

ON SOME MATHEMATICAL ASPECTS OF DEFORMATIONS OF INHOMOGENEOUS ELASTIC MATERIALS

by

JEFFRY KUSUMA

Drs. (Matematika), Universitas Hasanuddin



Thesis submitted for the Degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

at The University of Adelaide

Department of Applied Mathematics

May, 1992

CONTENTS

SUMMARY
SIGNED STATEMENT
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION
CHAPTER 2 ONE-DIMENSIONAL ELASTIC DEFORMATIONS
2.1 Introduction
2.2 Basic equations
2.3 Waves in inhomogeneous rods
2.4 Perturbation method
2.5 Floquet waves in inhomogeneous periodic materials
CHAPTER 3 AXIALLY SYMMETRIC DEFORMATIONS
3.1 Introduction
3.2 Basic equations
3.3 General solution using the separation of variables method 30
3.4 General solution using the Laplace transformation
3.5 Double walled thick cylinder
3.6 Numerical solutions
CHAPTER 4 SPHERICALLY SYMMETRIC DEFORMATIONS
4.1 Introduction
4.2 Basic equations

4.3 Some simple solutions for homogeneous materials
4.3.1 Homogeneous spheres
4.3.2 Spherical shells
4.3.3 Spheres with two layered materials
4.3.4 Two layered spherical shells
4.4 Simple solutions for inhomogeneous materials
4.4.1 Bessel differential equations
4.4.2 Some numerical results
4.5 Analytic solution for the time dependent problem
CHAPTER 5 ANTI-PLANE DEFORMATIONS FOR ISOTROPIC
MATERIALS
5.1 Introduction
5.2 Basic equations
5.3 Analytical solution by the method of separation of variables 69
5.4 Boundary element method for static case
5.4.1 General solution in term of an arbitrary harmonic function 71
5.4.2 Boundary integral equation
5.4.3 Integral equation for interior points
5.4.4 Numerical examples
5.5 Boundary element method for dynamic case
5.5.1 Boundary integral equation
5.5.2 Numerical technique
5.5.3 Another shear moduli
5.5.4 Numerical examples

5.6 Boundary element method and perturbation technique 93
5.6.1 Perturbation technique
5.6.2 Boundary element method
5.6.3 Numerical results
5.7 Further technique for the dynamic case
5.7.1 General solution
5.7.2 Boundary integral equation
5.7.3 Numerical results
CHAPTER 6 ANTI-PLANE DEFORMATIONS FOR ANISOTROPIC
MATERIALS
6.1 Introduction
6.2 Basic equations
6.3 Boundary element method for static case
6.3.1 General analytical solution
6.3.2 Boundary integral equation
6.3.3 Numerical approximations
6.3.4 Numerical example
6.4 Boundary element method for dynamic case
6.4.1 General analytical solution
6.4.2 Integral equation
6.4.3 Numerical example
6.4.4 Two inhomogeneous anisotropic materials
6.4.5 Numerical example
CHAPTER 7 PLANE DEFORMATIONS

7.1 Introduction	133
7.2 Governing differential equation and the fundamental singular solution	134
7.3 General second order elliptic system for anisotropic media and the	
fundamental singular solution	136
7.4 Boundary integral equation	137
7.4.1 Perturbation technique	137
7.4.2 Two homogeneous materials	142
7.5 Numerical methods	145
7.5.1 Perturbation technique	145
7.5.2 Two homogeneous materials	147
7.6 Numerical results	149
CHAPTER 8 SURFACE EFFECTS DUE TO INCIDENT PLANE SH	
WAVES	
8.1 Introduction	158
8.2 Ground motion on an alluvial inhomogeneous anisotropic valley $\ . \ . \ .$	159
8.2.1 Problem formulation	159
8.2.2 Integral equation	162
8.2.3 Numerical results	165
8.3 Ground motion effect due to subterranean alluvial deposits	170
8.3.1 Problem formulation and integral equation	170
8.3.2 Numerical results	171
APPENDIX A	175
APPENDIX B	177
BIBLIOGRAPHY	179

SUMMARY

Two types of inhomogeneous elastic materials are considered in this thesis. The first type of material is made up of different regions with the elastic coefficients constant in each region. For the second type of material the elastic coefficients vary continuously with the spatial coordinates.

The thesis may be thought of as being composed of three parts. In the first part, the one-dimensional propagation of waves through an inhomogeneous elastic material is considered. Numerical solutions for certain materials are obtained by using the finite difference method. In the second part of the thesis, axially symmetric and spherically symmetric deformations problems of inhomogeneous materials are considered by employing analytical techniques. In the final and major part of the thesis, we consider some antiplane and plane deformation problems for isotropic and anisotropic inhomogeneous elastic materials. In the antiplane and plane problems emphasis is placed on the development of the boundary element method for the numerical solution of particular boundary value problems. The kernel of the integral equation for some specific materials is derived so that the standard boundary element method may be employed.