etc.

Aunt	Murrajee, marajee, yag'go, amara?
Baby	Mai'oo, bilyee, bo-dee, jumboolee, kujja, noopa, noorellee? ablar?
Blackfellow	yamajee, yamojee, amangoo?, among?
Black woman	nyalo, wandee, naala, wondee, moorna, enalee? wooanoo?
Boy	murdin, mai'oo, mullabroo, mudeena, buk-allee, moording
Brother	Boor, kooda (eldest), booa (youngest), koorda (eldest), wooratha?, wootha
Brother -in-law	nab'aree, nabbree, amil?
Child	jimboolee, ngonlee?, mai'oo, kuth-a, kagga, joora
Children	eenderee, arbarla, werkartchum, bo'dee
Daughter	kaj'a, jutha, bigal'yil, yooritha?
Daughter-in-law	e'ko-kogga-ol-la (?), ad'arril (?)
Father	Mumma, mamma, ammartha?, ama?
Father-in-law	Kumboonoo, kumbunna, agarra?
Girl	ō'ra bibi joodoo, wooranyoo?, wondeethoora, walagoora, worlok, worra
Grand-daughter	nabba, kuntharree, ai'nabba ?
Grandfather	kamnee, kumnee, kuntharree, nabba
Grandmother	kundarree, kam'mee, argoo?, kunthee
Grandson	Nab'ba, kuntharree
Husband	murdong, mardong, ajerra?
Man, old	yargoo nobajee?, winja, winjabardo, among? yamojee, argaatha?
Man	bē-ga-lee, koomba?, yamajee, myajee
Mother	in'ga, argo, yaggo, argoo?, yakko, argootha?
Mother-in-law	wobbee, wabbee, abberkarra
Nephew	boo'long, bullong, bai'tno, ngarreea, woggera?
Niece	ngarreea, bullong, baltho, joorda ligga, koorda, yakko, wograga?
Orphan	moo'la, middee, kum'booda, warrajee?
Sister	joo'da, nar'anba = elder, joodoo, tehoor'doo, koon'ja, narrabutha? nartar?
Sister-in-law	joo'arree, aritha?
Son	kujja, kutha, wooratha?
Son-in-law	woomarree, maioo, meeo, yarra?
Uncle	kumbunna, kumbarnoo, kon'go, abbernijoo?

(continued)

Virgin	bubbaroo, burnanyoo, walagoora, mooreebirdee?
White man	jon'gara, moondong, meenee?
White woman	moon'dong, na'loo, kynera?
Widow	mooreejunda, moordabandee, martoo, nar'ree- nyoo?
Widower	bin'ja bun'dee, pinjabendee
Wife	murdong, mardong, ara?, ardoe
Woman	wondee, moornee, nyā'loo, eneloo?
Woman, old	boogarra nobajee?, thukkurn, po'gera

Parts and Functions of the Body

Ankle	bul-ba, mamboo, oroo, wooper?
Arm (left)	korree, jumboo, tambo, julka?, tehillee
Arm (lower)	Tchoolga, moornoon, bajjee
Arm (right)	toobun, numaroo, tchoolga
Arm (upper)	tchoolga, mingo, mingil, kootee, nunwing? karragur? kattee
Back	waloo, jiddee, wardo, wato, wat'o, kookooda, boodetha?
Back-bone	moonbul, tchunnee, wardajerree, mool'yagoo, kooltha, jira, wato
Beard	nango, nangroo, nungo, ngarnga, nyulgoo, nugga?
Blood	yalgoo, yangoo, yalga, ngooba? nyooba
Bone	hamboo, yeeka, eega, eeka, urraga, mumboo, maboo
Bowels	karrola, boonthoo, mitha, gwoona, tooroo? waiketha
Brains	ngoor'do
Breast (right)	mimnee, eedijee, meemee, bibbee, biboo
Breasts	peetboo? eebee? nabanna
Breath; breathe, to	ngarn, warreebukkala, warreebukken, woolaloo? boothilgo, nain'mul'ga
Calf of leg	mullatha, mullaja, tehudda, wathin, ngallaja, woordabai?
Cheek	nganga, nankoo, nal'guna, ngongoo, yabba?
Chest	mumburdoo, ngab'arro, bibboo, bepoo?, kooroodoo, narga, bulboo
Chin	ngangoo, mooroo?, narngarn, nungun, nankoo, nagooraree?
Coition	moon'yallee, munga-noo
Copulate, to	mooral, moonalga, mung'ancee
Cough,	ninjin, minjil
Cry, to	ngalyan, nullago, ngoolara, ngoola, woenar
Drink, to	nanago, nunnagoo, ngarnagoo, boon'gela, owa, nalla?, nallana?, ngurna
Ear	koolga, gulga, koolka, wokka, wooka? oka, (ngalla, nalla)
Eat, to	ngamang, nanago, ngulla, nalgo, badaljo, nganma, ngalla, nalla, waganarrana?, wamangulla
Elbow	ngungoo, noongo, nooran, noeragoo, noojee?, tokurdee
Eyeball	worra, wag'oola, kooroo, eregoo?
Eyebrow	yaneemeen, memede?, nyiminjee, kooroodallee- dallee, niminjee

Eyelash	nganba, nininjee, wee'al
Eyelid	nininjee
Eye	meela, koo'ro, koeroo, eeragoo? eregoo?
Face	koomba, moola, nooder?
Fat	bilart, mulya, ganoo, nabba, naboo, karnoo? meelya, pe'laree, mendajallee, noppa,
Fatigue	malardee, nullardee, bulgoo, padabanand?
Feeling	bum'boolgo, beejan, egraina?, bombeel
Finger	murra, marra, kutteea
Finger joint	me-ya, eeka, barrathoo
Finger nail	burndee, mindee, beeree, bibboo?, eeree?
Flesh	warraga
Foot (left)	tambogurdee, jeena, enna, pumboo'aroo, eena?
Foot (right)	toobungurdee, jeena, joominan, eena?
Forehead	bulla, ngulla?, barlo, barla, balla, milleja?
Frowning	bullamulgum, nyingillee, nanaba nokka?
Generative Organ (f.)	malthoo, mulloo, weeloom, wella, warree, warrangow?
Gums	weelyoo, ooree, yerawoodee, yirea?
Hair	kulawil, yindoo, ningee, wonya, koolgoora, mon'galylea, ngoo'encoo? noonoo?
Hand	ma, murra, mara, marra, mar
Hand (left)	tambogoora, taboo?, murra numboomurra, thomba kurdee
Hand (right)	toobungoora, numaroomurra, woorknoo?
Head	walla, mokka, mukka, mugga, koggolee
Hearing	ngongola, wajerubba?, ngangulgo, noogelgoo, ngongoon
Heart	kooradoo, koodoodee, koodooda, kootatoo, woorto?
Heel	boongoo, bul'ba, balba, yerda
Heel (left)	boongoo, thunkul
Heel (right)	
Hip bone	yun'gul, yungool, yunkul, kokka, kagga?
Instep	jid-da-ra, murdul, kardamaia, eenabooda?
Jaw, lower	ngangoo, ererbillee?, ngarngarn, ngungoo, nungun weedarra
Jaw, upper	koora minilga, jabbingyne, oud-dee, yabba?
Kidney	bunda, woowoo?, bernda, koo'naroo, kobodeen
Knee	moordee, pooroo, koon'goo, tharra?
Kneecap	boorul, kurra budda, borro, tharra?
Lame	yoondoo

Leg (left)	tambo, junbooda, ny'agud'da, wooda?
Leg (right)	toobun, junda, num'aroo gudda, whooda
Legs	junda, momboo, jinna?, tunda
Lip	oor'ee, thoo'tha, wootee, koolgil, airee?
Liver	mairee, bijan, mouree, marridee, beethan, pithern, nulgaree
Lung	yarl, karba, yooraly, eetha?, yaraiba, yantho
Moustache	ngangroo, mungo, nungul, warree, mootha nulka?
Mouth	ai-namane, yeera, eera, durra, namanoo, ngamanyoo
Mouth, roof of	narra, narrama, woorkarra?
Muscle	marraga, wij'eree, bai'ee
Nape of the neck	nunga, nurka?, nanga
Navel	ninjan, nyoorul, tcheetoo?
Neck	nunga buggun, bookun, nynga, nyunga, ngenka, nurka?
Nipple of breast	ningun, meemee, eebee?
Nose	moolya, moola, mootha?, moota
Nose, bridge of	karrabajjee
Nostril	moolagin, eegel, daa?, moolya moolya?
palm of the hand	mundul, warree, mar?
Penis	weeloo, wol-a-bree?, weelo, nurdee?
Perspiration, perspire	nootaree, wel-wel, ngooree, warnawer?
Pregnant	murree, buljoo, moolgoo, mootena?, maulgoo
Puberty (age of)	wijeroo a maulgoo, meemeejudoo, yagoo?, kumbarra buljoo, kajinje'wa
Rib	bimbil, pimpil, bimbee, bimbilba, meegoo
Rump	munda, murnda, murdoo
See, to	ngooa?, nintha, nung-ya, nagajerree, unthanowa
Seeing	nunningo, neeanya, weetcha?
Semen	kooyoo, kooeeyoo, beemurrajee, milyee, woonabernocka?
Shin	mamboo, jeerara, mumboo, moonta, weeda
Shoulder	mingoo, beerajee, koorgoo, birreejee, beeajee,
Sinew	mulboo, marboo, maboo, thurngoo?
Skeleton	eega, mobboo?
Skin	boodee, wondoo, koolgil, warndoo, opa? apee?
Skull	mindee, bidida, ngardoongoo

Sleep	ngooba, nyoobul, koobilya, bijjee, ngarreea, wooballa?, noobur, koobalya, koggamilya?
Snore	nyoolool
Sleepy	yul'low'id'dee
Smell, to	bundilla, burndin, yoona, berndern, bundilgo, bawldilgoo, ardeeba?
Sneeze, to	nyorl, teheerabinna, nginjinmulla, jerree bil'goo, kurleemyba
Sole of the foot	mundil, noota woor?
Speak, to	Wongee, wongatha, wonga, warena?
Spit, to	werrgee, moola, wurreege, wirrkee, wikkee
Stink, to	oona, yoona, bawldilgoo, ardogetha?
Stomach	worree, wa'-ree, warr, weekoo, weelo?
Taste, to	bundiljulgoo, berndeejollie, bundeebuthal boojanar?, wa'-jan, bog'gla
Tears	nyoo'il, nyocrel, nulla, nyooril, wijenyoo?
Teeth	eera, wilga, weelga, eerajee? eeragil?
Temple	yabba yabba, koolgadiddee, woogera?, balla
Thigh	thoonda, tchoonda, weeada, doonda, joonda, yoodar?
Thirsty	wajjela, minnee, wagaloo, meenee, birridee, wajerabana, kalgo, yeerakalgoo, woggalooaknoo
Throat	wongalilla, bukkun, bukkern, buggen, nininyoo
Thumb	mindee, mimbee, mummerdoora, mumma mar?
Toe	ngoonagoota, bilboo, bilberoo, beedoo
Toenail	peeree, bilboo, peedoo?, beedoo, bilberoo, baratenyoo?
Tongue	thalling, tchallung, jalang, tarlil, tallun, thallan, yalanyoo?, yalinoo
Urinate, to	koembo, koombajan, koomboo, wooboo?
Vein	wij'eree, yal-go, marboo, mor'raiddee
Wake up!	bukalgo
Walk, to	yarra, jinnayarra, yan'ago, yan'maba, yarryn yakarra? jakarra?
Windpipe	wardoowangal, workarra?, wongalilla, wingoola, wongolarra, wonga-wingarra
Wink, to	kooroobundoo (eyes blind), koonyoolee, millurn, milbar?
Womb	mo'-oo, ngar'loo, wiljee, woodbee, mudalla?
Wrinkle	oolberga, wumbillee, nullaree
Wrist	jigaree, kaa'tee, mernon, marr?
Yawn, to	marlun, ngarnbullee, jumbungwee, yin'agoo'-wan'goobada, nummanaga?, thamba ngoinga
Walking	yanningee

Animals

Ant-eater (marsupial)	kun'da-wa
Bandicoot	tulgee'ya, winderee, windaroo, woordee?
Bat	koolakoolara, ibilyibil, yibil-yibil
Bull	oorar?
Cat, native	thinthagoo, nginnee, tithagoo?
Dingo, female	wai-eel, ngoobanoo, nya'loo, joodawarra, ngooban, joolcowarra?, wonja, otha?
Dingo, male	ngoobanoo, doodoo, dootho, kooberna, koobela, oorar?
Dingo, puppy	koolyin, bilyoo, kooling, marree, kabila?
Dog, female	joolcowarra?
Dog, male	oorar? oota
Dog, puppy	kabela?
Dugong	min'ina, marrawa, burengooroo?
Hedgehog	kundawa, koondooa, kuderwar?
Horse	ngo'ra, noo-on (?) nartoo?
Kangaroo (generic)	marloo, māloo, yow'ada, yowadar?, yoorda
Kangaroo, Blue	marlogooda, booyoorn?, marloo
Kangaroo, Brush	kwerr, mudaroo, yow'erda, yooroo?
Kangaroo Rat	peejul, tchirkee, mar'roa, pararree?
Kangaroo Rat, brush-tailed	wee'arra, peejul, weelabar?
Kangaroo, Red	bilyiddee, marloo, bardyarra, bigoora
Kangaroo, Rock	bikardoo, bukdarara, kalthoorwirree, bee'-gooda, pikardoo, weelabar
Kangaroo, Silver grey	bilben, peejulbee, koorar?
Kangaroo, young in pouch	koolin, oaroo?, marloo kooling, warragooda, nyoonda
Mouse	minnee, mooyanda, meerdo, numba
Mouse, pouched	ar'denoo?
Opossum, black	ngoo'err, wai-coorda, waiada, oorar?
Opossum, Grey	waiada barloon, oorar?, kommal
Opossum, large Grey	Waiada barloon, marrawa?
Opossum, Ring-tailed	waiada beeboo, walgardoo, eereetcha?
Pig	mog'aronga
Porcupine	koondawa, kundawa, koon'doo'a, tohekarra?
Porpoise	warning'ago, eedabooka?
Rat, House	tchirkee wagoo, minnee
Rat, Water	koolaburra?

Seal, smooth	beera
Squirrel, Grey	meelin
Wallaby, banded	woordee
wallaby (generic)	woordee
Wallaby (rock)	kal'yawaaree, bokoolarra
Wallaby, speckled hair	weearra

Birds

Bell-bird	bokoboko, bukken bukken
Bird (generic)	weedoora
Bird's egg	koondil, ngow, walla, kundeel, waller?
Birds' nest	mun-ga, mun'goo, muger?
Bustard, wild turkey	badoora, bur'dara, pardoora, bar'adoo, paroda?
Butcher bird	kilgoorda, kool'bunda, waddowaddong
Buzzard	birdoora, badoora
Cockateel	bullee, boolee
Cockatoo (generic)	bun'ajee, boolee, nanara, yenarra?
Cockatoo, Black, red tail	thoo'indee, biddeearra, deerondee, bidilla, theredee, theerandee
Cockatoo, Black, white tail	ngool'ya
Cockatoo, Galah	beeā'go, bee-ā-l-e
Cockatoo, white, northern variety	boolee, nyoonawarra, nanuwerra, bullee
Cockatoo, white, southern variety	menatch, koggala, miggelbee?
Coot	dunin'dee, thanindee, dorndandee, jandinnee
Crane, Blue	burraga, bokka, bugga, bagarr?
Creeper	kun'deejar'oo
Crow	kākoo, kaka, koggo, kaw-koo, ga ^l la, wonger?, wonga?
Cuckoo, Bronze	tchakoord'okoord'o
Curlew	weelo
Diver	joor'eego
Dove, barred shoulders	pundaroo
Dove, little	kun'nabir'rin, mowgoora, keoraloo, mun'aree
Dove, Tranquil	punderoo
Duck, blue billed	pulleejoodoo, narngoo?
Duck (generic)	narr'oa, ngar'rawa, ban'ajee
Duck, Grey or black	nger'roa, yarree, narrawa

Duck, Mountain	ngardoo, kooreogoordee, kooroemookooree banajee?
Duck, spoonbill	weela, mai'apa, tchoorlee
Duck, white wing	mur'gada
Duck, Wood duck	banajee?
Eagle	mul'beea, ngoolal, warree'eda, ngoolalba
Eaglehawk	ngoolal, nullul, wobajoo?, warrada
Eagle, little	keer'koorda, kerreegooda, kel-gooya?
Eagle, wedge tailed	dulleedulloo
Emu	yallabiddee, yallabirree, weebeea, kullair, kollair? kalailya
Emu wren	yagoonarree
Falcon, Brown hawk	kikida
Falcon, Grey (Broome)	tocloo
Falcon, Kestrel	nig'oon
Flycatcher	jindee-jindee
Goose, Cape Barren	moonaree
Hawk, Gos	kik'ida
Hawk, sparrow	tcharndoo, too'eetooee
Ibis, Straw-necked	peedadoo, weelo, bukka
King-fisher	warlbarra, jeeringudda, walba, wulba
Lark	bernabernadee, nyinayin, tchilbeeilyel
Laughing Jackass	tarraicoo, koor'abaloo'loo, wag'ginoo?
Magpie	koodharroo, kooja koodardee, koorba, koolbunda
Magpie, lark	tililbiddee, de'la-bit
Martin	kow'il-go-a
Mopoke	kool'goodoo, kuddagooroo, koodakooda, koo'koodoo
Native Companion	woggera?
Owl, common	weedo, wee'a-joo, kuddagooroo
Owl, lesser masked	wee'a'joo
Parrakeet	nardinburnee
Parrot	bibbul, thulga, ngarlaloo
Parrot, King	ngalaloo
Parrot, Red-breasted Rosella	gonyart?
Parrot, small ground	koo'raree
Parrot, twenty eight	tchuginya, ngarlaloo

Pelican	beemulullo, tchillakalbee, kullabee, arranja?, marnboo, ngullunberree?, kallabee, bukka
Pheasant (Gnou)	ngernamarra
Pigeon, Blue	wol'arra
Pigeon, Bronzewing	wol'arra, kulbee, manbee
Pigeon, Brush, "	"
Pigeon, Topknot	woldarara, wolarra, jimindee
Quail, Brown	milga, boorooloo, moonarree, boondarroc
Rail, Land	ngarnamarra
Robin	tchal'yin'arra, nee'aroo, tallanarra
Shag	kundeejarro
Silver eye	ning'arree, nying'arree
Swallow	kawa kooa, nangageegerong, neeminga, jebilingrog
Swamp-hen, Coot	Dunindee, dorndandee, jandinnee
Swan	kooralthoo, koorooloo, koolooloo, woorathoo, banya?
Teal	ngarawa, narrawa, ngurawa
Wattle bird	wat'owat'o, meerakooree
Wren, ash coloured	nyin-nyin

Fishes

Crayfish	atta?, marthara? bod'ardee, marrida
Fish (generic)	wappee, inganthooa, mulgarree, wai-rabee, walbee, weeakka?, winajee?, babbajiddee, babbagarree, thidarro
Jewfish	jaleewog'era
Oyster	merndee
Schnapper	warra

Reptiles

Frog, edible	eeramerree, eeleeewalga, wangooa, wongoora, wadaroo?
Frog, generic	won'goora, eeramerree, eeleeewalga, wadaroo
Frog, large green	Wurrooon, eeramerree, wadaroo?
Iguana (generic)	bungarra, wordabee, waddabee
Iguana, green	jillawarra
Iguana, long tailed	wor'dapee, bornkan, bungarra, wingaroo, burka?, wingaree
Iguana, stump-tailed	pitchoora, meealoo, yooern, yeejee?
Lizard (generic)	tchubbee, jarpee
Lizard, Horned (York Devil)	minjern, weedarree, minjin, minjin mar?
Lizard, large black	bungarra, yundoon
Scorpion	eeralarra, warna, kunbergo, kunbong, yerra
Sea-snake (black)	meel-ya-la, milyoora
Snake (generic)	kuj'-idda, boolee, wog'ardee, wag'aree? mil'yoora
Tadpole	koojaleeling, min'mee'an
Tortoise, fresh water	kundarra
Turtle (fresh water)	kundarra, kuntarra
Turtle, (sea)	now'eroong

Insecta

Ant	Min'ga
Ants' Nest	Minga ngoora, moongoo, ngooranud?
Ant (sergeant)	kai-kai, karlo, karlthoda, minga
Ant (white)	milladerree, mantchoo, minyinna, marnitchoo
Bardie (a grub)	bardee, burdee
Beetle	min'gen-mingen, beelo
Blowfly	beeloo, boorabee, pootalee, booamoo'o
Butterfly	beedee beedee, pelyocin
Caterpillar	kojinna, boolka bardee, beelo, yurtoo
Centipede	min'neeyarra, jē'la, ab'aroo?
Cricket	mindee kurdee, wininjee
Flea	koo'elarra, wooloo?
Fly (generic)	war're'ree, weelee?, kooragoora, borrowata?
Grasshopper	windeejee, boongootha, doonabuddee
Grub	bardee, burdee, dutchin-dutchin
Hornet	burarree
Housefly	werreree
Leech	bulboobulgara, murrinmurrin
Louse	kooloo
Mosquito	nyoonee, kollarbee?, thanyoca?, koorlaman, woolawoola?
Moth	Miladerree
Praying Mantis	morlga
Sandfly	nyoonee, kowel
Scorpion	iddee, warna, konbung, eeralarra, kunbergo, yerra, karalarra
Spider	karawalla, karo, kurrawalla
Wasp	burarree, ngoojardoo
Worm	pulgoolardee

The Elements, etc.

Afternoon	yadeeyarra, marmow? maroo maroo, korra korra, ky'aky'a, doolarra, negardo
Atmosphere	ngarn
Beach (rocky)	weeloo?
Blackbly (tree)	neen'a, bor'ro
Blossom	bulgoo, perdee, weeo
Bough of a tree	bib'ya, kolgutha, minda, erada?
Breeze (land)	moodamooda, winjoo jimba, winjoo wintho
Breeze (sea)	winjoo, willoogardee, wintho
Bush (the wild country)	moodagooeeya, mulgul
Dave	beedee, munga, ngarnkan
Clay	minthaw, big-il-lee, berna
Clay, red	docarree, dullabeelyearree, hullabeelyearree?
Clay, white	dullamidda, ullahamidda?, me'-lera?
Cloud	yirraperree, mundoota, munderda, mundida
Cloudy	mokkern, wilbagoora
Cold	okkadarra, junda muddu, jinta, moordee, moordinga, tehanda, tenandongga, thy? jundungin
Comet	mobbern?
Country (burnt)	tulguddee, yerpa?
Country (desert)	warlgool, worree
Country (hilly)	mulgado, mer'da'erree, koola, barlobut
Country (open)	yalga, tenatta?, yelking
Country (stony)	merdaberna, ardabutta?, wedburra, merda'erree
Country (swampy)	bulgo-bulgo, birragill, woorpenoo?
Creek	kutherra?, warn, weereea, erenyoo?, weelunga, wheela, karlgadoolbar
Crystal (rock)	kalyern
Dark	maronbee, mongart, arraga?, munganga, monga, moonga moondra, mowoobut?
Dawn	owrlyoo?, werdabunga, butchal, muggaroo, betheral
Day	eeliji, toolga?, thuringa, tooringa, dooree, kanowa
Daylight	betherlho, muggerow, moongal, woggaburna, wirril, toolga?
Days	
Dew	Wanta, wanda, talgun, mooroo
Drizzle, to	oorning, wongamba

Dusk	burna, jiddararra, birna, jiddarutta
Duststorm	wiltho, winjoo, boodooroo
Earth, the	berna, burna, bunna
Echo	win-a-bee, yab'berda
Evening	karrakarra, karlung, yoogadoo, ngorow
Feather	yoondil, wamaloo, ngorlba
Fire	nonyenyoo?, kulla, karla, waganga, kāla, korla, wej'ern, karla
Floods	berree burdee?, bernta, babba warrin warrin yanee, bundo
Flowers	perdee, kogalee, marro?, bulgoo, kockerdoong, bidden-bidden
Foam	yoodul yoorul
Fog	moorowa, mooroo, eeramarree, mooloowa
Foliage	bagga
Forenoon	beedarong, moongal, mongal
Frost	wanda, wanta, mooroo, talgun
Fruit	walgoo, warringa, wamma
Fruit (edible native)	warringa
Gorge	kuddawarra, kurdamaia
Granite	yabboo, ky'arra, kundo, goo'a?, tyooa
Grass	boolga, bulga, ooro, ooriming?, bunga, yoornyoo?
Grass (young)	bobberda, talyun, bubbuda, boolga, tchalga
Ground (surface of)	ootheroo?
Gum	ya'loo, bimba, kwy'ung, elber
Gum tree	yarlo (white gum) yardo (York gum) karreea, kerrilya
Hailstones	mulgarree
Heat	tooree, mulbuga, ngalpeegoora, terringa, ngalbooga, balbarra, thoebut?, dorinko?
Hill	merrda, murda, mudda, bā'lo?, kālo?
Hillock	jinjamurra, murda
Hole	manoo, woggoo, yan?, eegel, thaa
In the open air	burnakaddee, ai'alga
Ironstone	merda, weeree
Island	omboorn, toongoonoo
Lake	buggoodarra, ngabbaroo, nabberoo, salt lake = moored
Land	burna

Leaf (shrub or tree)	munga, bagga
Light	yalgarnoo, aljeerlwarra, millee, ngalarn jeera, yooarloo?
Lightning	binda, peeanboond?, koondeebyamena, kundee, wilga
Lime, limestone	kooba, bindoora, toondee, yarra weroo, pinderoo?, tchoondee, kurdo
Manna	Womma, bimba
Meteor	boondarra kalee yakee, irringa, mobbern
Midday	peedarong, tchooringa, tooringa, thuringa, yiggera?
Midnight	ngardoonga, maw wongera, nardoba, mungat, dorinka
Milky Way	barreea, indirree
Mist; misty	moorooa
Moon	waro, weelarra, ngeela?
Moonlight	mildil, weelarraba, weelagoola, weelararra, eerimba, weelarrakala
Morning	mungal, moongul, mow war?
Mountain	yoorunda murda, merda tchinta, eer'a-a'da
Mountainous country	mulgado, tchinda murda, merdayilya
Mud; muddy	millee, mintha, durla
Mulga	yorloot, yarloot, judagow, winda, dardunga, yunka, yarlaroo (different species)
Mushroom	wililga, kowajee, jundee?
Ngamma hole	biddee
Night	maroonga, munga, maronbee, moonga, monganga, meroo, moonaba, mowoo
Noon	Thuringa, tooringa, jookadoo
Nuts, edible	wogga
Paperbark tree	ngoola, billadarra, koollee, koolbee, oolinna
Peach, native	walgoo, willingoo, weelunga?
Petal (of flower)	peedee
Plain	yalga, wooroo?
Plant	boondorra
Pleiades	nyal'awe, meeree, nairree, nailawa
Pool	yannol, yanno (big pool), ngoy'yong (small pool), wooramal? beemurra, bubbayannow, weereea?
Pool in river	
Precipice	waragoo, ngun'gun, wongarra?
Quartz	yeelya, yeerilya, bil'yar, mudda, iril'gee

Rain	boodoo?, bubba, babba wanimin, kolyoowarra, bubba eeree yalla, gabbee? wanina
Rain (heavy)	bubba wanina yanda, bubba yunda, eeree yalla
Rainbow	warrangoora, worrungooro, wanda, wallund, koogarrarree
Resin (blackboy)	wooa?
River	warn, weelo, wee'deea, wheela, weereea
River, bank of	ingurra, koomo, weereea mimerdee?
River, mouth	nyooree (river bed = weereea)
Road	barreea, purreea, burreea, bai'ee
Rock	mudda, merda, murda
Rockhole	meerla, yoomooda, biddee, mala
Root, of tree	bele'le, peerlee, beleelee, bul'oora, eeringal?
Running water	jeela, babba bookerning, wannun
Rash (a fibre)	batalyee, pillenbilloo?
Sand	Weereea?, karoo, burna, berna?, bana
Sandalwood tree	walada, walgoo, wollurda, woolukoo
Sandhill	wandarree, beela, bidara
Sandplain	wandarree, toorda, darroo
Scrub, the	moordo, ooral'yee, mungera?
Sea	wil'oo, willo, weelo, weeloo?
Seeds, of plants	wogga, ngoo'rarra, mul'yooda
Shade	minda, majoonoo, minta
Sheoak	koorlee, burna kaj
Shower, a	bubba wanneea, bubba
Shrub	jinjamurra winda
Sky	wa-ran, il'garree, peela, karra
Southern Cross	koordeeyarro, karndoo
Spinifex	wongoo, ooldoo, peelor, wong'ow, jee?
Spinifex gum	borro, jee?
Star	pundoo?, boondarra, indeea, poondera, bundarra, eeringba, eedoo wengoo?
Starlight	poondera, kumbooga, boondarra yig'y'gee
Stone	wora, marda, kurba, mudda, merda, ardoo?
Stream	wannun, karlga
Sun	kangoo, koorong, jindoo, karrong, karroong, eedoo?, wal'a, kurrung
Sunlight	yalgarno, kumbooga jindoo
Sunrise	karroong bulbamoon, karrong bokkern, koorong bukkann minna, mungal

Sunset	koorong dag@long, kurrong wanneea, kurrung nguggun, kurrungutta
Tablèland	yalga, mudda eerilee, baiarra
Swamp country	bulgo bulgoo
Thorn	marroogul
Thunder	koomarra, koomerra, koomarda, wollajerree, pindari, bindana?, bindarree
Thunderstorm	irrabreea , wallajerree
Ti-tree	koolimba, ngoolooalbee
Today	wida, kooardee, nunthan, kordee, karrong-alla, karrowa?
Tomorrow	warbagoorong, wabberagong, moongul, yooathakarra
Track	toora?, jinna, wandee, tchenna, jinna
Tree	winda, weenta
Tree, bark of	bingarra winda, meeanyun, bingarra, mer
Tree, Gum of	bimbee, wē'nan, pimba, koolalyee?
Tree, Trunk of	barlgo
Twilight	ngurrun, karalong
Valley	kardawarra
Vegetable food	nalgo
Vegetation	beb'ada
Venus	warro
Water	babba, bubba, bobba, bobban, kalyoo, owa, gabbee, appa No water = gabbee bunya, gabbee buddee
Water (deep)	narreeyarra?, doolhee bubba, peeroo, nardee bub ba, bobba wok'ardee
Water (fresh)	bobba berndee, nooyung bubba, poonya gabbee, bundee bubba
Water (running)	jeela, wannan, bobba jombarning
Water (salt)	babba yabba, babba yoppa, yabba, neerdoo?
Water (shallow)	kun'ga bubba, bee'dooda bubba, bobba wy'wokardee
Waterfall	bobba nganka, nyilil
Waterhole	nooree bubba, uanno, ngoyong, yerada
Wattle tree	koon'ma, bookalya, ogelyooa?
Weather (cold)	mooringa, moor'din'gan, moordee
" (hot)	ngulbagoora, durree, yindalga
" (wet)	kool'bumna
Well	beemarra, joonoo, jiboola
Whirlwind	boodoroo, wurdumburra, wiltho wiltho, wombarara

Willy willy	bid'doora, boona bajjee
Wind, East	wintho moolleearra, maleearra, beedong kardee, karronga kardee
" light	wintho wolyoo wolyoo, wintho mungon, winjoo
" north	wintho berdong kardee, yabaroo kardee, yabaroo
" south	wintho meenung kardee, minungulla, mernong kardee
" strong	wintho ngerdee, jallee, boorooloo weethooterra
" West	wintho weelunga, weeto kardee, weelarra kardee
Wooded country	yoorarra, wendajjeea, moodoo bunna
Yam	koolyoo
Yesterday	walbagong, warbakarrong, wabberagong, woarda?
Yesterday, day before	walbagong woolba

General Vocabulary

Abduct, to	jeeda, jindee, tcheeta, jeeya, manma; stealing women = kulka dootha
Abscond, to	jindee, yoreea, budha budha, jeendee, narronga?
Absent	waj'ee bunna, wy'ee nunna
Abundance	yalba
Abuse, to	yamilgo, yamella, bujja
Accident, accidentally	koolkadallo
Accompany, to	nyooballee, yanajee, ye'-yathee
Accuse, to	ngujjern
Across	ngardo, buldagurdee
Adultery	mung'anyoo, minyungurnee
Afraid	ngooloo, ngooloo bundee, jeerunga, wya, yangboon?
After	marlunga, mullul, morlonga
Again	barnamulla, mulla, mella
Aged	winja, jooja
Agree, to	koallee
Aim, to	migoora, balantha, mirnilla
Alarm	ngooloo, ngooloobundee, ngooloomarn, mungoon
Alive	wonga, wanga
All	koolil
Alone	kai'an, kog-ool, kog'el, kok'ol
Always	bukkeebinbee, koo'ker, mok'aroo yaningya
Ambush	meerigo
Am I?	aija, ngatha, ngaittha wai
Among	yeeathee (together), ngardeearra
Amuse, to	bee-ā-go, poontheng
And, also	yunnurda
Anger; to be angry	notha bajja, botha, botha yunda, bujja, bajja, bajjinwa
Another	walba, warraba, warba
Any	koo'reeguree, wy
Apart	kokol
Approach, to	yanajee, kool'eea
Arise, to	kongee, bukolla, buggun, bukalgo, bukkin yenno
Ascend, to	kalbunga, kalbong

Ashes	kooba, kwubba, koobaw
Ask, to	tabinma, wongee, yawbella, ngata wongee a kwoordee
Assault, to	beenyago
Astray, to go	yanna, koolgarda, bal'baro
At once	kwardee, bug'alee, koo'ardee
Autumn	bin'garra, poornoor, bubbada
Avoid, to	yathara
Away	yowan, yanma, yanna, doola
Awkward	bul'barro
Back, to go	murlago yanma, mulla wēma, murlakwee, morloka yarreea, koola yarra
Back, to bring	morloka konkan, mullago konga, murlago kongonnee, murla kwee yannee, koolamarran
Bad	nyoona, thata, tatta, waiyee, waithee, woldee, yarro, yar, tatta
Bag	ngad'ora, ngooree
Bag in which child is carried	kooda, butta, warndoo
Bag, to carry in a	kon'goronga
Bald	mokka yarla, mukka breen, mukka peen, mungudaga
Bandy legged	moordee wolthee, ngarlcool, mumba narda?, junda ngurdera, mombo-ngurdera
Barb (of a spear)	dulga, tarlga, bun'gēdē, garn'ga, nundarra
Bare	ngow, pee'ern
Bark, as a dog, to	dodo bulgoo mulgoo, borlka mella, balgo
Bark, used for food vessels	mer, dugga, poopee?
Bark, used for making huts	mer, nanja?
Bathe, to	bandorunga, koorgamella
Battle	tchoomgoomun, beenyarree
Bear children, to	kujja nyooa nyaloo, buljoo, bilgun, kogga kumbella
Beat, to	beenya, beenyagoo, beenya'go
Beautiful	berndee, bundee, barndee
Becoming	mobbern, mobbernkur
Before	mulla indera, korrunda, wadinjerree, kurdemtha
Beg, to	tubbin

Behind	marlunga, mullunga, murla murla, marlanga
Belch, to	balya
Below	ngardeearra, ngerdeearra
Belt	neegur, nyig'ga
Between	noonaroo, ngoonagootha
Beware	wodarree, ngooran boyeene
Big	ee'a, yanda, yenda, tehunda, tehanda, jallee, eeda? yenda
Birth	bil'yoor, nyaloo kungana kujja
Bite, to	bujjana, kudulbeejulgoo, bujjan, buthun, buggun
Bitter	kungarn, konkan, tcharloo, juk'ilba
Black	mungarda, weeree, mungat
Blanket	warndo, warndoo, wandoo
Bleed, to	yal'goorong, yalgo, yalgoo, yal'go'a
Blind	koomaroo, koomeroo, kooma, koom'era
Blow, as the wind, to	bai'an
Blow with the mouth, to	boothun, boomela
Blue	barrala, perala
Blunt, blunt-edged	ngonga, buntoo, boondoo
Board, for throwing spear	meeroo, woomera, meero
Boast, to	budda budda, yalayala
Body; body (dead)	war'aga, boolgoo, warree, moola, mun'gulul'yoo, ngy'a
Boggy ground	weena, berna minth, meelee
Bony	eekergunna, beelban, eel, yeekangwa
Boomerang	walnyoo?, weerdoo, wallanoo, pereddee, walano, bēlo, pedoo
Boots (European)	jinna booka, jin-a-booga
Both of us	ngallee, kootharra, nallee, billee
Brand (fire)	barigo, kalawalga, kalawinda
Brave	ngoolooja, bookool, berndee
Break, to	kuttelgoo, kuttagoon, kurdakurna, kardagoon, kartagoona, kurdagoola
Breath	ngarn, maia mulgoo
Breathe, to	boothilgo
Bright	kullelarree, milmil, karankaran
Bring forth, to (as animals, their young)	kumballo, nyoondoo

Bring me!	kongonnee ngutha, konginnee yanajong, kon'kya, kongannee
Bring, to	konginnee, kongonnee
Brown	jindajinda, munkoolthawalla, warroo
Bruised	yoora, ngoopa
Bundle	ngoolee, kartajoodee
Burn	koolur, koombuna, naranda, kuthulla, bowern, bown
Burn, to	koombuna, beena, kuj'elalaj, kul'alna
Burnt	tenikkun, kobba
Bury, to	bar'leena, bulgodoon, bul'guna, yooeejeealla, ngardee joonoo
Bush walk	burnanga, bunneega-yarra, yooralye yanna
By and by	oor'dadoor'da oorda, wallawalla, woorda walloo?, urda
Call him back	mullageo munma, koolawanga, morlok, meereea, bardee junmun, merla gooman
Call, to	mirra, wonga, meera, wēka, murdo
Camp, native	yamajee noora, majee wagoos?, ngoora, yamajee nyinna, ngooragulla
Camp, white man's	mundong ngoora, yamajee ngoora
Cannibal ; cannibalism	yamajee ngallingwa, moolungurna
Care, to take	murnomurno
Careful	mumbooda, koola nginnya, kolinja
Careless	wan'neeja, wanneejana, woldee
Carry, to (on the shoulders)	koolga merna, therlee malla, bungo rungo beerijilla bonga, kong'neea
Cataract (film over eye)	kooro winda
Catch, to	nargalgo
Catch hold	tchun'nimin
Cauterize,	
Certainly	ngatha mee'anna, yaha goola, naijanamena, eeja, kwa, koa
Champion	conaljee
Change, to	een'yago, eenyarreea, murnallee yoongee, mullullee doonma
Charcoal	eekaroo, yeekarro, tenikkal ?, jiggul
Charm, to, by a spell	wee'amul'go
Chase, to	duthabilgo
Cheat, to	war'in

Chew, to	munma koolung narga, miyamin, ngoona, beggan
Cinder	yeekarro, eekaroo
Circle, circular	boongulburdoo
Circumcision	kangoon, kungoo, kawreemella
Clasp, to	munma, ngukala
Clay; clay, white lime mintnow, bunna, big'il'lee	
Clean	wilyan, kambarra
Clean, to	pern'mella, wil'yae'
Clear (as water)	ngoodootherndee, karngarn
Clear away, to	toonma, yanma
Clear, to (make a clearing)	beeabin, byabin, weenta waga mella
Climb, to	kal'boogunna. wee'dema, kalbong, kulbungee
Cloak, to	yerdijalla
Close (near)	mun'nain, koola
Close, to (stop up a hole)	boon'thoon, boondoomunna, eegel, boonthamella, boondoomun
Clothe, to	jinjin, worlkathorro
Club	wee'ar'do, kundoo, koondoo, coraja, witha
Cold, a	junda, noonoo
Cold, to be	junda, mooree, jundunga, moordee-inthee'a
Collect, to	ngammcomoy, kootya kweena
Colour	yarl-ngoo-oin
Come, to	thanna, yarra, yannajee, yan
Come, in, to	yanajee, thagooloona, yenma, ngerdeeorra
Commence, to	murda morro
Conceal, to; concealed	yardajooeena, yardathoon, jintee tharra, jeentee thunna
Confuse, to; confused	balbaraintha, bunda bunda
Conquer, to; conqueror	beemdomunna, mulallee konno
Construct, to	tandeehun, bē-la-la
Continually	anda (as wanga anda = continually talking)
Convalescent	beega, jillee jillee
Cook, to	bowin, kumboo, bowela
Cooked	nurrina, kambo, monthing
Cooked meat	mundo, kamboo
Cool	jundina, mooree, moordee
Corroboree	mum'mara, mum'ma yalligo (lit. father's dance), mema keenya, ngoorba, kanelgoo? mummakaia, mumma karree, mumma wurrala

Couple	kootharra
Covered	berlern, balenya, bar'lina, wan'doga, bularree, kooer berleca, boy'lin
Coward	barlool, ngoolaberntee, ngoolabandee
Crack in the skin	warndoo, thowerree, beelga, bilil
Crawl, to	murrango, worken?, murrangoo, marree-anna, murra mai ngingango
Creep (to creep on game)	noogo
Crippled	yoorndo, yoondoo, yundoo
Crooked	bee'ro'roo, ngurdera, ngadoora
Cruel	bajja mirda, bajja nooa
Crumb	jabbil
Cry, to	ngelyarn, nullago, ngoola, welleeya, nullagoo, ngola
Cry out, to	ngelyarn, nullage, meera, woolbalgo
Cunning	min'na'da nunuda
Cure, to	wanga mungoo, berndemella, berndangalla wang-o-mun
Cut, to with a knife	kur'da beeal'go, kurdabol, kutabeeyan, kerta-byana
Cut, to, with native hammer	yoondil
Damp	wilkee, weena, narno, dulla
Damper	bakooda, warringa, bingun, mooneewarrin
Dance	kē'nalla, yaligo
Dead	bunya, mooleea, ngyarree, moola, eenabeena, moorla, werda, ngaiee
Deaf	bunthoo, koolgathat-ta, koolga boondoo, koolga woltha
Death	Moorlan, moola
Decay, to	karradalga
Decayed	yoona
Deceit, deceive	moonjin
Deep	doolbee, waddee, wagardee, wokerdee, peeroo, tooilbee
Defy, to	karnda wog'gan
Dense, scrub	yoorara, wertagga
Dense, stupid	koolga boontha, woothanoo, wallawalla, kurrakulla
Depart, to	yanma
Descend, to	irringa

Desire to	kambathun, kumbatchala
Destroy, to	kardagoon
Devil	jinkee, jungareea, mundun, moondung, moontoo, mungarree
Die, to	moola, ngee'arreea, koodeejinna
Different	warraba, warba
Dig, to	bee'a'na, bē'alla, bunna, beeulga, by'an
Direct (in a straight line)	wokko meernalla, toobun yanma, toobun thooban buggee
Dirty	ber'naerree, gee'derra, boothalla, mirdee
Disgrace	koolaloo
Disguise, to	worraba
Distend, to	wee'na'mun
Disturb, to	ngooloondoon, bukkeljurna, bukkelturna
Divide, to, amongst several persons	minjanoo; kuggajul kurdabal eenyee? = cut up and divide amongst the children
Do that!	bunna yarlman, bar'noo mun'ma
Dog's tail head dress	beela, doo'thoo noon'dee
Down (below)	boo'gunda, ngerdeearra, ngardeegloo, eedingamma
Down (short hair)	mooliddee, yindoo, jindoo?
Drag along, to	weena mella, weena muggee, winna munma, winnamorn
Dread, to	ngoolo, waia
Dream; to dream	yar'rago'a, yer'rakwa, dō'butul
Dried, parched ground	bee'did'a, moorkarn, jindun
Dried up	" beedeejin, nurla
Drink; to drink	ngalla, bong'alla, nulla, nan'ago nganna
Drip, to	nyilil
Drive, to	bar'domon, woocroomern, barrabarrun
Drown, to	noon'yarun'ga, yung'arong
Drunk	kooringa (giddy), yamnee yamma
Dry	minneebubba, bindin
Dry, withered, applied to leaves	moorkarn, kalgo
Dumb	wangagooda, koolkathada
Dying	wij-il, ngai'arrina, mooleeneeja

Earache	koolka peeke, koolka moola
Early	muggaroo, buthel, darinkalun
East	karrunga wantee, kujjidai, beedung, peedung, mulee-yerra
Edge of a knife	yeeree
Effaced	ool'albin, yer'deejurna
Egg-shell	birndee, mindee, kandell, kundil = egg
Embrace, to	mornamella, moona mun, munamerree, moonamocna binjanna
Empty	ngowinbin, meekera, meekeree, meekal
Enclose, to	ngerdeearra, thorra, kandoboodoo
Enemy	ootheroo, bujja
Enough	boojelga, boorlokaba, bulagaba, winya, boolakabow, yalba
Erect	woolbun
Evil	woldee
Evil spirit	moondong, jinkee, thungarra, mundun
Examine, to	nunnigo
Exchange, to	een'yag'o, yoonggoo, yoonggoo, mornallee-eeanyeea
Exerescence	boo'dal
Expose, to	weeal'bin
Faint, to	mai'alba, nyoo'bar'reega
Fair	weelang
Fall, to	worra, werneea, won'ya, wannego, warnee, won'ana, warneena
Family or tribe	elba, yoongarra?, kujja koordija
Far away	wurda, wanda, wadda, womba, worda, werda
Fast	boogallee, merleegalla, mel'ka
Fasten, to	melka?, toothring, dōrinma
Fear	beljoon, wirreea, ngooleeman, ngowleen, ngoorloo, ngoorlocintheea
Feast	koornoo
Feed, to	nan'ago
Fetch, to	kon'kaia, kongonnee, konginnee
Few	oolba, moorda, mun'koor
Fight, to	beenjarree, ngallee wallijee?
Fill, to	bin'yadoon
Fillet for the head	tooree

Find	koolbunna, koolberna
Finish, to	wajee maria (no more?), gur'dobo, woggee, wern, kandoba
Fire-stick	karla winda, moojin jinno, wernda-karlawa
Firm	melkan, moolil
Five	yalba
Fixed	melkan, moolil
Flame	mal'bee, joora, millee, meelee
Flat	talbul, jeewallee, yalga
Flat, to lie	kangalyarra, yambuljee, bullajee
Flee, to	ngooloo kombernee, ngoordoo
Flesh (of animals)	mundoo, thurro
Flour	koorndoo, wommaw, warryn, boondoo
Food	toro?, wolgo, warrin, ngokeeyerree? nakajerree
Food (forbidden)	
Forbid, to	taj- jee, moonoo
Forcibly	ngardee
Forward, to go	karduntha yanma, kurdantha yarra
Four	yalba, kootharra kootharra, woothera-woothera
Fresh (lately made)	kumbera, kumbarra, kwardee
Friend	koorninga, murda, mulgungoodee, ngabbaree, mungo
Friendly	mundun
Frightened	ngoolena, ngola, nooloo bundee, noolegoo, ngoolkoo berndee
Full (filled up)	winya, bud'inyeea, munjoona, boor'lak'a- ngalla
Full (satisfied)	ngoomul, budinyeea
Full of holes	eegil, yeekil yalba, jooyalgaba
Fur	eendoo, indonooa, jintoo, yintoo
Further	maw, wurdawarra, wadda
Game, a	peeamunna
Gently	wolyoo-wolyoo, walgothoo, thy'nger'dee
Get up, to	bukkin, buk'arra, bukkonminna, warrawadderee
Get out of the way	bil'ga wadar'ree
Ghost	moondong, mundong, yē'na?
Giddy	birreeloo, koorin koorin, kooryng kooryng
Girdle of opossum hair	tchootee, nyigga

Give, to	yoong'a
Glitter, to	karngarn
Glutton	warren
Go astray, to	palparoona, balbarayarra
Go away, to	yanma, yenman, toolayanna
Go back, to	marlokayarra, murlagoyanna
Go in, to	tnck'along, thag'oolunna, tak'alonga
Go out, to	bur'nakardeeego'ee
Good	gwabba, berndee, bundee, burrang, kwabba, kwar?, kooaloo
Good, no	wairo, woldee, woltha, wy berndee, thatta
Gorge (to overfeed)	warren?
Grave	bul'goo, mardee
Graze, to	ililbin, boolkan ngalla
Grease, to	nappa, kog'garee, noppa
Great	yanda, yunda, yinta
Green	kundeejong, burndoorra, tchelkan
Greyheaded	winja, mukkawinja
Grief	waithata, nyoo-il
Grind, to	bun-il-go
Grip, to	nguk'alla
Grow	bok'alla, bur'da now'eego, buk'erna
Growl, to, as a dog	ngor'lara, nal'run
Gum, edible	pimba, kwai'ung, bimba
Half caste	bee-a-rung
Hair stick	yeekarree, jigarree
Hair string (wound round head)	tooree, tenc-tee
Half	werba kardee, barlga, tooroon?
Halt, to	karree, bundogee
Hammer (native)	barlgo? wommero?
Handle	barda
Handsome	mobern, berndee, mobbern kurree
Hang	ngoordeejin, kortamunna, urdeejulla, woodagurna
Hang down	kun'daweer'ee
Happen, to	bee'lathoo'noo
Hard	momboon, tan'ma, malka, melkan, purdeeree

Harm	Bikka
Harmless	waiee bikka munna, yejee merda, koorning
Hatchet	yarreewar, yerrawa
Hate	thata, wijee kumbathun
Haunt	tchungarra, ngolbethurna
He	bala, munna, bollo, bal
Head-cover	mungowalla, kor'ree
Heap, a	barral, eendee
Hear, to	non'goon, ngarlgoolgo, nankoorna, ngun'gun
Heaven	walyereen
Heavy	yintha, boordunga, mundarlee, pootuntee
Her	munna
Here	waj'eree, noogagoora, nunna, wenthaw
Hereafter	woodamun
Hers	bolung'o, munna, ballong
Hesitate, to	narngowa nunna (thinking hard?)
Hidden	ngarna, jindee, thonna
Hide, to	warndoo, yadajooeena, yadathun
High	mulba, muriba
Him, his	bal'o, munna, bol'ung'o, ballong
Hold, to	ngagon, manna, kunthella, ngukalla, tehun'amun, ngogonar
Honest	bundee, mobbern bernda
Honey	wonna, meenungarra
Hop, to	nung junna, nguntha anga
House	maia, ngoora, yocar, yerdawarrq
How many?	nongalla, nargullee
How	than
Humpbacked	jiddeemoor
Hungry	nyown, nyown, wijee-wijee, kut_cheroo ? nyowanerree, nyarain, koorlee, kootchabana
Hunt, to	tow'ada
Hurt	peekamerne, beeka meenya, bikka, peeka mella
Husband	mardong, murdong, murdongoo
I	ngaitha, ngutha, ngatha, ngai
Idle	balburn, mal'adee'mer'a
Ill (sick)	beega, peeka, bikka

Imitate, to	tchoonee na mulloka, yak'un'dun
Immediately	boogallee, kwardilla, kwardee
Immovable	moolil, yajaniminna
Implicated (as a blood relative in a quarrel)	meeree, jij-e-ree
Improper	waiee yoongarra, thatawonga munna
Injure, to; injury	eekamulla, bikka
In (within)	koolseekoola, ngardeearra, ngerdeearra
Increase, to	koolil, yalbaninthy?
Inform, to	ninong, wonga, wongamunna, mernon
Initiate, to (man making)	bukallee, wa'ga'la?
Innocent (not implicated in a quarrel)	wajee jij'eree, wijee bunna, meeyan-a-kotto
Inside	ngurdee-yarra
Iron	merda weeree (black stone?)
It	munna
Itch	bijjeebijjee, beedung beedung, mindij-mindij, pirdin-pirdin
Jagged	darbil
Jealous ; jealousy	jindoo-jindoo, bakul, jeendo-jeendo
Jeer	beeag'goodee
Jest, to	boondoan, wijee weeree munna, meeka, meeka gunda
Journey, to make a	toclayarra, womba yarra
Joy	mirning-mirning, tool'garra
Jump, to	wobbernong, wondeegulla, wobberna, obbernunga, warongya, womburnong
Just, to be	berndee yoonga, bundee
Kangaroo trap	ngerdumba, kardawun
Keep	kundun, kunyalla, kungen
Kernel	wogga, karbookan
Kick	kardun, ken'er'al'a
Kick Kill, to	been'yago, beenya, moorla, mella
Kind, to be	merna merna
Kiss, a; to kiss	boonjanna, bardeewain, boonjella, boonjen, puth'ula
Kneel	poocrookain, doolba doolba
Knife	pooyongallee

Knock, to, down	yardil, beenyawardajilla, warninya
Knot	kuntha pirdin
Know, to	ngongon minthow, meeana, meeno, nookera
Languid	wattal wattal
Large	jallee, yanda, yunda, yanda
Last, of anything or anyone	wag_gaba, marlunga
Late	mallamalla, tooringa
Laugh, laughter	kongala, thunnee, toonee, turnee, thoonee, kungabella
Lay, to, eggs	kumbunna, kumberna, warla kumbul
Lazy	balburn, malardee, mulladee
Lead, to	wee'nunga
Leak, to	nailin, jig-gil
Lean (thin)	wijjee, nanarra, wajee wajee, ee'kanthoca
Lean, to	ngai?
Leap, to	wobernang, obbernunga
Learn, to	meenomun
Leave (to go away)	kooyarra, yanna, narra koola
Let go	bundun
Lie (to lie down)	ngarreea, ngai eego
Lie (to tell a lie)	tchow'ee'la, weerda, weeree wonga, jeelee- birndee, tcheela, weeda wanga
Lift up, to	kunkamun, mulbamun, mulbamella
Light (not heavy)	ngullia, ngan'doo
Light (in colour)	wilyang, milliee
Light, fire	kala meeleeemun, milliee, kalamilliee
Like (similar)	ngoinn
Line (a straight mark)	bilga
Listen, to	ngun'ngun, narngoon
Little	booree, jinjamardoo, jinjamurra, jimba, pooreraba, pooree?, tchimba
Living, alive	wanga, wonga
Locality	bukkee
Loiter, to	mung'ayanna
Lonely	maiajjee, kakool
Long	weedarra, widaarra
Long (tall)	weedarra, doolbee, noondee weederra

Long ago	woolkarra, woolgala, wadeenjerree, wogulla, koordong
Long hair	mongulya, munkalya weedarra, mungodoo
Long time	woolgala, wogulla, koordong, woolkarra
Longing for (wanting)	kumbajja then
Look for, to	ngowlitchun, null'yago
Look out	boondoo boondoo, ballee, wadarree
Look, to (to see)	nun'ningo, ngin'ya
Lose	balgee, bukkil koola
Lose, to	bulborinya, balporeena, bokolkurn walleeinnan, kutkadēn
Loss	
Love, to	berndee
Lover	bil'yoo'noo
Low	nutharra, munna, mimmadee
Lying (down)	ngarreea, ngarramina, ngy'ee'mun
Mad, madness	balbareenya, bumbanoo
Make, to	bringmella branmun, bē-la mulla
Many	yalba
Marriage in the right line	ngoontil
Marry, to	man'ee een'ya, mardonga marra, marra?
Master, a	bur'da an'no
Matches	karla
Matter (from sore)	kokool, kooyoo
Me	ngutha, ngytha, ny?
Meat	kooga, mundo, koka, thorro
Medicine	mobern, mabburn
Meet, to	kolpaeenya, tam'aree, koolbern
Melt, to	kerkakweena, bimba nunga
Memory	narngoo
Mend, to	kunjaballa, buk'allee, yentern, thuk'kundal'goo
Message	koor'ee binna
Message sticks	wal'go thun, bamboora
Mia (native hut)	jirdeewarra, magoona, darndo
Middle	ngoonagoodha, noonaroo
Milk	bibbee, peepee, eebee

Mimic, to	yak'um'dun, tchoormun
Mind, to	kundun, burraburrala
Mine (my own)	wan'ajung, nganango, ngutha, nutha, ngunnathung, nundoo?
Mistake	kool'gadee, warbunda
Misunderstand, to	wajee meeno
Mix, to	bidda thun, bee'ritchilba, pid'athulla
Mock, to	yowermunna
Monster (fabulous)	jinkee?
More	munja, marla, mella, yoongamulla
Motherless	yakoogooda, moolamiddee, yak'owajee
Mouldy	bar'ralal
Mount, to (horse)	karlbung?, kurlhung
Move, to	bukken, yoo'il'yee, yajannee
Much	yalba
Murder	beenya, moolar
Music	warrina
Must	kookool yanman
Must not	wog'gaiba
My	ngutha, nutha
Naked	marratharra, worlkawajee
Name	eeneema, yinnee
Narrow	dornbo
Native well	meela, beemarra
Near	kocla, mun'nyn
Necessary	won'ningo
Never	waieedoola, warree nai nyeenya
New	kum'barra, kom'barra
News	booda binna?
Nice	bundee, berndee, barndee
No	ya'ho?, wajjee, ai'jee, wonnee, buddee, waiee, ying?
Nobody	nanna wai, nganna wajee
Noise	marra merna, yabberda
Noiselessly	kooreree, jeendee ba
None	pa'dee wain, moor'no, wal'lee
North	yabaroo, beedong, yabakra?,

Northeast	woor'dal
Northwest	in'ga'da
Nose-piercing	nyim'ego, mool'yāddee, moola-bēla, moo'laiddee
Nose-stick	moolyada
Not	wajjee, waiee, gurdoo
Nothing	wajjee, moorno, wajubo
Now (at once)	kwardee, kooardee, wad'ee, kwadee
Off	yarra
Offended	bujarree
Offensive	kun'gern, boorbun
Oh!	yo! yokkai
Old	winja, jooja, weenja
On	*un'ga
Once	koo'reea, mun'do
One	kooteea, kootear?, kootheea
Open, opening, openly, open, to	tha marna, bukkul, bookymulla, yan, bak-im-in, buk'ee-muk-ee, oonaroo, bukkemun
Operation	malamba
Other	worraba
Our	ngal'anga, nunnung (ours = ngullingoo)
Outside of	berna gerdee, burna kardee, bern'thakkard
Over	mulba
Pain	*This word is used as a suffix : as, windunga = on the tree, burnunga = on the ground, etc. jillin jillin, peeka, kerta bayan?, beeka
Paint, to	kar'kur'lal, wol'ga tho'origo
Pair	kootharra
Pant, to	ngai'in-mulgo, na'-eel-man, nganjeer-malern
Parasite	peer'loo
Parched up	bindeejee, nga'gool, murkern
Part of, a	moorda, tehilgirra
Pass, to	woorana, merdoothee anna
Passion	botha-anda
Path (track)	burreea, purreea
Paw	marno, jinna
Peaceable	bajja kooda, bajja kotta
Pearl shell	mindee murda, mindee
Pebbles	mulgardo

Peeled stick (used for hair ornament)	jig-a-ree
Peevish	boothalla
Penetrate, to	tool'bin'dun
Perhaps	ngow-il'-ago
Pick up, to	man'ma, marna
Pierce, to	toolbindun, tha', thow'mella
Pinch, to	min'dijin, minjina
Pinion (wing)	karree, karlee
Pit	mānoo, toolbee, ngurdamba
Place	bukkee
Place, to	thonma, toonma
Plain	yelka, yalga
Plant, to	toona
Play, to	birrin, bee-a'-go, pee'ya, bee'a
Playing	wol'ejoo', boondun, peeyamun, peeyaminna
Pleased, to be	marran, bundeeman, marning-merning
Plenty	yalba, booltha?, boola
Pluck out feathers, to	indobin, winnamern, ngorlboo
Plume, a	ngorlboo, nganba
Point	Yeeree, meenoon, mernalla
Point, to	milgomun, moorēl'baa
Pointed (finely)	milgoo, milgo
Pointed spear	koor'ar'doo
Poise, to (spear)	wag'ala, waggan, doo'dee mul'go
Pole (rod or stick)	wonna, wanna
Portion, a	moorda
Pound, to (to beat up)	beenya
Pounding roots (act of)	yulla
Powerful	molka, tarbun
Presently	woorda, oorda
Pretty	mobbernkur, mobbern, berndee
Prickles	jeeree, jeenjeewa
Produce, to (animals having their young)	nyoondoo, kum'bala
Proper	yoongarra
Protect, to	kud'arree
Proud	nyil'nyun, merning merning

Provisions	nalgo, walga, worrying
Pull, to	winneemella, winamurra, wee'namun, win'amil
Purposely	il'bee
Pursue, to	tathan, doothalbilgo
Push, to	yorran, yarrin, yateen
Put in order, to	berndee mern, toonma
Putrid	yoona, yoorna
Quick,	moooradoo, jambanyarra, jumburn, boogallee, jumbarn warra
Quickly	tchoogun, jumbernee, thumbannee
Quiet	jindee, minyoola murra, minyun, bindoon
Quietly	waijumberu warra, kooreree
Quit, to	yarra
Quiver, to	min'maid'dee
Raise, to	murlba mella
Rapid	boogallee, ngir'dee
Raw	wee'a, wankan, weera, wunga, wanga
Ready	murda mooda, yanagabow
Really	eeja
Red	wilgee, thoo'erree, millee?, doo'arree-der'ra
Recover	meeta, bilyimee
Rejoice, to	merning merning
Relate, to	won'gee, wan'geea, mer'nalla
Related, to be; relation, a	in'yillee
Remain, to	doondo
Remember, to	ngun'gun min'thow, narngoola, kookool nankoona
Restrain, to	borro, thurra
Retaliate, to	murnollee
Return, to	mar'lok-o
Revenge, to	baj-an-ga, peenyareena
Right (proper)	yoong-arra
Ring (circle for enclosing game)	doo'na ee'go
Rob, to	nal'bungo, mobhereen'ya

Robber	ngajelba, nga'yelba, hirda, nalbobundee
Rogue	yaleenyoobernee, joo'un-joo'un
Roll over, to	birreegooligo, warba kordee mella
Rope	joodee, tooree
Rot, to	bil'booda
Rough	moonyee moonyee, merdamerda
Roundabout	ngurdarra, ngerdara-ngerdarra, goodee-goodee
Rubbing	tajooree
Rub, to	walla, tajooree, yooa-yooan
Rub over, to	kurkulla, oolalbin
Rub together, to	yarrungool
Rug	warndo
Run away, to	jendeeyarra, jindee, doola, jumbarnee, jambunnee
Run, to	bookamunna, jumbarnee, bookernong, bookallee, jambanneebulla
Running	boo'kun'an'ga
Sad	koorda wajee, ai'tha, nyoo'il
Safe, safely	yarda jooeena
Salt	yabba
Same (the)	kuddul
Satisfied	ngoomui, boor'loko, boo'lukabow
Sawdust	kalga
Scab	nee, mirree
Scars	moordeo, pa'-roo, balgool
Scold, to	ilbeena, kolbabeenaid
Scrape, to	neenbeenya, indubin
Scratch, to	mindijago, peereebyarree, mindijulla
Scream, to	yarreemerna, ngoola, yowil
Search, to	nullago, ngullagon, ngallee een'ya, ngulla thoola
Secrete, to	jendee thora, yad-a-thool
Secretly	yad'-a'-ngal'lo
See, to	ngeenya, nunningo, ngoona, ngoca
Separate; separate, to; separated	warba warba mella, mow'a'kootha mow'a'koothan'na
Serious	mun'go-a-nunna?
Shadow	magoona, minta, minda, my'ajee

Shake, to	bulgobin, willinbeenya
Shaking (quivering)	min'ma-iddee, milma iddee, wallee wallee- eenya
Shallow	kanga, wy wokardee, peeterda, pirdidda
Shank	junda (legs?) noontaw
Share	yung-ee-a, koolul
Sharp (edge), a	eeree, milgo, milgoo
Sharp (point)	milgoo, milla
Sharpen, to	nyin-bin-in-o, milgoo, milla
Shavings	tchalyee
She	munna, nya'loo
Shield	woonda, wooda?, unda, wonda
Shirt, a	booka
Shiver, to	wallawalla
Short	purlan, bomarl, babbern, multharra, moolthadee
Shout, to	meera, meeanna, wodbalgo (woolbalgo)
Shut, to	boonthundun, bundomun, poonthoo mulla, yooramem, berlarn
Shy	jeego, ngunjoongunjeenya
Sick (ill)	beeka, peeka, bikka, mendik
Side, the	woongowardee, pimbilje
Silent, to be	tcharro, tchintee, wonga gurdoo (speak not)
Silly	koolkathata, yamum'ima
Sinews of kangaroo's tail, used for sewing	malboo, mabboo, marboo, marpoo
Sing, to	war'an, war'ala, warn, warilla, mimma my'ala, warlgo, waranan
Single	kog'gool
Sink, to	bee'al, yung'or'ong, nyim'ilong'a
Sit down, to	ngin'nya, nyee'na, nginna, yin'na, nyin'igo, ngee'a
Silly	bel'lare (stealthily = jen'dee)
Slippery	yarrul yarrul
Slow, slowly	monga, wol'yoo, meendit, munga
Sly	bellare
Small	thunthamada, jimba, tchimba, jooba, jinjamurra, jinja, multharra
Small piece, a	moorda, tchimba murda
Smear, to	kar'ksala, kugalgool
Smile, to	tchoornee moolya moolya, toonee

Smoke, to (tobacco)	buthal'go, bag'ola, bujalgoo
Smoke, of fires	thudda, tchoodoo, ookodda?, boongo, yoogaroo?, yurlba, urba, urla
Smooth	burrall, tharl thorl
Snap, to	moo'yoonbin, kerdangunna, kurdakulla
So many	barno
Sob	koordoo koordrinnee, ngoola
Soft	milya
Some	mooza
Somebody	ngarna, ngan'o (who)
Song	ngoorba, mumma?
Sorcery	mobbern, boolya
Sore (or boil)	wai'joodoo, koogun, beeal'go, moola, kookurn
Sound	yabburda
South	meenung, mernong, koggara, mul'ga
Southeast	wunmulla
Southwest	koj-jeena
Sparkle, to	mil-mil
Sparks	beengarra, jirridee
Spear (generic term)	kooradoo, bilarra, ngor'lij-a, koorarda, wee'kura
Spear (hunting)	ngorlija, koorarda, koola, nyoo'aba
Spear, to	wak'alla, mun'dago
Spear, to throw a	wak'erna, wag'gun, koorarda alla, wak'alla
Spear (war)	weera, wog'goin'theea, kwardoo, kooardoo, weerangoo
Speedily	ngoordo, boogallee
Spider's web	wonnigee, karrawalla
Spill, to	wee-al-doon, yeeandalla, yabberbeenya
Spin, to (weave)	yindoyoo nulla, yindo yoo nulta?
Split, to	buhgamun, pilga, bonko beenya
Spring (season)	boonoo, bingarra
Spring (native well)	tcheepola, beemarra, jeela, jibberla, jibala, bingarra
Spring, to	wobernong, obbernunga, wabanagoo
Sprinkle, to	wonneejaila
Squeeze, to	toolgoon, nyoolgoomerna
Stale (old)	bididee, warrun, yoona, wookalinga
Stalking game	jindee yinna

Stamping	tookunbin, kē'nala, kan'oorna
Stand, to	kareena, tarree, yankerree, karree
Stare at, to	nyeenya, moolla mella?
Startle, to	ngolamerna, noolabundee
Steal, to	nabba, nalba, nurnyn, jeening komerra, munna
Steep (high)	manoo, doolbee
Step (footstep)	jeena, tchuggul
Stick	winda, wonna, wanna, weenta, toonee?, koondee
Stiff	malga, melka, windurn
Still (quiet)	munga, bin'doon
Sting	kal'awer'aginna, begern, bikka
Stir, to; to stir up	windee windee, winda winginna, winda win- jinna, wil'gij'eegarn
Stolen	nalba bundee
Stoop, to	karan'go
Stop'.	yankerree, kar'reea, oorda nyin'nin, mala, karree
Stop, to	beejoo
Story	warrajee
Straight	toobun, woorkoo, ngoondal
Straight, to put	woorkoomern, toonma toobun
Stranger	wijanoo, woogerna, oothanoo
Strangle, to	bukkan kertagoona, warda nyoon
Strayed (stock)	balbarree
Strength	marlba
Strike, to	beenya, yakkabin, binya
String, of a bag	tooree, jurdee, jottee, ngurree
Strong	tarbun, marlba, melkan
Struggle	nogarree, mareeyanna
Stuck (fast)	narree
Stun, to	pentoopenya, towinbin
Stunted	moolgool
Suddenly	ngoorda
Sufficient	yalba, winya, boor'lok'oba
Sugar	wonna
Sulky (cross)	bujja, woldee, budha
Summer	ngarbooga, ngalbagoora, joorinka, indunga

Superstition	mobbern
Surprise, to	poo'dawon
Surround, to	toonarree, koordee-koordee, yanna ky- een'ya
Sweat	wel'wil, ngoodree, noot'eree
Sweet	womme, ngootabatta?, meena
Swell, to	buldobuldo, yinta inthaw, pooalina, boojoonuntha
Swim, to	kooramun, ngow'erun, kooramella, tchungoormerna, tchoolgoobaw, kwaramilla
Swoon, to	toondana
Take care!	boon'do boon'do-ee
Take care, to	mar'no mar'no
Take in the hand, to	mur'rongkoo, kun'gela, konga, manna
Take, to	mer'a, meera, kardin
Tall	wangaroo, weedarra
Tame	meenun, munya marda, munga merda
Tattoo, to	ool'berga, wool'bakoobē'la
Tea	mil'yil'dee
Teach, to	mi'an'namun, mer'nalla, meen'omun
Tear, to	burrulgoon, bibak'go, yorokoorn, yargoorn
Tease, to	jidil jidajoo, boothabootha, mardeemerna
Tell me	wonga ngatilla, ngythalla wanga, wongalangutha
Tell, to	wonga, wanga, wangee
Temper	nal'jamur'da
Tether	wernta kwee'tchitteenella
That very thing	nunna, bunna
Their	then'ang'o, tun'nong
Them	thunnong, bunna, thena, thenung, balla moordoo
Then	Dee ?
There	Barraga, bentna
They	nāthū, then'na, bunna
Thief	maber neenya, marna, noona barndee
This	neenya, nanna, nunna
This one	neenya kooteea, nunna
This way	neenya-eerde, nunna ngworn, balangwee
Those	thennamerda, jiddeea

Thrash, to	beenya
Three	murngoo, murakoo, mangroo, mangol, marronoo
Through	kar'dan'bin
Through, pierced	yoomella (make a hole), kar'dawan
Throw, to; throwing	wannijin, wondijalla, warneejanna, wondijinmentha, kooroon, yemalla
Throwing board	meero
Tickle, to; ticklish	bijjee bijjee girreegirree? kittikitti-eena?, kittee-kittee
Tie, to	tchooteemella, buthabiddin
Tie up, to	kar'dajoo'dina, bulgun
Tired	mal'ardee, bai'ba, bid-yarra, mal'ardee, thalthinya
Tiresome	munun'ga meenun'ga
To	kwai (used at end of sentence) from Morēree = Morereee thanoo to Morēree = Morereee kwai
Tobacco (native)	ngam'-aree
Together	nooballee, yeethee?, beelee
Tomahawk	yilga, yorrawor, yarreewar, yarrawa, kooja?
Top (of anything)	mulba
Touch, to	bimboon?, naiginna?, naijinna
Track (footprint)	jeena, jinna, eena?, enna
Track, to	wondala, jinna, wondal, jinna wondilla
Trackless	jinna wollee, jinna waijee, nun'garra
Traveller	mannawarn, yan'mun'na
Tread, to	kar'noona, kēl-nalla
Troublesome	meenun'ga-meenun'ga, mal'ardee munna
True!	eeja! ijja
Try, to	booda boodun
Turn, to	biddagoolee, peetookoolina (on the other side = warba karduma)
Turn back, to	morloka yarra, murlago, mur'lakweena
Turn over, to	warba kardeea, boo'go goo'lun, ballagerdee
Turn round	bitta-koolen
Twirl round, to	wolladigga
Twist, to	yoo-al'-go, ngerdarramun
Two	kootharra, wootherra?, wootha

Ugly	moolyathata, moonjee moonjee
Unable	karlil
Uncooked meat	wunga, wonkan, weera, kooga weea
Uncovered	maratharra, yanyee kanangna, mullil gooda
Under, underneath	ngardeearra, ngirdeearra, eerdeeyarra
Understand, to	ngongan minthow, meeanco, meeno, minnoo
Uneven	biddal biddal
Unfasten, to	buk-'al-bin, bukal'joorn
Unintelligible	balbarinya ngongal kotto
Unknown	me-'yen'a'kotto, yoo'dalo
Unsteady	kudar'ro in'ya
Unwell	bikka, wagoola, peeka inthaw
Upright	toolbindun
Upside down	injin, worba kor'dee
Upwards	too'bun
Useful	bern'dee na kun'jilla, bun'dee
Use, to be of	brendee?
Useless	woldee, tha'ta
Vain (proud)	mirning merning, ngangoo ngangoo
Very	yunda, yanda, anda
Very bad	thatta-thilla, woldee jooda yangooda-waltha
Very good	birndee thilla, mabboorn joo'kool, bundeeoola
Vessels (bark etc.)	dukka (large scoop), kanja (small scoop) thugga
Vicious	bijjinga
Violent	walgo
Wait, to	poor'doon'goo, muthun, majjen, kokken, wooda
Wander, to (off the right track)	balbara yarra, binjanga
Waht	ngullee
Warm	wargooda, yooloo, yookur? yurloo
Wash, to	kobbin, weelyarree, bab'an'go, karkola, ulbella
Wasted	yeentern
We	ngullee
Weak	ngarndo, nonga, nernarra

Weapons	kool'bar daj'ee
Wear, to (clothes)	jinjin, worlkaneeree
Weighty (heavy)	yintan, mundarlee, pootuntee
Well (not sick)	bundee, jallajalla
West	weelookardee (near sea) weelarra?, weeloo minong?
Wet	wilkee, bobbangwa, wilgee
What	naa, nan, nā
When	nun'ga
Where	dalla, thella, tarraga, tulla, goola, thulla
Which	tulla nā, dalla nā ky
Whistle	oo'enmer'na, oo'enmulla
White	willeedee, weenya, peelanya, bil'lun
White of an egg	bin'dul
Who	ngan'-o, naa innee (what name), naa inna yenda (who are you)
Whole	koolul
Whose	ngunna, nganow kwa
Why	now, now-kee (what for?)
Wicked	woldee
Wide	binbee
Wild native	biljoon, warda eeree yamajee
Will, I	ngutha (I), koa (yes), wy ngytha
Will they?	waia, wai thenna
Will you?	waien, nginta wai
Winter	wunda, wanda, wontonkan, wandunga
Witchcraft	mobbern
Wither, t o	kalgo, thelba kwa
Within	ngardeearra, ngerdeearra
Without	burnakardee, mugga yau?
Wood	winda, wej'inoo yarno
Work	yarldoon?
Worn out	karradeo
Wound, to; wounded	murrang gunna, kullaja, peekonga'wa
Wrong	ngerdarra, kool'gada

Yam-stick	wonna
Year	wonda?
Yes	ko-a, kwa, ngee, kwa, ko-ko ngow, kumbera
Yolk of an egg	woggo
You	noonda, yinda, yeena, yenda, yinnee, ninnee
Young	kooling, doogar'roee
Young (of animals)	nyoonda
Younger	koolanyoon
Your, yours	yindong, yendong, nyentong, nun'nung noonongo, yindong, nyindong

Short Sentences

Afraid, I am not, of you	Wondee notho nooloo Nutha wai mooleea yenda ngutha waiee peerunga yindoo
Afraid, What are you, of?	Naa yinda nooloo Naa bin yinda peerungamun
Asleep, He is	Nyoobarra ny'agoo, bala nyoo'bul Munna nyoobul, baloo ngaboy&
Bad, That is very	Yandeba beega. bunna woldeejooda
Bad, You are	Yinda woldee, yenda beega
Brother, He is my	Mu'mutha kooda, non'nunga koot'ajoo
Brother, That is my	Bu'nutha kooda, bunna yonagoo kootajoo
Bury him	Bēl-gul-thon, bulgadoon munna
Care, Take, of	Boon'doboon'doece yinda, bunna kunga
Carry this	Munna konga, konginee
Cattle, Bring in the	Kullebo kongonnee, konginnee kooleep
Cattle, Did you see the?	Yenda neenya cattle, wai ninna kullebo Yenda neereeo kooleepbo
Children, Where are your?	Tulla mai'o, tulla yinda kutha Inthanee yenda weemana Tullagoola yinda kutha
Come from, Where do you?	Tulla thanna yinda, tulla dunna yenda Inthanee yenda weemana
Come, I, from	Ngutha barraga thanna
Come here	Yanajee, yan'mana
Come in	Ngardeearra yanajee, noona kwee yanajee, jak'ow'a? come on? kubba, oor'angowa
Come, I will	Ngaita yarra, ngutha yarra, nutha eeja yanajee
Coming, They are	Bunna eeja yanajee, thanna yemmintha bunna thanna, kowardee yan'ajee
Coming with you, I am	Narlee yarra, yeentila ngytha yarra. Ngutha yarra yinda, ngatha yanma yinbilla
Cook that	Bowin nunna, bonthantha bowin (?) bulla bowlina
Country, What is the name of your?	Naa innee yinda burna; yal-a-murra? Tulla nyinda burna, burna yentono yowl yennee
Country, Where is your?	Tulla yalamurra, tulla nyinda burna. Dalla tha nyenta ngoora, intharro yenda noora, Berna yentongo thella
Coward, You are a	Yinda barlool, yenda ngoolabarndee Ngoorbo berntee yenta, yenda noo'- laeejoo; Ejjja nooa

Daughter, Is that your?	Nunna yindong bigalyil, bana nyenta kujja Bulla yendong kajja.
Dead, He is	Naa bunna kuddejinna, munna ngya Ballongya, moorbo, bala moolinyoo
Deceiving me, You are	Yinda moonjin ngutha, jilla minna nondo; Nyenta jeelee menna ngathilla, wajee yinda teeleegoo
Dingoes, Are there many?	Eeja yalba wonja, nakoolyoo oo- barnoo doothoo, ngoobanyalba yinna, Ngoobanoo wai yalba, naa yambooda doodoo.
Direction, In this	Naa bulla milla beeā'go, nunna keeda nunthow ngooying
Do this	Nunna yarlman, bulla beenda mumma Neentha yalla mello
Doing, What are you?	Naa'n'yinda yarlman, naa yenda yalawnbun, Naa yoondo yollamella, naa yinda yaldulgoo, naa yalman
Eat, Can you, this?	Noondo waingalla nuntha Yalda jinda nunagoo, eeja nunna waigo
Father, He is my	Mu'nutha mumma, nganengo mamma. Nana nganatchoo mamma, bulda janajeeoo mumma
Find, Where did you, them?	Tulla koolbunna koolbunthella thenna Thaloo goolbunna, tullebunna koolbunna
Finish this	Nunna wajee marla yinda, nuntha wajee mella Yendaba yathamunna
Fire, Make a	Kala koojunna, kala mulyeemun Kala wajomala, kala kwindan
Fire, Make by friction	Kulla yononema (?) doondoola, yardoo
Fish, Catch some	Warrabee nargalgola, wabee in- marra, babba jiddee manna Bobbajee manna, wabba munna
Fish, Cook that	Bowin nunna wyrabee, wabee bowela Babbojee bown, boonma wabee
Food, Give me	Yoongala wolgo, warrang yoongutha Yoongatha, yoowaltha yarrin
Food, I cannot get	Ngutha wye kundun wolgo, wajjee nutha nunggoo
Food, I have no	Warrang ngaita wajjee Wajjee nutha nunagoo
Food, I want	Ngatha kumbajan, warran yoowaltha
Food, I will give you	Ngatha yoonga yinda wolgo, Eeja nutha ooda eejangoo Warrang ngytha yoonga noontha

Food, Where shall I find?	Tullagoola ngutha koolbunna wolgo Warrang ngaitha mella koolbella, thalgoola ngatha koolbula
Friend, I am your	Ngutha mungo yindong, natha yinda marrajee, Ngatha nyendong ngabree
Get along	Yanna boogallee, yammallee, jumbun yanna, yenma
Get up	bukken, buk'arra
Give me	yoongala, yoongatha
Give it to me	Mu'nutha yoongaba
Go away	Yanna, mo yanna, yarraba
Go before me	Koorunda yanna, koorthenda yanna, yanna kumbarree
Go behind me	Mullinga yan, marlunga yanna
Go, I will, now	Ngutha kooardee yanajee
Going away, I am	Ngutha yanna, ngaitha yarapa, yarra bungatha
Going to _ I am	Ngutha yanajee
Gone, He has just	Munna kooardee yanna Yenna balla kwerdee, baloo wardee yerra
Get - to have or to get	kundun
Gone, He has, to	Munna yanajee
Gone, Where has he?	Talingin yanna, tulla munna yanna Yenna bal'lo thel'la
Good, That is no	Nunna woldee, thata
Good, That is very	Nunna bundeeoola, berndee borintha
Good, You are very	Nyenda berndee, yinda bundeeoola Berndee noondo, yenda yungada barndee
Good, You are very no	Nyenda berndee Yenda thata, yinda woldee, yenda waltha
Go, I, to	Ngutha yarra
Go quickly	Boogallee yanna, yarra munga
Go there	Barraga yanna
Go, You	Yarra noondo, nyenta yarra, yinda yanna
Here it is	Noonaka yinna, nunna, neentha karamintha
Hill, What is the name of that?	Naa innee nunna murda Ngunna eenee Murda nganontha yinnee
Horses, Bring in the	Ngora kongonnee, "ngort" kong-eeya
Horses, Did you see the?	Wai ninna ngora, "ngort" noondo wai koolbun Nyenta nyeena ngooroo

House, Am I near a?	Ngutha koola ngoora, eeja? Yerde warra wai koola
House, Are we getting near the?	Ngullee koola ngoora eeja Yerde warra ngallee wai koolanthow
Husband, Is that your?	Eeja nunna yindong murdong Mardong wai ballo ngeendongo
Husband, Where is your?	Tulla yindong murdong, dalla nyendong merdong Mardong nonengo thella
Ill, I am	Ngatha beega, ngutha bikka, peeka ngaitha
Ill, You are	Yinda bikka, nyenta beega, ngeenta peeka
Is that your _?	Eeja nunna yindong, eeja nunnee nyendong, Wai'bun'thanin'thow nun'ango
Kangaroo, Are you hunting?	Nyinda marlo towada, nyenda ngala- joon, Marloo noondo ngorlijin minthow
Kangaroo, Where shall I find?	Thallagoola koolbulla ngatha Tullagoola ngutha marloo koolbunna Marloo ngaitha thella wathella
Killed, He has been	Munna banyago, ngaiaba thanna been'ya
Killed, Who has, him?	Beenya ngona balliontha, nganaloo beenya, Naa innee beenyago munna
Killed, You have, him	Nyenta beenya, yinda been'yago munna
Killed, You have, him	Nyenta beenya, yinda beenyago munna
Know, I	Ngungan mintha ngaitha, ngutha meeno ngutha ngongoong
Know, I do not	Yoodelo, wojjee meeno, wai'ee ngutha meena Eeroo ngatha meeno gootha, ngongan meena, ngutha wai ngongoong, erooga?
Lake, What is the name of that?	Ngabberoo nganthow yinnee, nanna ngunna, Naa innee nunna nabberoo
Lake, Where is the?	Ngabberoo thella, ngabaroo thalla, tulla nabberoo
Lazy, You are	Nyinda balburn, nyenta malardee, wattalwattal
Leave me	Yan'ma
Let it alone	Wai'ee bamboon munna, thun'ma, baloo korreea
Lie down	Yinda ngai'eego, ngarree, ngarreea
Listen to me	Narngoon ngutha, ngongan maw, ngandoontha
Long time ago, That was	Nunna woolgola, woorkala, woolgulla
Look out	Nunga mow, bel-lai, wadarree
Lying, He is, down	Munna ngai'eemun, ngaree

Mother, She is my	Yakkan ngonongo, nunnajee yagoo? mu'nutha yaggo
Mother-in-law, She is my	Mu nutha wobbee, nunna ngaratchoo yagoo
Name, What is your?	Naa innee yinda, ngunna yenta Yinnee ngonna yintow, nganna innee
Natives, How many are there?	Nongolla yamajee eeja Yamajee warning
Natives, Where are the?	Ammonda wonda Dalla yamajee, tulla yamajee Yamajee thella, watha yarro amangoo?
Natives, Who is this?	Naa innee yamajee, wooganoo Yamajee ngana neenya
Noise, What is that?	Naa yabbirda, ngunna nan
Relation, What are you to?	Naa yinda inyillee
Rising, The river is	Weela bundooyarra, Kutha yannee weelonga, Weereeala babba yintow inthan
River, What is the name of?	Naa innee nunna weela Warn yawl yinnee
River, Where is the?	Weela dalla, tullagoola weela, Warn thella
Roots, (edible) Find some	Nalgo koolbunna
" " Where shall I find?	Tulla ngutha koolbunna nalgo
Run away	Joonbernee maw, jindeela, doola yinda, Yar'dowanana
Sea, Am I near the?	Eeja weela koola, weelo wai koola, Ngatha koola eeja
Search for that	Nullago la nunna, ngoolto thalla
Sleep, I shall now	Ngutha kooardee nyoobul, nutha ngabbena koo'pul yee'a ngy'tha, Nyoobee ngatha
Slow, You are very	Monga yintow, yinda meendee yunda, munga merda
Speak, Do not	Wai wonga, wajjee wonga, wai wonga jinda ninna
Spear, Where is your?	Tulla yinda kooradoo, koorarda nongango wai, thalla nyenta kooradoo
Springs, Are there any native, here?	Eeja beemarra nunna Tallong tehipoola, beemarra mai ajjabee wai
Station, Are we getting near the?	Eeja ngoora koola, koola tooa
Stay with me	Oorda ngutha, nyenna wai yanma Ngaithala korreea
Stay, you, here	Nyinta nyanna, oorda nyinnin nunna
Steal, From whom did you?	Ngalla (?) naa innee nalba yinda Nganainoo ngernta jintee memern
Stolen, You have, that	Yinda nalba nunna
Stop here	Nyenna, bujoola nunna, neenala korreea

Take this to	kardin nunna, neenya marra yoongatha
Tell to come to me	wongala yanajee, yan'naj'ee (?) wanko ngythala yannee.
That, I want	Ngatha kumbajin
Tired, I am	Malardee, ngutha bundaree, ngutha bijarra, malardee ngutha
Track, Where is the?	Tulla purreea, jinna thella Jinna dalla
Tree, What is the name of that?	Ngunna eena nunna, winda bobontha yal yinnee Naa innee nunna winda
Tribe, To what, do you belong?	Naa innee yinda goongarra Naa innee yinda burna Thalla yamajee nyintong
True, That is not	Jeelee, nunna waiee eeja, yinda weerdeee wongee
Turkey, Where shall I find?	Burdoora wanthrow, dalla koola burdoora, tulla ngutha koolbunna pardoora
Understand, Do you?	Yinda meena, nyenta meenoo Ngungan montha moondo wai?
Understand, I do not	Waiee ngutha meeno, yoodelo Ngatha meenoo goodoo, minnoogurdoe
Want, What do you?	Naa kumbajano
Water, Am I near?	Babba wai koola, ngatha koeeea, eeja bubba koola
Water, Boil some	Babba bowin, moora babba bowin
Water, Give me	Yungatha babba, bubba yoonga, babbatha yoonga, babba yoonitheea
Water, Have you found?	Babba wai, koolbana babba, eeja yinda koolbunna bubba
Water bring	bubba kurdinjee
Water, I cannot find	Waiee ngutha bubba koolbunna Wai-ja waina koolbunna
Water, I want some	Moora bubbee-a, ngatha kumbeean babba, Nutha babba kambaja
Water, Where shall I find?	Tulla ngutha bubba koolbunna Dalla ngutha koolballa babba
Waterhole, Where is the?	Tulla goola yanno Thella yanno, dalla meela
Way, Come this	Nunna kuda yanajee, ngabree yannee (?) thaman noo'gagoo'ra
Way, Go that	Bunna keeda yanma, mow yanma
Well, Where is the?	Tulla beemarra, dalla tchipola (?)

What is it?	Naa eeja, dalla na kil
Where are you going?	Tulla yinda yanma, thalla nyenta yarra,
Where do you come from?	Thalla nyenta yaneema, tulla yinda yanajee thella intha yo'in'intha, thalla thanoo yinta yanajee
White man's house, Where is the?	Tulla jongara ngoora, thalla jongara tooa, tulla moondung (?) ngoora
Who is that?	Naa innee munna, balla nganna, nganna bantha
Who is there?	Naa innee
Wife, Is that your?	Mardong noonango baling, barna nyendong merdong eeja munna yindong murdong, notha yendong murdong
Wife, She is my	Mu'nutha murdong, nganathoo merdong
Wife, Where is your?	Tulla yindong murdong, dalla nyentong murdong inthanee yanda mardong
Wood, Find some	Winda kongannee, winda koolbunna, koolboon winda
Work, Go to	Yarldeon yanma
Wounded, I am	Peeko ngaitha, ngutha murrang gunna, ngatha yoorndabow
You and I	Yindong ngutha (?) ngallee, ngallija,
You two	Noobaloo, nooballee, yenta kootharra? yinda kootherra (?)

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

Geoffrey Chambers, Peak Hill

23. Yes, there is cannibalism in this district.
27. The natives here have a devil called Jin-ge-man or Moon-a-ree.
The women are not supposed to see him and if they see him
they are killed by any native.
29. To pout the lips means "over there".
To draw the bottom lips down means "no".
32. The natives here calculate by the moon.
we-lar-ra is the moon
We-lar-ra cood-e-ya = one moon
" coot-atra = two moon
" mun-gul = three moon
Over three moons is galba or plenty.
Months January means nul-bu-ga
February " won-nug-ou
March " jul-gun-da

Thomas A. Drage

2. Circumcision only, usually performed about age of 15.
No sharp instrument used other than piece of chipped flint found in the district. When one of these operations are to be performed the native men collect together and all women are left to the care of two or three old men for perhaps two or three weeks.
3. The only system (of marriage laws) is that the women may be given by her parents to the man in her infancy, and it often happens that he takes her when she is eight or ten years of age, as his wife. The general rule however appears to be to take any woman whom he may fancy even though he has to steal her from some other man, or if need be, fight for the possession of her.
4. Quite incorrect. An instance under my personal notice at the present moment of a native women having half caste boy grown up and now has a black infant. This woman has been in my service since long before the half caste was born. I therefore speak with authority.
5. Round grave, body placed in sitting posture with legs crossed and face set towards his birthplace - usually buried 2 or 3 hours after death - on sandy ground, no service of any kind other than the wails and cries of all that are present.
6. Modes of hairdressing : In their wild state plastered with dirty grease and wilgee until it formed into sections of what appeared like pieces of rope, and a horrid dirty sight.
7. meroo for throwing spear
weerong, spear
coondie, small boomerang
dowa rk, large "
wollan, kiley made from hard wood
wundar, shield
8. Traps none. Would often dig a large deep hole facing a spring or waterhole. Cover over carefully with rotten twigs etc. which would break and allow the unsuspecting kangaroo or emu to fall in and so become captured.

Thomas A. Drage (continued)

9. Nose sticks only. These are often carved with figures of emus, kangaroos, birds, etc.
- 10 Names of trees etc. Too numerous to give here.
- 11 Ny system (of justice) whatever unless it be that an eye for an eye or tooth for a tooth can be called by that name, and in this they are most brutal and cowardly. Invariably three to one if possible.
- 12 Diseases : Native clap, gonorrhoea and chest troubles but these are less than formerly, colds in the ordinary manner, measles as ourselves.

Their wounds appear to heal quickly in spite of dirt and filth and much sooner than a white person - I know of two cases of broken arms when the bones never knitted and both lived for years with the arm swinging.
- 13 Native remedies : Nothing in the shape of medicines or outside applications, but great believers in what is known as bullya, man Doctor - he usually lays the patient on his back and by pressing and squeezing and sucking, he assures the patient that he is taking away the evil that he has come possessed of and which some enemy has stricken him with.
- 15 Corroborees only
- 16 Extent of tribal country : Wooramal River in the north, Murchison River on the East to Elizabeth Springs and then down the vicinity of the Murchison River to Geraldine Mines. Roughly 200 or 300 natives.
- 19 Grammatical construction : No.
- 20 Exchange or barter : This is sometimes practised.
- 21 Native foods : Roots and plants and seeds, also animal lizard and bird life of all descriptions. All cooked in
with exception of seeds
ashes/which are mostly pounded between two stones and eaten raw.
- 22 Instances of natives boiling food? At the present time yes, formerly unknown.
- 23 Cannibalism? At present no, formerly yes.

Drage (continued)

24. Woods used in making fire by friction?

Sandalwood or soft dry wood, split, but not entirely parted. The opening thus made is then filled with dry soft grass, a second soft stick is then secured and rubbed as if with a saw, across the first stick. Incidentally over the grass. After a few moments of vigorous sawing or rubbing friction takes place and the grass is ignited.

25. Method of obtaining water from trees etc?

Only one known to me from roots of what we call the mallee - these are easily dug up and broken into lengths of about 2 feet and stood on end into a vessel - a drink of not very nice water is soon obtained.

26. No

27. No

28. They have implicit faith in their boolyaman or doctor. The boolyaman will show pieces of smooth stones and shells which he maintains he has extracted from some part of his patient by squeezing or sucking and asserts that these were put there by the patient's enemy in some way.

29. Gesture language? I am not aware of any.

30. Masonic signs? I do not think so.

31. Smoke signalling? These are often used, but I believe is done only to let one tribe know of another's approach.

32. They have no calculations further than one day, one moon, and winter and summer.

33. Is it possible to obtain some anthropometrical results?

Yes, by sending some person through this district for that purpose.

Memo

Although I have tried to give the words I have written as plainly as possible, still I am afraid that one unaccustomed to hear them will find it difficult to get the correct pronunciation of them, for instance the word knal-by - me and you - must not be pronounced as nal-by, neither must the k be allowed to rule the first syllable entirely. It is a word that requires the k and n to be pronounced as one, or a combination of both and if spelt thus - hnng-ally, will perhaps give an idea of how to pronounce it - at any rate the k and n have to both be observed and used as one letter and so it is with many other words.

In short sentences I have not given many examples and it would be hard to do so - it appears to me that the natives in their language are not overburdened with words as regards numbers of words used and one sentence answers many, as for instance :

knung-ga yendda yerra (when you go) is equivalent to our "When are you going", "When will you go", "When shall you go" etc.

Neither is he consistent in how he places his words, for instance on one occasion he may say knung-ga yenda yerra - when you go ; and on another he may say yenda knungga yerra - you when go, and thus it is, right through with them - again there is lots of words given in the list that the natives have no word of their own for, as for instance, horse, bullock, sheep and many others. These they simply name the same as we do, often mutilated of course, as for instance : horse, nort; bullock, coolup; sheep, cheep, and so forth.

Then we will take the word "work". Not having had any industries of any kind it appears to one that it was no convenience to have this word, and the same would apply to the word "idleness" and many others that I could mention.

General Habits Having been continuously in this district for the past 28 years I can speak authoritatively, both as to their present and past habits and customs. In their wild state they were what may be called a "mixed lot" from a physical point of view. Some of them were fine strapping fellows, often reaching to over 6 feet, while others were puny miserable beings, but

T.A. Drage (cont.)

one and all were filthy to extremes. Cannibalism was rife amongst them and they were born thieves, as far as their white friends were concerned, at any rate. They were highly immoral and would exchange wives one with the other, as it suited them. Their girls were tampered with while mere children with or without the consent of the parents and they were certainly strangers to any good morals in these directions.

Things are much better today, especially is this so with the young natives who often turn out smart intelligent fellows, but at the same time he appears to have a tendency to bush walks or run away, which fact alone makes him unreliable as a servant. It is also surprising to see how low dirty and filthy they allow themselves to become while in the bush, even though they have been at work for years and taught to keep themselves fairly clean. In many instances have I noticed this happen and in some cases it has happened with natives who had been cared for by white people from their infancy.

Although it cannot be denied that the natives in moments of passion are most cruel and brutal to those who attempt to oppose them while in these moods, it must be admitted that he is generally kind to one and all of his own tribe. Especially was this so when in their wild state. I would be regarded as no trouble to carry (on the shoulders) one who was sick for miles, to see a bulyar man, doctor, and they would always willingly share the smallest morsel of food one with the other. In fact in this particular respect they were far ahead of their white brethren.

T.A. Drage

P.S. A word on the ages of natives - these it is hard to obtain any information that would guide one accurately, but I am convinced that a few of them see great ages, but I would not like to say that this was general.

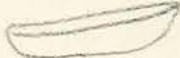
Are the natives dying out? This is undoubtedly the case in this district and had evidently begun before the white man was established among them - I was amongst the first to settle permanently in the district of which I speak and I can well remember native women in their prime who had never borne children and who had not

T.A. Drage (cont.)

been in contact with the whites - these were not isolated cases but were on the contrary numerous and I often thought that probably their own immoral acts as practised amongst themselves, together with the manner in which they were ravished while mere children would perhaps account for it.

T.A.D.

R.J. Carlyon, Yuin

2. Nyanco is the name of boy been proposed for circumcision. Leaves his parents and goes amongst men. He can during the time see his mother or sisters. After circumcision he is not supposed to see a woman or child for about 6 months. Then allowed spears to get his own living. After a boy has been circumcised he must never speak to his sister again.
may corrabulya = cutting the fore skin off
weead = slitting the duct of the organ of procreation
3. The female child is given away soon after birth and should her husband die his brother becomes her husband. Should there be no brother living the woman has to remain single for the remainder of her life amongst her own tribe, but she is at liberty to marry into another tribe.
4. According to the best native and half-caste authorities the above is incorrect.
5. When they bury their dead the person's face is turned towards the place of their birth and are usually placed sitting up in their grave. After the native is buried a fire is made close and whichever way the smoke blows the natives of the tribe go in that direction and kill a man or woman of another tribe. Remarkable should two men fight and one of them die even 5 years after the battle, the one that is still living has to be speared.
6. In the wild state native women place a tugga under the hair and cut it off with a stone. The tugga is shaped thus :
 and used mostly for holding water or food.
8. Game : Mostly speared or caught with dogs.
9. They tap the outline of animals with stones on granite rocks.
- 11 Native justice : For instance, if a native should take his brother's wife the offender is speared in many places from the toes upwards for such offenses.
- 12 Diseases : principally colds and those introduced by white people.
- 13 Remedies : They apply warm ashes.

R.J. Carlyon, continued

15. "Moondung", corroborees somewhat symbolical of the crucifixion. An effigy is made resembling a being and they finish up by spearing and knocking it to pieces. The women are present but with heads bowed down. Should a woman look up they believe she will go blind.
17. Native names of tribes : some Thaawarrie, Waj-erree, and some Agardee tribes would be at Yuin (Cornally's information).
18. Boundaries of Yuin natives :
40 miles north, 45 south to Wuraya
East to head of Greenough river about 26 miles west, about 30 miles to Talleran hill.
20. Yes, they exchange spears, shields and various implements with each other.
23. Previous to white people among them they were cannibals. After 2 murders the murderer would go and roll on a stinging ant bed and after being badly bitten returned to his tribesmen and was considered innocent ^{or} and had made atonement.
25. Peeawa tree - always found on a water course, which has a long white flower. They (the natives) dig up the end of the root and brace it towards the tree. The root is then taken thus and drains into a receptacle (tugga).
26. They say there are two spirits, the name of the evil spirit is mundong, good spirit is wondoo.
27. Natives believe that the spirits of the dead are almost always about the graves, but sometimes they travel. When they die they believe that they will go to another sphere, good or bad according to their deserts.
28. Most native men are considered "boylya" men.
29. They use gestures much the same as white people.
31. I cannot find anything about spiral smoke amongst the natives of this part. They merely make fires in the distance to let their friends know they are coming. Strangers do not give signals

G. S. Woodley, Gum Creek

4. I have seen a gin bear a pure black after a half caste -
3 years after - saw one at Mt. Singleton. I have been
told that there is one at Field's Find now.
7. Names of weapons :
meer-ro, throwing sticks for spears
wal-lan-or - kylee
coor -rard-o - spear
duck-ah - woodenndish
coon-dy - throwing sticks
8. They usually dig a hole 7 or 8 ft. deep. After cottering
the earth that is taken out of the hole, put some (2 or 3)
pointed sticks about 2 and 3 feet high standing up in the
hole then it is covered over with small sticks and some
grass and a little earth. Some have no sharp sticks in
the bottom.
9. I have seen some (carvings, paintings) on granite
tracks of emus, dogs and man cut in with flint and quartz.
- 10 grass tree = bor-ro
Salmon and gum tree = yorloo
York gum = yor'do
Wattle = enaral-yoh or bock-ol-yor-rah
Pine = weel-yoh
Kerryjong = ky-ah
- 13 For bad colds they steep the leaves of a kind of peppermint
tree in water for a time, then drink some of it.
Also the leaves of the cuck-ar-ra tree.
- 17 Native names of tribes : boor-ong, ky-mar-ah
- 20 Some times they exchange doo-ar-rie (ochre) which is used
for painting themselves.
- 21 They use almost all the seeds of the various mulga trees, and
the spinifex and other grasses (for food). The seeds are
usually dried or baked then smashed up between two stones -
the neal
Grass seeds some times made into a kind of rough cake and
baked.

G.S. Woodley (cont.)

22. Any instances of natives boiling food?

Not in this part, have heard of their boiling in shells up north.

23. Cannibalism? It was a few years ago before they were stopped by the police for murder.

24. The sandalwood and peach, a piece of wood about as long and thick as one's arm, is partly split, a bit of wood is put in the split to keep it from closing, a little fine or kangaroo ding is put in the crack with another piece - the saw across until it catches fire.

25. Roots of trees are broken up and stood in a wooden dish until the water drains out.

Sometimes water is got out of trees by tapping them where there is likely to be a crack.

26. Not that I know of.

27. The dead sometimes will rise up and can shape it self into anything it likes, can be friendly or otherwise, at its pleasure.

This idea varies in different parts (like our ghosts).

28. There are lots of "mondong" men who are supposed to do a lot of rummy things, can fix up the sick, cause illness, make rain, etc.

29. They have some signs, both with their hands and feet, some for animals.

31. 3 or 4 smokes one after another means shifting.

One spiral smoke someone arrived or look out - caution.

Constable Pollett, Northampton

2. The bride is taken when at a marriageable age by her brother or her father from her camp and led by the hands to a spot a short distance away, where the bridegroom is sitting down by himself and the bride is made to sit in his lap and she is then informed by her father and mother that she is not to leave this man again under pain of being speared. Then the pair are supposed to be married and all her relations then leave them and he and his wife go away and camp by themselves for one day and then the husband takes his wife to his friends and they live there.
4. The above is not so as it can be proved beyond any doubt in many instances that native women have had half caste children and then given birth to many pure blooded black children in this district.
5. The grave is a round hole and about 5 and 6 feet according to the deceased's height. The body is placed in a kneeling position, hand straight down by the side and face facing the East. A jack stick is placed under the chin to hold the head up and no earth allowed near the body which is wrapped in a blanket. Sticks are then put over the body to hold the earth up over it to the surface.
6. No.
7. Kileys, spears, dowack, mearroo, and shield. All food is cooked in the ashes in the fire.
8. Birds trapped by covering all the water over but a small sand hole and this is partly covered by a net made from grass and propped up at one end for the game to enter and by a string leading from the net to where a native is sitting, who pulls the string, the net falls over the birds and they are then killed. Kangaroo and emu are caught by a deep hole near the water covered with small twigs and sand and they step on it and fall in the hole.
9. No.