grustrahan development of thought and action in connection with the defence of their great continent. Whatever policy was adopted by the Commonwealth would, he was sure, stand as an example for Canada. It would teach them that the question of national defence could not be shirked and avoided by self-respecting citizens, that wealth could not be accumulated without some thought concerning the first condition of national existence. Thirteen years ago the naval expenditure of Great Britain was £14,000,000; of late years it had oscillated; between £32,000,000 and £35,000,000. There was practically no hope of the amount ever receding, and behind the fact some great cause was at work. Similar expenditure by the German Government had grown during the same period from £2,000,000 to £14,000,000. The figures for the American republic were £6,000,000 and £20,000,000, sor that, adding the German and American exnenditure the amount overtopped Great Britain's naval expenditure, which represented the last available penny. They looked for a united system of Imperial defence, and it was not, perhaps, inconsistent with that system that the Australian continent. should have special coastal protection. One had only to come to Australia to realize that there was a huge Pacific system of rival nations and commerce, probably not fully appreciated in the mother country.

A hearty vote of thanks to Professor Leacock was carried on the motion of Dr. Barlow (the Vice-Chancellor), seconded by Professor Bragg, and supported by Mr. A. W. Piper.

## Advertiser Oct 29.01

## MUSIC EXAMINATIONS.

MELBOURNE AND ADELAIDE UNIVERSITIES.

The following are the results of the public examinations in the theory of music, held in September, by the Universities of Adelaide and Melbourne:—

PASS LIST. Grade I.—None.

Grade II.

Honors.—Lilian Whiting (Mr. E. E. Mitchell).

Pass.—Annie Marie Gellert (Miss M. A. Sprod), Alma Caroline Jakobine Graebner (Mr. E. E. Mitchell), Annie Kennedy (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Catherine Anne McCarthy (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Kathleen McMahon (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Louie Hilda Sharp

Grade III.

(Miss Norman).

Pass.-Minnie Annie Arnold (Mr. Gordon Short), Mary Bean (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Clara May Bettles (Mr. H. S. Furness), Kathleen Carson (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Ursula Codd (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Jennie Dix (Miss Norman), Annie Follett (Miss Norman), Constance Adela Hubble (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Doris James (Dominican Convent, Kapunda), Dorothy Evelyn McBride (Mr. E. E. Mitchell), Daisy Elizabeth Newman (Miss C. M. Walker), Eleanor Lucy Newman (Mr. Gordon Short), Marie Scruby (Miss Sprod), Hilda Cleave Willimott (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Ethel May Pollard (Miss Winwood, Mus. Bac.).

Grade IV.

Honors.-Louise Mary Gwythyr Payne (Miss Longson, Girton College, Perth), Vida Wilhelmina Appelt (Mr. E. E. Mitchell), Laura Boas (Mr. E. A. Daltry), Charlotte Evelyn Brookman (Mr. E. E. Mitchell), Dorothy Kate Butler (Miss Sheppard), Dorothy Caroline Exton (Miss Dashborough), Leslie Reid Goldsworthy (Miss E. Richards), Theodora Mayflower Louisa Jones (Miss Sheppard), Meta Margaret Lithgow (Sisters of St. Joseph, Sevenhills), Elsie Rhoda Lock (Miss R. Davy, A.M.U.A.), Doris Snow Parminter (Miss Dasborough), Margaret Elspeth Thomson (Miss O. E. A. Waterman), Gladys Emily Woolnough (Miss E. M. Williams).

Pass - Myrtle May Barton (Mr. E. E. Mitchell), Gertrude Evelyn Blake (Miss R. Davy, A.M.U.A.), Janie Hannah Melinda Burrowes (Miss A. R. Carne), Frances Dorothy Clark (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Eileen Connell (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Laura Farrelly (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Eileen Gardner (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Clarice Kate Gooden (Miss Norman), Rosalie Olive Grummet (Miss O E. A. Waterman), Gertrude minican Convent, Hamblin Do-Cabra), Alice Jean Grayson Hogarth (Mins Dasborough), Mary Kitson (Co

R. Davy, A.M.U.), Grace Evelyn Morphett (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Blanche Murison (Dominican Convent, Semaphore), Mary Florence Nelligan (Dominican Convent), Doris Sarah Hilda Norman (Miss Ledger), Zoe Somerset Phillips (Miss H. K. Wreford), Nellie Ryan (Dominican Convent, Franklin-street), Ella Doris Tucker (Miss E. Richards), Evelena Cleave Willimott (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Beatrice M. Wynes (Dominican Convent, Franklin-street).

Grade V. Pass. - Augusta Hilda Bock (f n-W 1.), vent of Mercy, Coolgardie. Dorothy Bock (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Lily Cameron (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Ada Crossing (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Alma Glaskin (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Jane Hamilton (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Alice Howarth (Convent of Mercy Coolgardie, W.A.), Barbara Kelly (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Catherine Agnes Kelly (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Nora Mary Lonergan (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Marion Willoughby (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Jessie Dora Woodward (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Lucy Woodward (Convent of Mercy, Coolgardie, W.A.), Nora Anderson (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Eva Athorn (Convent of Mercy, Angasstreet), Emilie Una Brice (Hyde Park School, of Music, Miss Winwood), Ivy May Brown (Miss E. M. Havers), Ursula Alice Cock (Mr. E. W. Haining), Margaret Jean Colville (Miss W. Lillywhite), Muriel Isabel Crace (Miss R. Davy, A.M.U.A.), Anna Frances Craig (Miss Hastwell), Kathleen Cullen (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Imelda Cummins (Sisters of St. Joseph, Mitcham), Mary Cummins (Sisters of St. Joseph, Mitcham), Ida Deeble (Miss R. Davy, A.M.U.A.), Vivian Muriel Earle (Hyde Park School of Music, Miss Winwood), Irene Garrett (Miss M. A. E. Mundy), Myra Lilian George (Miss E. Mc-Govern), Irene Doris Gibbs (Hyde Park School of Music, Miss Winwood), Eva Janet Hannaford (Mrs. E. A. Sambell), Emily Florence Hawkes (Mr. E. E. Mitchell, Miss Richardson), Blanche Olive Hawson (Miss M. A. E. Mundy), Bridget Hogan (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Winifred May Hurley (Mr. E. W. Haining), Margaret Kelly (Convent of Mercy, Angasstreet), Elizabeth Kenny (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Edith Lilian Forbes Laurie (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Rita Helen Longmire (Miss A. Cr. Webb), Anna Mc-Guire (Dominican Convent, Cabra), Annie McHugh (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Mary McKeirnan (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Stella McSweeney (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Gladys Ellen Martens (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Lillias May Michell (Miss O. E. A. Waterman), Arnold Mundy (Miss M. A. E. Mundy), Emily Olive Nicholls (Hardwicke College, Miss F. M. Tilly), Barbara O'Halloran (Mrs. E. A. Sambell), Ellen O'Leary (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Frances O'Loughlin (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Venetia Coralie Perkins (Miss O. E. A. Waterman), Berlinda Clare Reed (Miss E. M. Havers), Gertie Reilly (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Kathleen Renwick (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Vera Renwick (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Euphemia Mary Reynolds (Miss. E. McGovern), Mignon Eulalie Richardson ("Yalbinlinga" School, Miss H. M. Richardson). Charlotte Rooney (Convent of Mercy. Angas-street), Doris Rooney (Convent of Mercy, Angas-street), Lilla Mande Scott (Miss Ida R. Stock), Vinnie Seery (Convent of St. Joseph, Gladstone). Lilian Winitred Smith (Miss Muriel King), Lillian Maude Taylor (Miss E. Malin), Rose Gladys Telfer (Miss M. A. E. Mundy), Doris Thomas (Misses Tyler and Dew), Ursula Upton (Convent of Mercy, Parkside), Eileen Ward (Convent of Mercy, Angasstreet), Gweneth Willimott (Misses E. and W. Tucker), Rinah Maria Wooldridge (Hyde Park School of Music, Miss Winwood). Doris Louise Rechner (private tuition), Eliza Maclaren Hall (Miss Painter).

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STATE FINANCIAL RETURNS.

When the approximate returns of State revenue in South Australia for the September quarter were published in The Register on October 1 they showed an aggregate increase of £171,639 upon the receipts during the corresponding period of the year which immediately

preceded. In the revised state, ment which, with the expenditure figures, was printed in The Government Gazette yesterday, that amount is in creased to £178,129. The alteration is due mainly to the earlier return having credited interest and exchange with only £418 instead of the £5,929 which now appears under that head. The only other change which need be instanced is the augmentation of licence revenue from £1,441 in the approximate return to £2,263 in the revised docu-The position of the State inment. come, therefore, is that during the quarter which ended on September 30, 1966, the receipts were £611,721; but from June 30, 1907, to September 30, 1907, they amounted to £789,850. This represents the aggregate increase of £178,129—a remarkable record. As has previously been shown, all the leading lines of revenue are buoyant. The only noteworthy exception affects probate and succession duties, which fell from £18,856 in the earlier period to £9,935 in the later. The railway enrings sprang from £311,943 to £408,737—an advance of £96,794; land and income tax from £20,962 to £28,103 (£7,141 increase); stamp duties from £14,107 to £16,348 (£2,241); marine from £7,486 to £10,845 (£3,360); and waterworks from £19,826 to £22,988 (£3,162). Territorial advanced in leading lines to the extent of £11,132; and the increment in the returned contributions from the Commonwealth was £57,813-£147,145 a year ago, and £204,958 now. The quarter's revenue of £789,850 is actually £6,000 more than one-fourth of the year's total estimated income of £3,135,329—a position for which it would be hard to find a parallel in the comparatively unproductive first quar-

ter of the financial year. Looking, however, on the other side of the picture, one notes that the expenditure upon the administration of the government was never before so heavy. If much money is coming in, much also is going out; and the increased outlay is rapid and progressive. To cut down expenses in the future will, moreover, in the nature of things, be even more difficult than that unpleasant operation has been in the past; and that is saying more than a little. The total expenditure during the September quarter was £700,494; and, though this was £89,355 less than the revenue secured in the same time, it constituted an increase of £44,769 upon the amount spent in the similar period of 1906. The aggregate additions on certain lines were £54,892. and the total decreases on others were £10,122. By far the largest contributor to the enhanced disbursements was the Railway Department, which expended 1208,682, an increase of £35,998. Other enlarged outlays were £1,747 on the University, £502 Fire Brigades Board, £727 Adelaide Hospital, £307 Government Printing Office, £357 police force,